

**MORTALITY FROM SMOKING
IN DEVELOPED COUNTRIES
1950–2000**

(2nd edition, revised June 2006:
www.deathsfromsmoking.net)

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POLAND

Raw data (pages 374–75, 376–77)

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POLAND: 1995, 2000

Male smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)

		ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Liver cirrhosis	Other medical	Non-medical
1995												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	13264	828	36	13	779	27	257	839	138	4837	6338
35-69	Sm.	43231	16429	10565	2359	3505	1701	572	17287	-	7242	-
	Total	105248	28404	11049	3083	14272	1991	1343	41601	2741	16180	12988
		(41%)	(58%)	(96%)	(77%)	(25%)	(85%)	(43%)	(42%)		(45%)	
70+	Sm.	17341	6290	4236	587	1467	2098	250	7136	-	1567	-
	Total	87174	15694	4601	937	10156	2796	1881	52004	536	12124	2139
		(20%)	(40%)	(92%)	(63%)	(14%)	(75%)	(13%)	(14%)		(13%)	
Any age	Sm.	60572	22719	14801	2946	4972	3799	822	24423	-	8809	-
	Total	205686	44926	15686	4033	25207	4814	3481	94444	3415	33141	21465
		(29%)	(51%)	(94%)	(73%)	(20%)	(79%)	(24%)	(26%)		(27%)	
2000												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	10005	674	16	13	645	24	200	595	111	3142	5259
35-69	Sm.	36555	14835	9513	2157	3165	1542	628	13335	-	6215	-
	Total	95195	27197	10009	2922	14266	1833	1633	34743	3121	15269	11399
		(38%)	(55%)	(95%)	(74%)	(22%)	(84%)	(38%)	(38%)		(41%)	
70+	Sm.	20337	8226	5523	650	2053	2613	483	7243	-	1772	-
	Total	90190	20148	5959	1000	13189	3395	3406	48340	614	11913	2374
		(23%)	(41%)	(93%)	(65%)	(16%)	(77%)	(14%)	(15%)		(15%)	
Any age	Sm.	56892	23061	15036	2807	5218	4155	1111	20578	-	7987	-
	Total	195390	48019	15984	3935	28100	5252	5239	83678	3846	30324	19032
		(29%)	(48%)	(94%)	(71%)	(19%)	(79%)	(21%)	(25%)		(26%)	

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

Male death rates used for calculations: ICD codes as on previous page

		All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/ <i>NK</i>
POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)														
1995		18782	10178	7672	1624	1587	1280	815	865	820	681	466	219	247
2000		18779	9818	7870	1322	1586	1531	1214	753	770	693	535	328	229
NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)														
All causes														
1995		205686	13264	105248	5984	9192	11192	10854	16908	23436	27682	27457	19031	40686
2000		195390	10005	95195	3854	7648	11524	13865	12735	19612	25957	29298	26175	34717
Lung cancer														
1995		15686	36	11049	109	357	734	1080	2160	3134	3475	2570	1096	935
2000		15984	16	10009	57	298	753	1317	1559	2718	3307	3153	1847	959
ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000 (*The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)														
All causes														
1995		1394.5*	139.0*	1718.5*	368.6	579.3	874.1	1331.3	1955.6	2856.7	4064.3	5898.4	8693.9	16458.7
2000		1247.3*	106.8*	1521.2*	291.5	482.1	752.7	1142.4	1690.3	2546.0	3743.4	5478.3	7989.9	15180.1
All cancer														
1995		301.3*	8.4*	491.9*	33.0	79.0	177.1	350.4	601.8	924.1	1278.2	1579.8	1770.7	1805.8
2000		300.9*	6.9*	463.0*	27.2	71.0	157.7	303.9	542.5	897.4	1241.4	1654.5	1991.8	2087.9
Lung cancer														
1995		104.2*	0.4*	194.4*	6.7	22.5	57.3	132.5	249.8	382.0	510.2	552.1	500.7	378.2
2000		99.2*	0.2*	173.9*	4.3	18.8	49.2	108.5	206.9	352.8	476.9	589.6	563.8	419.3
Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)														
1995		26.9*	0.1*	51.5*	3.3	10.5	28.3	57.3	71.5	90.0	99.5	94.3	107.4	106.4
2000		24.4*	0.1*	46.8*	2.1	9.3	24.4	46.6	69.2	85.7	90.6	87.9	91.0	101.4
Other cancer														
1995		170.3*	7.9*	246.0*	23.0	46.0	91.5	160.7	280.5	452.1	668.5	933.4	1162.6	1321.2
2000		177.3*	6.6*	242.3*	20.8	42.9	84.1	148.9	266.4	458.9	673.9	977.0	1337.0	1567.1
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)														
1995		34.0*	0.3*	37.2*	1.0	1.3	5.1	12.9	28.3	70.5	141.1	225.6	304.7	436.5
2000		34.3*	0.2*	34.2*	0.7	2.0	3.5	10.0	30.3	68.3	124.5	233.4	336.7	456.5
Other respiratory disease														
1995		24.3*	2.8*	21.6*	6.0	8.9	12.4	14.7	20.6	31.2	57.6	101.8	167.2	421.1
2000		35.8*	2.3*	26.7*	4.5	10.0	11.8	14.5	23.5	43.5	78.9	145.3	273.8	757.3
Vascular disease														
1995		670.1*	8.8*	712.4*	73.1	154.5	283.5	480.9	783.9	1267.6	1943.2	3189.5	5169.9	10453.1
2000		555.4*	6.3*	583.0*	49.2	115.7	225.6	396.1	629.7	1004.9	1659.8	2607.3	4185.3	9044.6
Liver cirrhosis														
1995		21.3*	1.5*	41.2*	14.7	23.3	32.0	43.5	50.4	60.6	63.7	57.6	57.1	57.8
2000		22.3*	1.2*	43.6*	14.6	29.0	40.4	45.7	55.9	58.7	60.9	57.4	59.5	49.0
Other medical causes														
1995		221.3*	52.7*	244.3*	90.0	139.0	183.2	230.7	288.0	350.1	429.5	584.5	1022.4	2898.5
2000		194.3*	38.2*	225.6*	70.1	115.0	160.2	211.9	256.8	329.1	436.0	624.9	939.3	2402.3
All non-medical causes														
1995		122.2*	64.5*	169.9*	150.8	173.3	180.8	198.1	182.5	152.7	151.1	159.6	201.9	385.9
2000		104.3*	51.7*	145.2*	125.2	139.4	153.6	160.2	151.7	144.1	142.1	155.6	203.6	382.6

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

1995, 2000: POLAND

Female smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)

		ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Liver cirrhosis	Other medical	Non-medical
1995												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	5931	685	15	6	664	23	171	342	30	3306	1374
35-69	Sm.	5626	1807	1383	142	282	317	78	2458	-	966	-
	Total	49037	17695	2025	394	15276	585	588	19409	918	7264	2578
		(11%)	(10%)	(68%)	(36%)	(2%)	(54%)	(13%)	(13%)		(13%)	
70+	Sm.	5231	1085	800	113	172	576	76	2758	-	736	-
	Total	125430	14788	1310	400	13078	1245	2325	80515	532	22674	3351
		(4%)	(7%)	(61%)	(28%)	(1%)	(46%)	(3%)	(3%)		(3%)	
Any age	Sm.	10857	2892	2183	255	454	893	154	5216	-	1702	-
	Total	180398	33168	3350	800	29018	1853	3084	100266	1480	33244	7303
		(6%)	(9%)	(65%)	(32%)	(2%)	(48%)	(5%)	(5%)		(5%)	
2000												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	4035	528	10	6	512	11	128	228	47	1972	1121
35-69	Sm.	5948	2196	1700	160	336	413	117	2205	-	1017	-
	Total	44182	17787	2357	389	15041	710	772	15005	961	6520	2427
		(13%)	(12%)	(72%)	(41%)	(2%)	(58%)	(15%)	(15%)		(16%)	
70+	Sm.	5832	1374	1033	112	229	765	161	2800	-	732	-
	Total	124421	18222	1651	372	16199	1574	4624	76496	563	19759	3183
		(5%)	(8%)	(63%)	(30%)	(1%)	(49%)	(3%)	(4%)		(4%)	
Any age	Sm.	11780	3570	2733	272	565	1178	278	5005	-	1749	-
	Total	172638	36537	4018	767	31752	2295	5524	91729	1571	28251	6731
		(7%)	(10%)	(68%)	(35%)	(2%)	(51%)	(5%)	(5%)		(6%)	

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

Female death rates used for calculations

		All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/ <i>NK</i>
POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)														
1995		19813	9763	8325	1603	1599	1321	883	987	993	939	755	396	575
2000		19870	9408	8486	1302	1589	1577	1294	856	944	924	833	613	531
NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)														
All causes														
1995		180398	5931	49037	1853	3171	4224	4127	6806	11225	17631	23908	21811	79711
2000		172638	4035	44182	1202	2700	4520	5719	5643	9310	15088	23034	30230	71157
Lung cancer														
1995		3350	15	2025	35	124	216	244	310	493	603	587	327	396
2000		4018	10	2357	29	120	284	419	360	487	658	635	553	463
ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000 (*The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)														
1995		767.5*	65.8*	685.6*	115.6	198.3	319.7	467.6	689.4	1131.0	1877.4	3165.8	5513.4	13874.8
2000		698.4*	48.1*	609.8*	92.3	169.9	286.6	442.0	659.2	986.0	1632.5	2766.8	4934.7	13398.0
All cancer														
1995		155.9*	7.3*	245.1*	40.2	81.2	143.9	210.5	279.8	400.0	560.2	715.2	897.1	1016.2
2000		158.8*	5.8*	242.1*	33.0	72.4	131.3	211.4	297.3	397.4	552.2	717.2	951.8	1208.8
Lung cancer														
1995		16.2*	0.2*	28.5*	2.2	7.8	16.3	27.6	31.4	49.7	64.2	77.7	82.7	68.9
2000		18.1*	0.1*	32.1*	2.2	7.6	18.0	32.4	42.1	51.6	71.2	76.3	90.3	87.2
Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)														
1995		3.7*	0.1*	5.5*	0.8	1.3	3.2	6.1	6.4	9.6	11.3	15.1	22.8	34.1
2000		3.4*	0.1*	5.2*	0.3	2.2	2.9	6.0	8.2	8.2	8.7	13.6	16.5	29.7
Other cancer														
1995		136.0*	7.1*	211.1*	37.2	72.1	124.4	176.8	242.0	340.8	484.7	622.4	791.7	913.1
2000		137.3*	5.6*	204.8*	30.5	62.7	110.5	173.0	247.1	337.6	472.3	627.4	845.1	1091.9
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)														
1995		8.0*	0.2*	8.4*	0.6	1.4	3.1	4.1	7.0	15.7	26.7	50.3	65.5	105.5
2000		9.3*	0.1*	10.4*	0.7	0.9	2.3	6.0	12.9	16.1	33.7	54.1	74.3	126.0
Other respiratory disease														
1995		12.8*	1.9*	8.1*	2.3	3.1	3.6	5.3	7.6	11.3	23.4	43.2	97.8	280.6
2000		21.5*	1.5*	10.8*	2.1	3.0	4.1	5.8	11.8	15.3	33.8	63.4	154.8	592.7
Vascular disease														
1995		407.2*	3.7*	279.3*	21.4	42.0	86.2	135.7	245.3	478.2	946.5	1844.8	3494.7	9183.3
2000		353.2*	2.5*	215.7*	15.9	32.4	63.1	114.9	195.3	366.7	721.4	1448.8	2891.9	8796.6
Liver cirrhosis														
1995		7.2*	0.3*	12.4*	3.9	5.9	7.8	14.2	11.2	19.8	24.0	27.9	32.4	33.6
2000		7.3*	0.5*	12.4*	3.0	7.2	8.7	13.9	18.6	17.2	18.4	25.9	31.0	29.6
Other medical causes														
1995		143.2*	38.0*	100.3*	22.6	36.1	46.2	65.9	106.8	169.4	255.2	411.4	788.2	2863.2
2000		118.7*	26.1*	89.1*	17.3	29.5	46.4	62.3	94.9	138.1	235.1	400.2	714.2	2269.3
All non-medical causes														
1995		33.3*	14.3*	31.9*	24.6	28.6	28.9	31.8	31.7	36.6	41.3	73.0	137.8	392.5
2000		29.5*	11.6*	29.3*	20.4	24.4	30.8	27.7	28.5	35.4	38.1	57.2	116.7	375.1

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

POLAND: 2000

Relative importance of deaths in MIDDLE age (35–69) in the year 2000

Age range (years)	Deaths attributed to SMOKING /total deaths (thousands)		Mean years lost PER DEATH FROM SMOKING
	Male	Female	
0–34	– / 10	– / 4.0	–
35–69	37 / 95	5.9 / 44	22 years
70+	20 / 90	5.8 / 124	9 years
All ages	57 / 195	12 / 173	17 years

Deaths, by cause, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2000

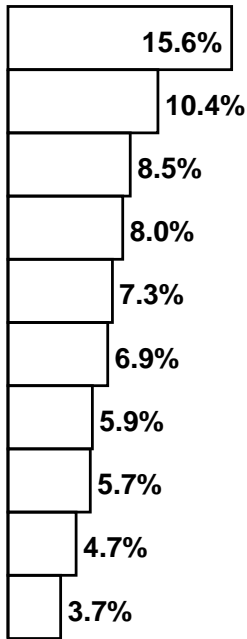
Cause	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0–34	35–69	70+	All	0–34	35–69	70+	All
Lung Cancer	–/0.0	9.5/10	5.5/6.0	15/16	–/0.0	1.7/2.4	1.0/1.7	2.7/4.0
All Cancer	–/0.7	15/27 (55%)	8.2/20 (41%)	23/48	–/0.5	2.2/18 (12%)	1.4/18 (8%)	3.6/37
Vascular	–/0.6	13/35	7.2/48	21/84	–/0.2	2.2/15	2.8/76	5.0/92
Respiratory	–/0.2	2.2/3.5	3.1/6.8	5.3/10	–/0.1	0.5/1.5	0.9/6.2	1.5/7.8
All Other	–/8.5	6.2/30	1.8/15	8.0/53	–/3.1	1.0/9.9	0.7/24	1.7/37
All Causes	–/10	37/95 (38%)	20/90 (23%)	57/195	–/4.0	5.9/44 (13%)	5.8/124 (5%)	12/173

Cancer deaths, and all deaths, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2000

Cause	Male	Female	Male + Female
All Cancer	23 / 48 (48%)	3.6 / 37 (10%)	27 / 85 (31%)
All Causes	57 / 195 (29%)	12 / 173 (7%)	69 / 368 (19%)

1955-2000: POLAND

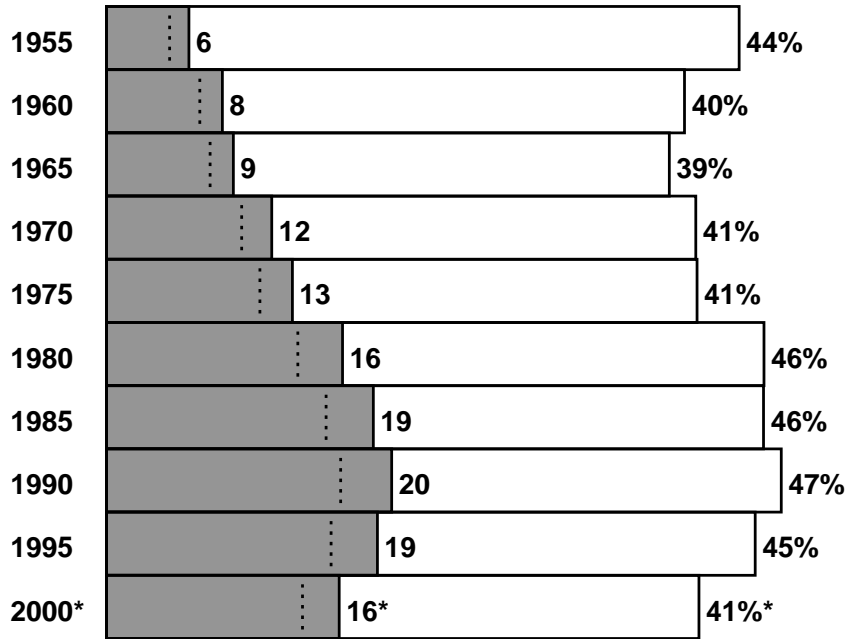
Population risk of dying at ages 0-34



Population risk of a 35-year-old dying at ages 35-69 from smoking (shaded) or from any cause (shaded and white)

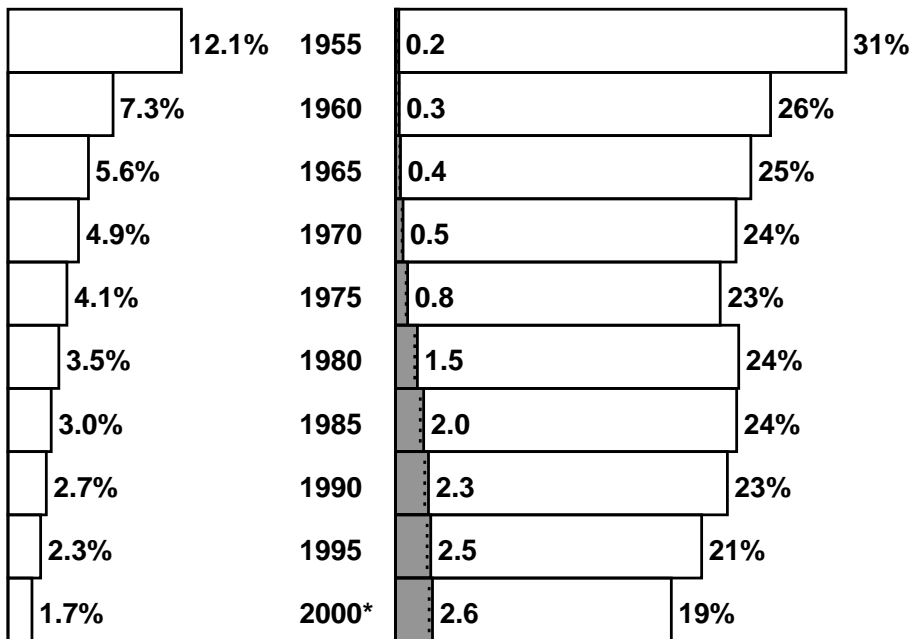
*eg, at year 2000 male death rates, out of 100 men aged 35, 41 would die before age 70 (with 16 of these deaths attributed to smoking)

MALE



Note: Most of those killed by smoking would otherwise have survived beyond age 70, but a minority (shaded area to right of dotted line) would have died by 70 anyway

FEMALE



POLAND: 1950-2000

Numbers of deaths attributed to smoking / total deaths (thousands)

Year	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0-34	35-69	70+	All	0-34	35-69	70+	All
1950
1955	-/54	6.4/50 (13%)	1.3/32 (4%)	7.7/136	-/40	0.2/41 (0.6%)	0.1/45 (0.2%)	0.3/126
1960	-/34	9.6/50 (19%)	3.1/32 (10%)	13/117	-/24	0.3/38 (0.9%)	0.2/46 (0.5%)	0.6/107
1965	-/24	13/58 (23%)	3.2/39 (8%)	16/121	-/15	0.5/41 (1%)	0.2/55 (0.4%)	0.7/111
1970	-/22	19/67 (28%)	6.6/52 (13%)	25/141	-/13	0.9/42 (2%)	0.5/71 (0.7%)	1.4/126
1975	-/22	23/72 (31%)	10/64 (16%)	33/158	-/11	1.6/42 (4%)	1.3/85 (2%)	2.9/139
1980	-/23	31/83 (37%)	14/83 (17%)	45/189	-/11	2.8/44 (6%)	2.1/106 (2%)	4.9/161
1985	-/20	37/89 (42%)	17/94 (18%)	54/202	-/9.8	3.8/46 (8%)	3.3/124 (3%)	7.1/179
1990	-/18	45/105 (42%)	15/87 (18%)	60/209	-/7.8	5.1/52 (10%)	4.4/120 (4%)	9.5/179
1995	-/13	43/105 (41%)	17/87 (20%)	61/206	-/5.9	5.6/49 (11%)	5.2/125 (4%)	11/180
2000	-/10	37/95 (38%)	20/90 (23%)	57/195	-/4.0	5.9/44 (13%)	5.8/124 (5%)	12/173

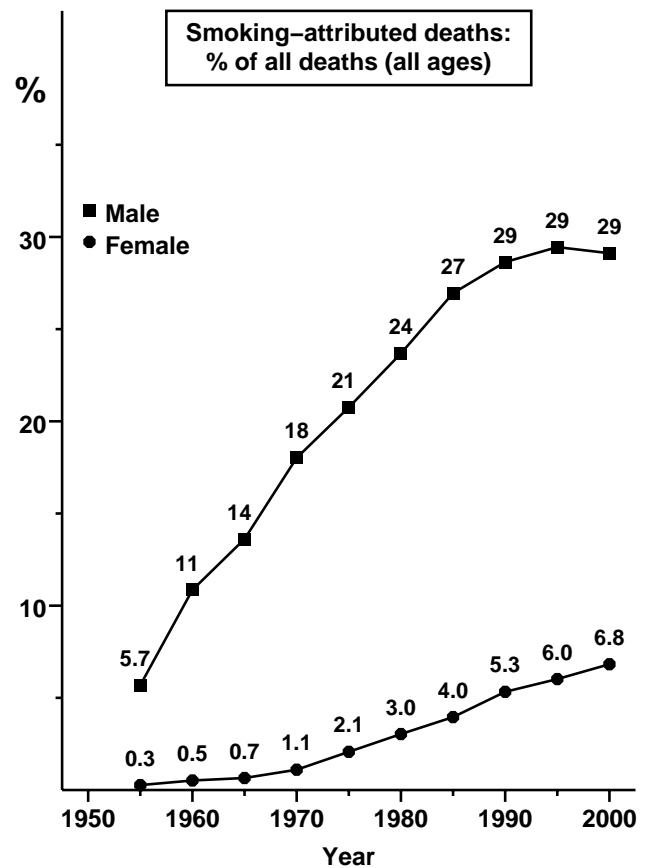
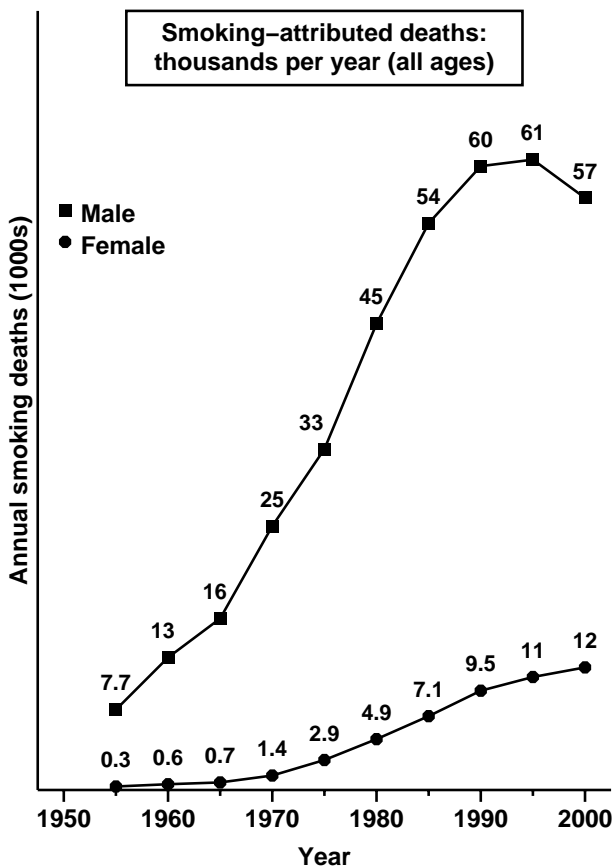
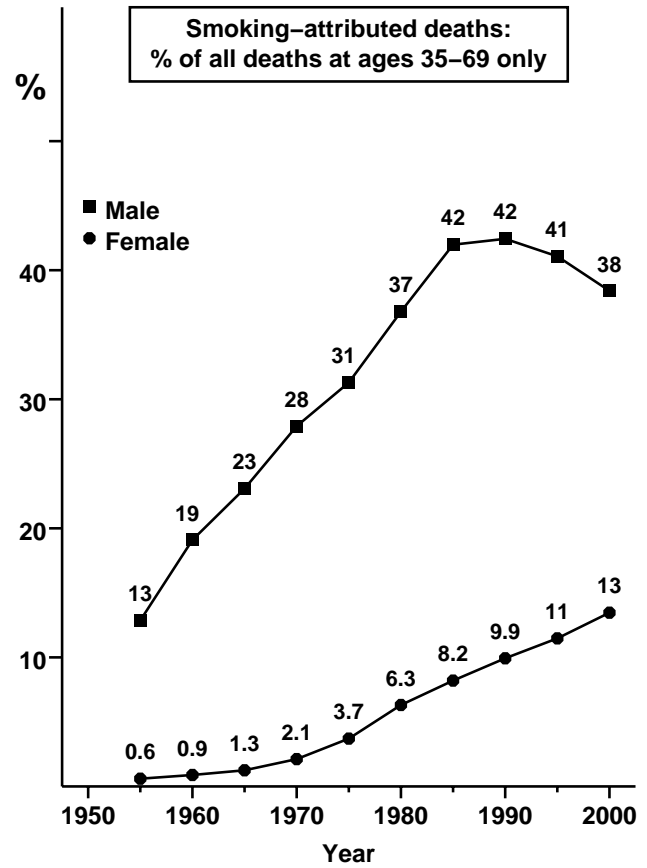
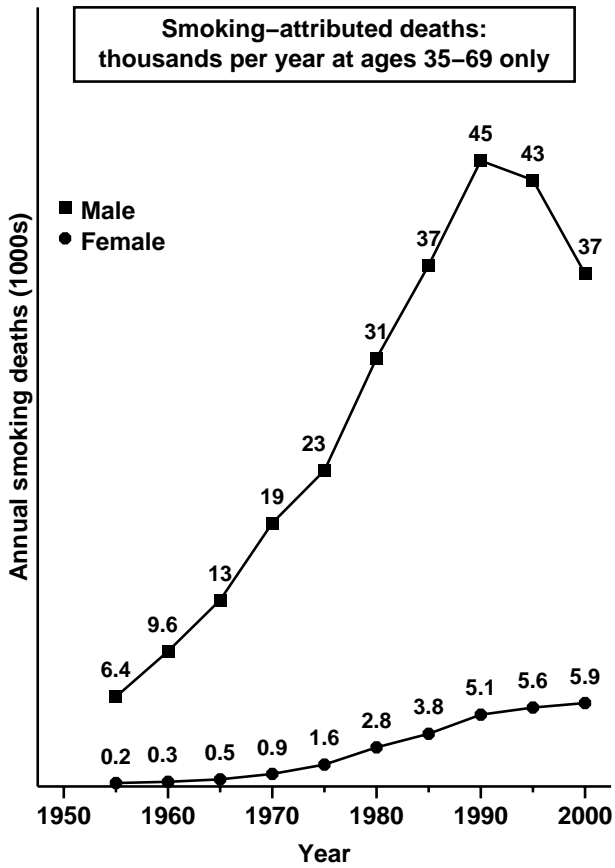
50-year total* (M=millions), mid-1950 to mid-2000: **1.9/ 16M**

1950-2000 by age & sex:

-/1.3M	1.2/3.7M (33%)	0.5/3.2M (16%)	1.7/8.2M	-/0.8M	0.1/2.2M (5%)	0.1/4.3M (2%)	0.2/7.4M
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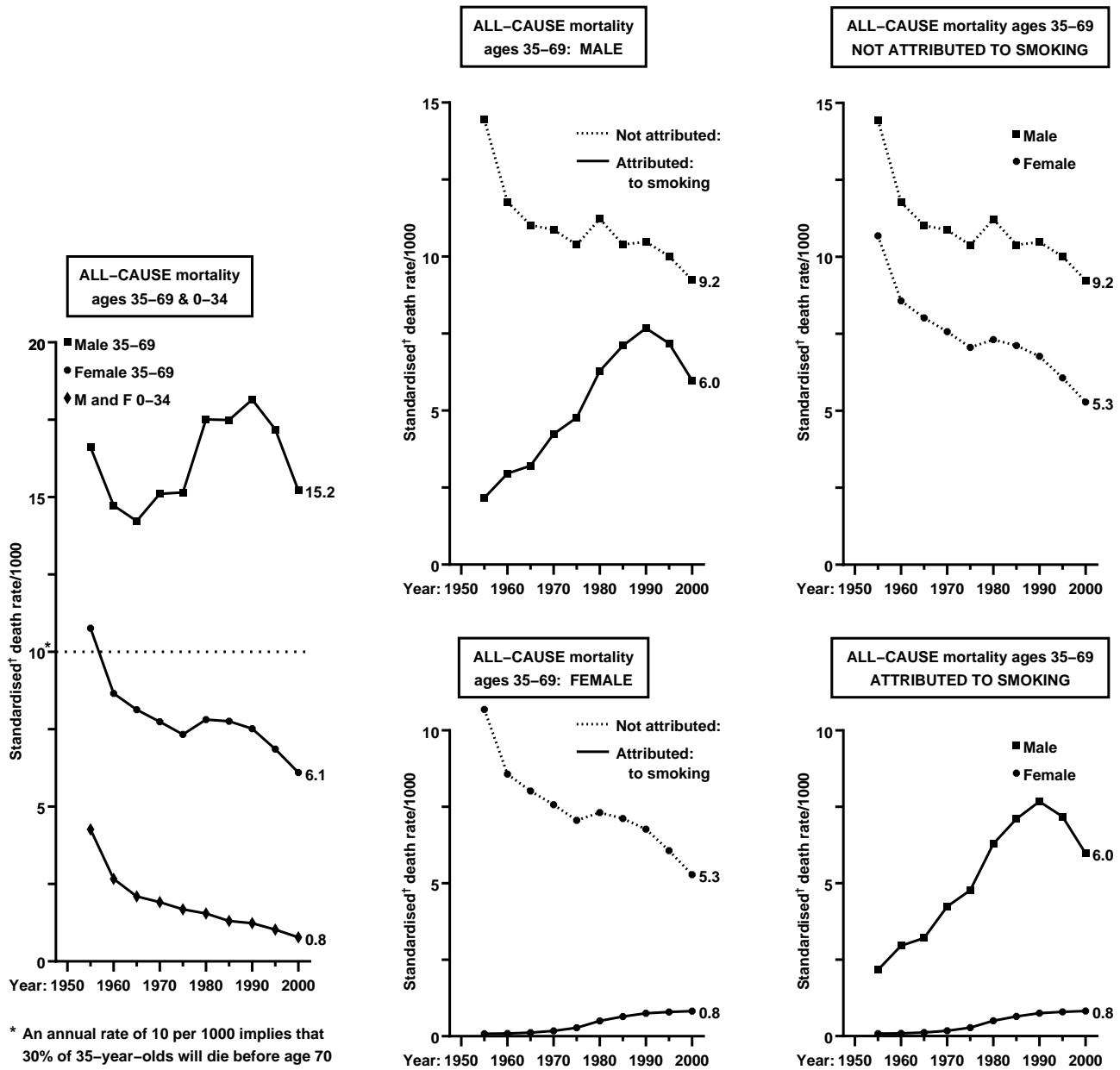
*Estimated as 10 times the sum of the annual numbers for 1955, 1965, 1975, 1985 & 1995

1955-2000: POLAND



POLAND: 1955-2000

ALL-CAUSE mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking



* An annual rate of 10 per 1000 implies that 30% of 35-year-olds will die before age 70

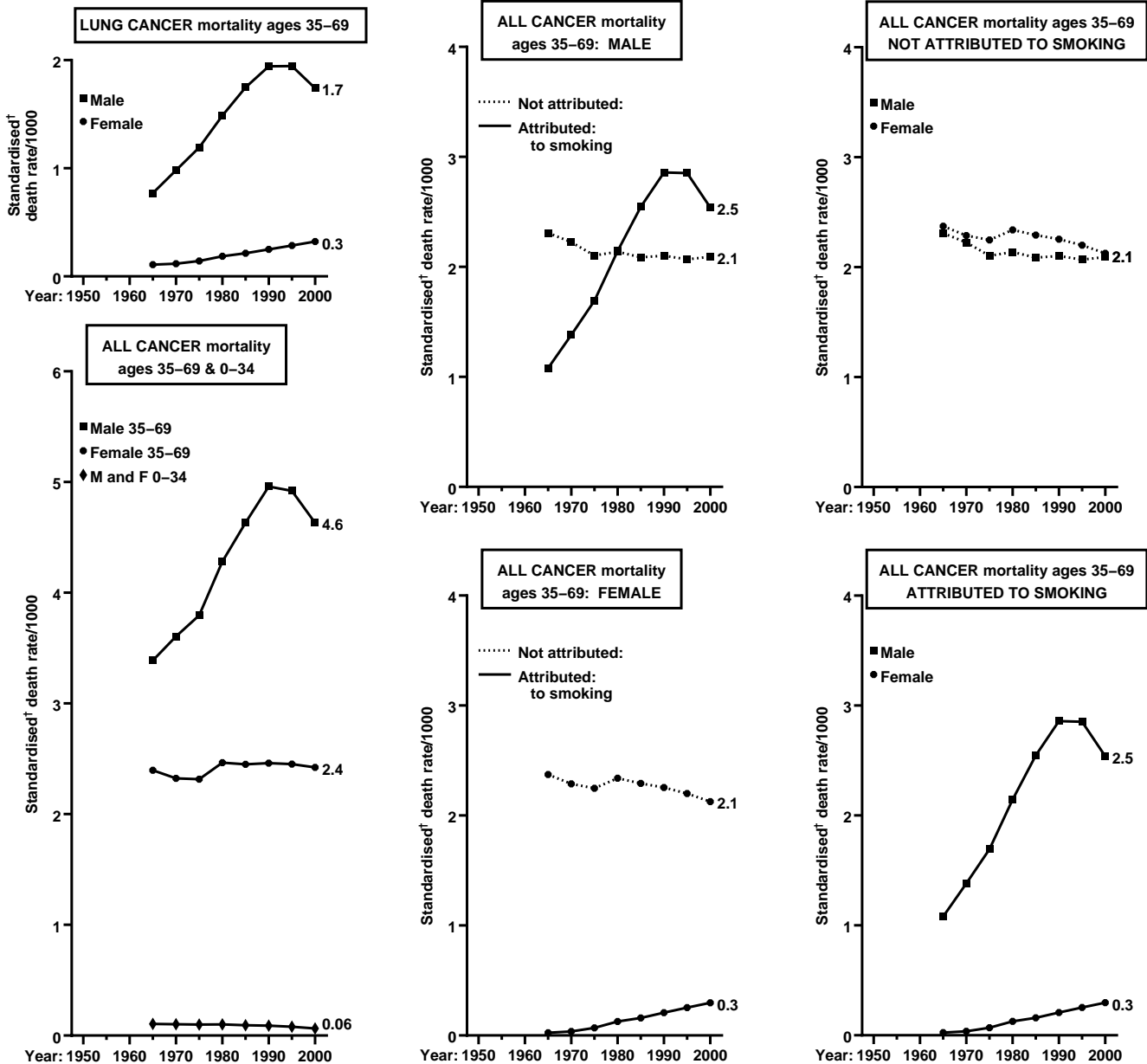
† Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35-69 (or ages 0-34)

Year	MALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)								FEMALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)							
	Attributed to smoking?		0-34		35-69		70-79		Attributed to smoking?		0-34		35-69		70-79	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1950
1955	-	4.84	2.16	14.4	3.80	77.6	-	3.68	0.08	10.7	0.17	66.8	-	3.68	0.08	10.7
1960	-	3.15	2.95	11.8	8.01	69.1	-	2.17	0.09	8.57	0.35	55.8	-	1.65	0.11	8.01
1965	-	2.54	3.21	11.0	6.83	69.6	-	1.44	0.17	7.57	0.31	54.6	-	1.44	0.17	7.57
1970	-	2.38	4.24	10.9	10.9	67.0	-	1.20	0.27	7.06	0.94	50.5	-	1.03	0.50	7.31
1975	-	2.16	4.77	10.4	13.7	66.5	-	0.87	0.64	7.12	1.62	48.6	-	0.77	0.75	6.77
1980	-	2.06	6.29	11.2	15.2	66.3	-	0.66	0.79	6.07	2.34	41.1	-	0.66	0.79	6.07
1985	-	1.73	7.10	10.4	17.4	66.0	-	0.48	0.82	5.28	2.25	36.3	-	0.48	0.82	5.28
1990	-	1.69	7.67	10.5	16.7	62.0	-	0.48	0.82	5.28	2.25	36.3	-	0.48	0.82	5.28
1995	-	1.39	7.18	10.0	16.6	56.3	-	0.48	0.82	5.28	2.25	36.3	-	0.48	0.82	5.28
2000	-	1.07	5.97	9.24	17.1	50.3	-	0.48	0.82	5.28	2.25	36.3	-	0.48	0.82	5.28

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 & 75-79)

1965-2000: POLAND

ALL CANCER mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking



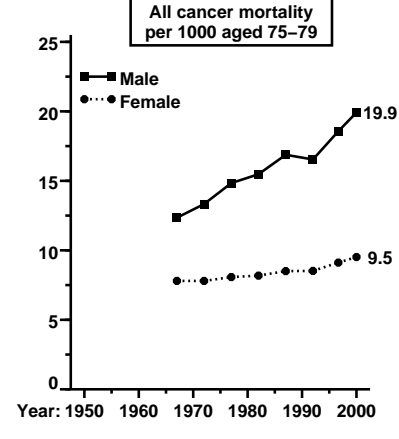
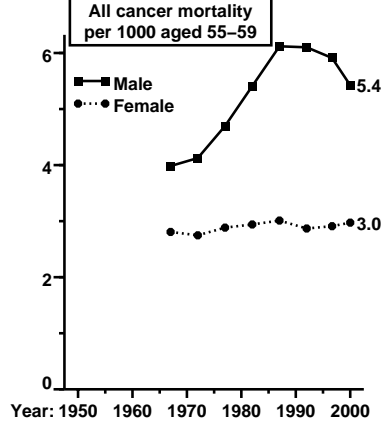
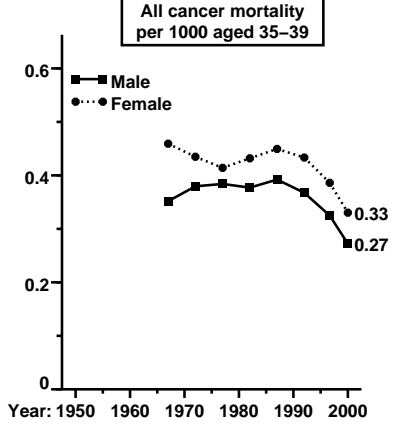
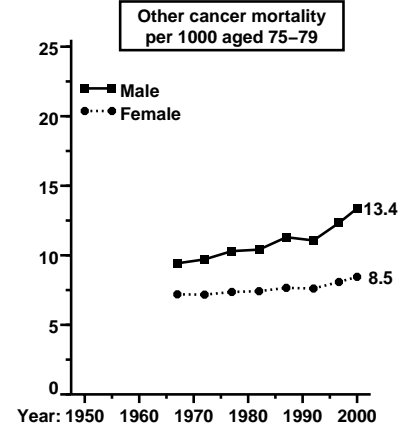
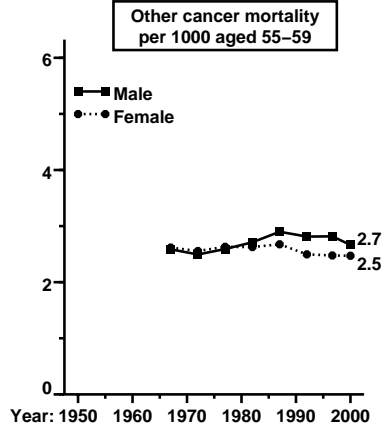
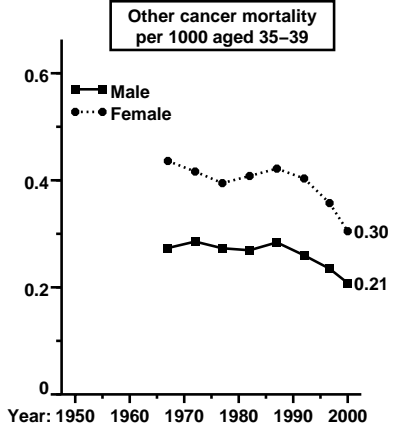
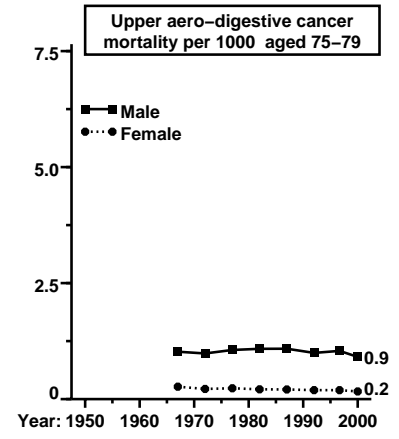
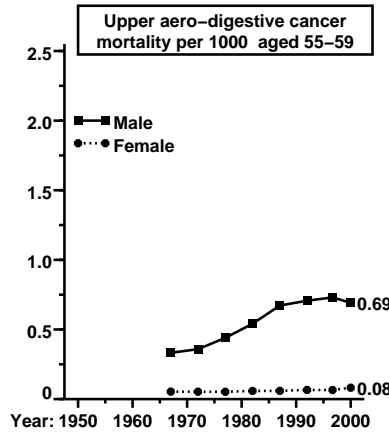
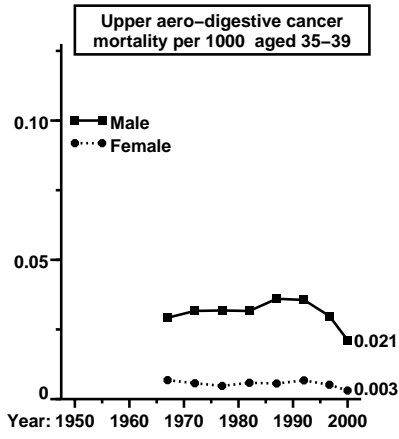
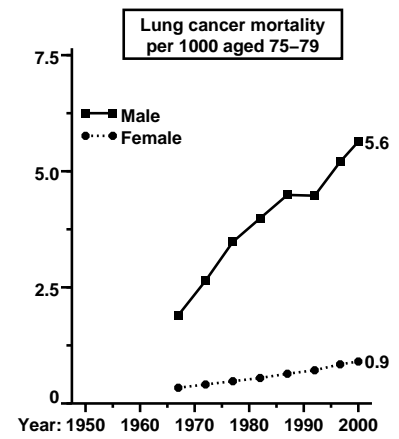
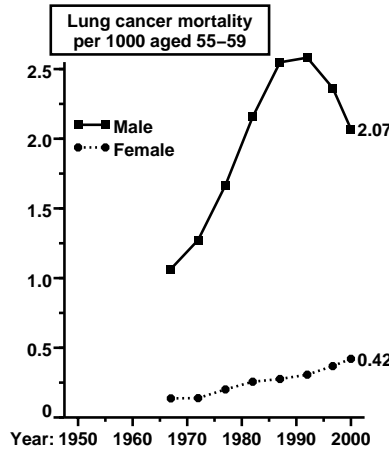
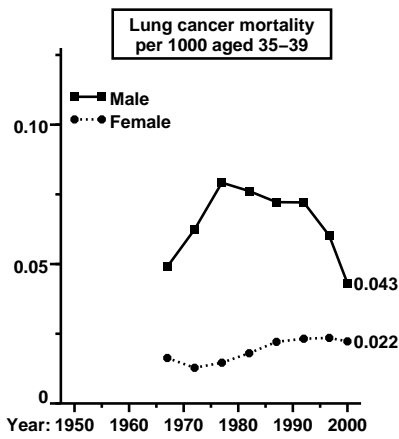
† Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35-69 (or ages 0-34)

Year	MALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)								FEMALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)							
	Attributed to smoking?		0-34		35-69		70-79		Attributed to smoking?		0-34		35-69		70-79	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1950
1955
1960
1965	-	0.11	1.08	2.31	2.25	9.52	-	0.10	0.02	2.37	0.06	7.84	-	0.10	0.08	7.14
1970	-	0.11	1.38	2.22	3.07	9.17	-	0.10	0.04	2.29	0.08	7.14	-	0.09	0.07	7.33
1975	-	0.10	1.69	2.10	4.47	9.44	-	0.10	0.07	2.25	0.18	7.33	-	0.09	0.13	6.94
1980	-	0.10	2.14	2.14	5.08	9.31	-	0.10	0.13	2.34	0.25	6.94	-	0.09	0.16	7.23
1985	-	0.10	2.55	2.09	5.85	9.55	-	0.09	0.16	2.29	0.34	7.23	-	0.08	0.21	7.38
1990	-	0.10	2.86	2.10	6.30	9.53	-	0.08	0.21	2.25	0.56	7.38	-	0.07	0.25	7.42
1995	-	0.08	2.85	2.07	6.99	9.76	-	0.07	0.25	2.20	0.64	7.42	-	0.06	0.30	7.67
2000	-	0.07	2.54	2.09	7.74	10.5	-	0.06	0.30	2.13	0.67	7.67	-			

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 & 75-79)

POLAND: 1965-2000

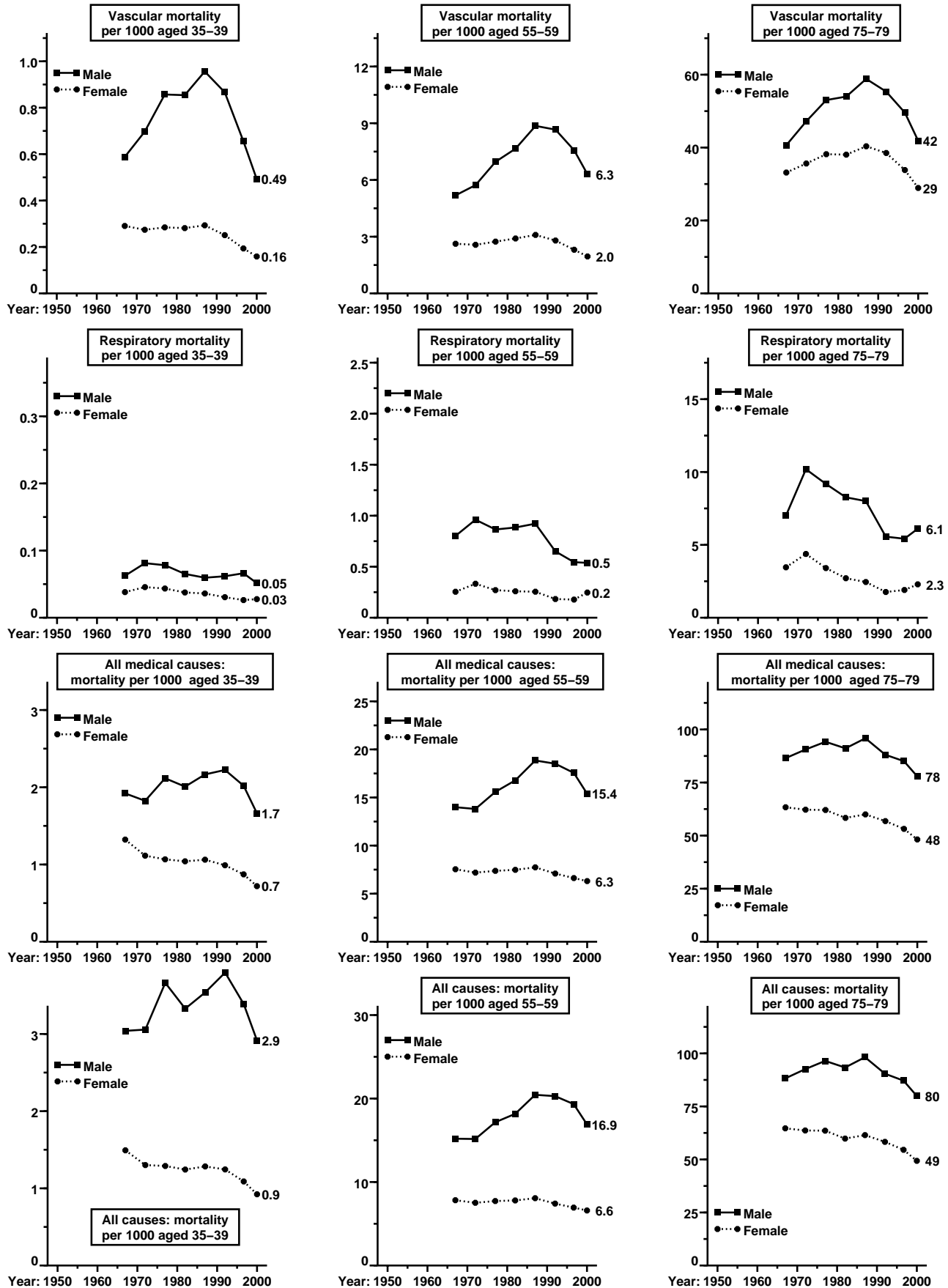
Mortality* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79



* Annual mortality per 1000: averages of years available in 1965-69,....,1995-99; then year 2000 separately

1965-2000: POLAND

Mortality* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79



* Annual mortality per 1000: averages of years available in 1965-69,....,1995-99; then year 2000 separately