

**MORTALITY FROM SMOKING  
IN DEVELOPED COUNTRIES  
1950–2000**

(2nd edition, revised June 2006:  
[www.deathsfromsmoking.net](http://www.deathsfromsmoking.net))

Richard Peto, Alan D Lopez,  
Jillian Boreham and Michael Thun

**PORTUGAL**

**Raw data** (pages 386–87, 388–89)

**Analyses** (pages 390–91, 392–93, 394–95)

**Appendix** (pages 396–97)

## PORTUGAL: 2000

|                                       |   | No. of deaths<br>(Source: WHO) |                 |       | Standardised rates<br>(defined overleaf) |        |        | Annual death rates / 100,000<br>(zero denoted by -) |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------|--|--------|--------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                       |   | All ages                       | 0-34            | 35-69 | All ages                                 | 0-34   | 35-69  | 0-4   | 5-9   | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 |
| ALL CAUSES                            | M | 55346                          | 3202            | 17760 | 967.7                                    | 126.9  | 945.4  | 170.0   | 24.9  | 30.6  | 93.3  | 147.2 | 183.9 | 238.2 |
|                                       | F | 50467                          | 1180            | 8991  | 572.0                                    | 51.7   | 420.4  | 136.5   | 20.2  | 17.5  | 34.1  | 41.3  | 41.0  | 71.1  |
| Tuberculosis                          | M | 254                            | 15              | 122   | 4.6                                      | 0.6    | 6.1    | 0.3   | -     | -     | -     | 0.7   | 0.5   | 2.4   |
|                                       | F | 86                             | 6               | 23    | 1.1                                      | 0.2    | 1.0    | -   | -     | -     | -     | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   |
| HIV                                   | M | 777                            | 360             | 401   | 14.9                                     | 13.2   | 17.7   | -   | -     | -     | 1.7   | 11.6  | 34.1  | 45.3  |
|                                       | F | 174                            | 88              | 82    | 3.2                                      | 3.3    | 3.3    | 0.4   | -     | -     | 0.6   | 4.6   | 6.2   | 11.2  |
| Other infective and parasitic         | M | 550                            | 85              | 200   | 10.2                                     | 3.7    | 10.3   | 11.5  | 1.8   | 1.7   | 1.1   | 1.2   | 3.4   | 5.1   |
|                                       | F | 484                            | 52              | 130   | 6.5                                      | 2.5    | 6.1    | 10.0  | 1.9   | 0.7   | 0.9   | 0.8   | 1.0   | 2.1   |
| ALL CANCER                            | M | 12706                          | 182             | 5431  | 223.5                                    | 7.1    | 294.5  | 3.1   | 2.5   | 3.1   | 7.1   | 7.7   | 11.8  | 14.3  |
|                                       | F | 8755                           | 158             | 3458  | 116.1                                    | 6.5    | 161.0  | 4.4   | 4.2   | 4.0   | 5.3   | 4.8   | 8.1   | 14.4  |
| Mouth and pharynx cancer              | M | 459                            | 9               | 341   | 8.9                                      | 0.3    | 17.6   | -   | 0.4   | -     | 0.3   | 0.5   | 0.7   | 0.5   |
|                                       | F | 100                            | 1               | 43    | 1.4                                      | 0.1    | 1.9    | 0.4   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Oesophagus cancer                     | M | 424                            | -               | 265   | 7.9                                      | -      | 13.9   | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
|                                       | F | 103                            | -               | 23    | 1.2                                      | -      | 1.1    | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Stomach cancer                        | M | 1577                           | 5               | 710   | 27.8                                     | 0.2    | 38.1   | -   | -     | -     | -     | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.8   |
|                                       | F | 1040                           | 8               | 354   | 13.1                                     | 0.3    | 16.5   | -   | -     | 0.4   | -     | 0.5   | 0.7   | 0.5   |
| Colorectal cancer                     | M | 1598                           | 4               | 595   | 27.5                                     | 0.2    | 33.0   | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.2   | 0.8   |
|                                       | F | 1265                           | 9               | 413   | 15.7                                     | 0.3    | 19.5   | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.2   | 2.1   |
| Liver cancer                          | M | 249                            | 2               | 127   | 4.4                                      | 0.1    | 7.0    | 0.3   | -     | -     | -     | 0.2   | -     | -     |
|                                       | F | 93                             | 3               | 32    | 1.2                                      | 0.2    | 1.5    | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.4   | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Pancreas cancer                       | M | 482                            | 4               | 216   | 8.4                                      | 0.2    | 11.8   | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 1.1   |
|                                       | F | 397                            | -               | 120   | 4.8                                      | -      | 5.7    | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Larynx cancer                         | M | 367                            | -               | 227   | 6.8                                      | -      | 11.9   | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
|                                       | F | 20                             | -               | 3     | 0.2                                      | -      | 0.1    | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Lung cancer                           | M | 2337                           | 6               | 1260  | 41.8                                     | 0.2    | 68.9   | -   | -     | -     | -     | 0.2   | 0.2   | 1.1   |
|                                       | F | 533                            | 3               | 257   | 7.4                                      | 0.1    | 12.0   | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.2   | 0.5   |
| Malignant melanoma                    | M | 82                             | 4               | 52    | 1.5                                      | 0.1    | 2.6    | -   | -     | -     | -     | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.5   |
|                                       | F | 77                             | 2               | 37    | 1.1                                      | 0.1    | 1.7    | -   | -     | -     | -     | 0.3   | 0.2   | -     |
| Female breast cancer                  | F | 1524                           | 15              | 798   | 22.2                                     | 0.6    | 36.5   | -   | -     | 0.4   | -     | -     | 0.5   | 3.2   |
| Cervix cancer                         | F | 227                            | 6               | 140   | 3.6                                      | 0.2    | 6.2    | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.7   | 0.8   |
| Other uterine cancer                  | F | 366                            | 2               | 157   | 4.9                                      | 0.1    | 7.4    | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.5   |
| Ovarian cancer                        | F | 371                            | 7               | 205   | 5.4                                      | 0.3    | 9.6    | -   | -     | -     | -     | 0.3   | 0.5   | 1.1   |
| Prostate cancer                       | M | 1805                           | -               | 269   | 29.8                                     | -      | 15.6   | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Bladder cancer                        | M | 456                            | 2               | 125   | 7.6                                      | 0.1    | 7.1    | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.2   | 0.3   |
|                                       | F | 190                            | 1               | 29    | 2.1                                      | 0.1    | 1.4    | -   | 0.4   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Other and ill-defined cancer sites    | M | 2003                           | 86              | 897   | 35.7                                     | 3.4    | 48.1   | 1.7   | 2.2   | 1.4   | 3.7   | 3.7   | 6.9   | 4.0   |
|                                       | F | 1686                           | 63              | 555   | 21.6                                     | 2.7    | 26.2   | 2.2   | 1.9   | 2.6   | 3.9   | 2.0   | 2.5   | 3.7   |
| Hodgkin's disease                     | M | 33                             | 8               | 16    | 0.6                                      | 0.3    | 0.7    | -   | -     | -     | 0.3   | 0.5   | 0.7   | 0.5   |
|                                       | F | 30                             | 5               | 15    | 0.4                                      | 0.2    | 0.7    | -   | -     | -     | -     | 0.8   | 0.5   | -     |
| Myeloma and non-Hodgkin lymphomas     | M | 441                            | 13              | 190   | 7.7                                      | 0.5    | 10.5   | 0.3   | -     | -     | 0.6   | 0.5   | -     | 2.2   |
|                                       | F | 451                            | 8               | 192   | 6.0                                      | 0.3    | 9.1    | 0.4   | 0.4   | -     | -     | 0.5   | 0.7   | 0.3   |
| Leukaemia                             | M | 393                            | 39              | 141   | 6.9                                      | 1.5    | 7.6    | 0.7   | -     | 1.7   | 2.3   | 1.5   | 2.2   | 2.4   |
|                                       | F | 282                            | 25              | 85    | 3.7                                      | 1.1    | 4.0    | 1.1   | 1.1   | 0.4   | 1.5   | 0.5   | 1.2   | 1.6   |
| Diabetes                              | M | 1293                           | 5               | 352   | 21.6                                     | 0.2    | 19.7   | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.2   | 1.1   |
|                                       | F | 1845                           | 3               | 333   | 20.4                                     | 0.1    | 16.1   | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.2   | 0.5   |
| ALL VASCULAR DISEASE                  | M | 18675                          | 146             | 4392  | 316.3                                    | 5.6    | 241.8  | 2.1   | 0.7   | 1.7   | 2.0   | 4.9   | 9.1   | 18.6  |
|                                       | F | 22319                          | 69              | 2208  | 230.2                                    | 2.8    | 105.4  | 3.3   | -     | 0.7   | 1.2   | 2.8   | 3.0   | 8.3   |
| Rheumatic heart disease and fever     | M | 44                             | 1               | 20    | 0.8                                      | 0.0    | 1.0    | -   | -     | 0.3   | -     | -     | -     | -     |
|                                       | F | 141                            | 3               | 42    | 1.8                                      | 0.1    | 2.0    | -   | -     | 0.4   | -     | -     | 0.2   | 0.3   |
| Hypertensive disease                  | M | 383                            | 1               | 78    | 6.5                                      | 0.0    | 4.3    | -   | -     | 0.3   | -     | -     | -     | -     |
|                                       | F | 619                            | -               | 58    | 6.3                                      | -      | 2.8    | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Ischaemic heart disease               | M | 4914                           | 37              | 1720  | 84.7                                     | 1.4    | 94.0   | -   | -     | -     | -     | 0.7   | 3.7   | 5.1   |
|                                       | F | 4104                           | 4               | 622   | 44.2                                     | 0.1    | 29.8   | -   | -     | -     | -     | 0.3   | 0.2   | 0.5   |
| Pulmonary embolism and other venous   | M | 420                            | 8               | 115   | 7.2                                      | 0.3    | 6.3    | -   | -     | -     | 0.3   | 0.2   | -     | 1.6   |
|                                       | F | 499                            | 8               | 99    | 5.6                                      | 0.3    | 4.7    | -   | -     | -     | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.2   | 1.3   |
| Cerebrovascular disease               | M | 9110                           | 49              | 1753  | 152.8                                    | 1.9    | 97.2   | 0.7   | 0.4   | 1.0   | 0.3   | 2.2   | 3.2   | 5.4   |
|                                       | F | 11885                          | 30              | 1026  | 121.3                                    | 1.2    | 48.9   | 0.7   | -     | 0.4   | 0.3   | 1.5   | 1.0   | 4.3   |
| Other vascular disease                | M | 3804                           | 50              | 706   | 64.3                                     | 1.9    | 38.9   | 1.4   | 0.4   | -     | 1.4   | 1.7   | 2.2   | 6.5   |
|                                       | F | 5071                           | 24              | 361   | 51.0                                     | 1.0    | 17.2   | 2.6   | -     | -     | 0.6   | 0.8   | 1.2   | 1.9   |
| Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease | M | 1730                           | 5               | 352   | 28.7                                     | 0.2    | 19.8   | -   | -     | -     | -     | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.3   |
|                                       | F | 892                            | 5               | 132   | 9.7                                      | 0.2    | 6.3    | 0.4   | -     | -     | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.2   | 0.3   |
| Other respiratory disease             | M | 3863                           | 67              | 693   | 65.3                                     | 2.7    | 37.6   | 5.6   | 0.4   | 0.3   | 1.4   | 1.5   | 3.2   | 6.7   |
|                                       | F | 3794                           | 28              | 304   | 38.7                                     | 1.2    | 14.4   | 2.2   | 0.4   | 0.7   | 0.6   | 1.5   | 1.7   | 1.1   |
| Peptic ulcer                          | M | 181                            | -               | 58    | 3.2                                      | -      | 3.1    | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
|                                       | F | 163                            | 1               | 19    | 1.7                                      | 0.0    | 0.9    | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.2   | -     |
| Liver cirrhosis                       | M | 1347                           | 32              | 941   | 25.5                                     | 1.2    | 49.2   | -   | -     | -     | 0.3   | 0.2   | 1.0   | 7.0   |
|                                       | F | 475                            | 14              | 305   | 7.5                                      | 0.5    | 13.8   | -   | -     | -     | -     | 0.3   | 1.7   | 1.6   |
| Renal disease                         | M | 753                            | 9               | 164   | 12.8                                     | 0.3    | 9.0    | 0.3   | -     | -     | -     | 0.2   | 0.7   | 1.1   |
|                                       | F | 622                            | 7               | 94    | 6.8                                      | 0.3    | 4.4    | 0.4   | -     | -     | -     | 0.3   | 0.2   | 1.1   |
| Pregnancy, birth                      | F | 3                              | 2               | 1     | 0.1                                      | 0.1    | 0.0    | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.5   |
| Congenital and perinatal causes       | M | 295                            | 281             | 14    | 8.0                                      | 13.9   | 0.7    | 91.1  | 2.2   | 1.0   | 0.3   | 0.7   | 1.0   | 0.8   |
|                                       | F | 213                            | 204             | 9     | 6.1                                      | 10.6   | 0.4    | 70.3  | 0.4   | 0.4   | 0.6   | 1.3   | 0.7   | 0.5   |
| Ill-defined causes                    | M | 6741                           | 725             | 2330  | 120.6                                    | 28.3   | 119.4  | 25.5  | 5.8   | 6.6   | 23.9  | 32.4  | 46.6  | 57.1  |
|                                       | F | 6410                           | 195             | 891   | 70.4                                     | 8.4    | 41.2   | 18.1  | 3.4   | 2.2   | 7.7   | 7.9   | 7.2   | 12.0  |
| Other medical causes                  | M | 2714                           | 178             | 788   | 47.5                                     | 7.5    | 41.8   | 14.7  | 4.0   | 3.1   | 7.7   | 4.0   | 7.1   | 11.9  |
|                                       | F | 2930                           | 117             | 544   | 34.2                                     | 5.4    | 25.4   | 13.3  | 5.7   | 3.6   | 4.1   | 5.1   | 1.5   | 4.3   |
| ALL NON-MEDICAL CAUSES                | M | 3467                           | 1112            | 1522  | 65.0                                     | 42.4   | 74.5   | 15.7  | 7.6   | 12.9  | 47.8  | 81.5  | 64.7  | 66.6  |
|                                       | F | 1302                           | 231             | 458   | 19.3                                     | 9.7    | 20.7   | 13.7  | 4.2   | 5.1   | 12.7  | 11.4  | 8.4   | 12.6  |
| Road traffic accidents                | M | 1098                           | 511             | 431   | 20.7                                     | 19.2   | 20.7   | 2.8   | 3.6   | 4.2   | 23.6  | 46.2  | 29.7  | 24.3  |
|                                       | F | 278                            | 91              | 117   | 4.7                                      | 3.7    | 5.3    | 2.6   | 1.5   | 2.9   | 5.6   | 5.8   | 4.0   | 3.7   |
| Fire                                  | M | 58                             | 8               | 32    | 1.1                                      | 0.3    | 1.5    | 0.7   | 0.4   | -     | -     | 0.5   | 0.7   | -     |
|                                       | F | 28                             | 3               | 9     | 0.4                                      | 0.1    | 0.4    | -   | 0.4   | -     | -     | 0.3   | -     | 0.3   |
| Suicide                               | M | 417                            | 68              | 197   | 7.6                                      | 2.5    | 9.8    | -   | -     | -     | 2.6   | 4.7   | 4.4   | 5.9   |
|                                       | F | 107                            | 16              | 51    | 1.6                                      | 0.6    | 2.3    | -   | -     | -     | 0.9   | 1.0   | -     | 2.4   |
| Homicide                              | M | 67                             | 28              | 37    | 1.3                                      | 1.0    | 1.7    | 0.3   | -     | -     | 1.1   | 2.7   | 2.0   | 1.1   |
|                                       | F | 30                             | 12              | 15    | 0.6                                      | 0.5    | 0.6    | 0.7   | 0.4   | -     | 0.3   | 0.5   | 0.7   | 0.8   |
| <b>POPULATION:</b>                    |   |                                | <b>M=male</b>   |       |  |        |        |   |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>(1000s; UN, 2004 revision)</b>     |   |                                | <b>F=female</b> |       |  |        |        |   |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                                       |   |                                |                 |       | 4933.6                                   | 2386.0 | 2096.9 | 286.4   | 276.6 | 287.5 | 351.6 | 404.9 | 407.9 | 371.1 |
|                                       |   |                                |                 |       | 5291.6                                   | 2318.8 | 2297.0 | 270.4   | 262.4 | 274.5 | 337.4 | 394.9 | 405.0 | 374.2 |

## 2000: PORTUGAL

| Annual death rates / 100,000<br>(zero denoted by -) |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |         | 9th ICD/10th ICD categories |  |   |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-----------------------------|--|---|
| 35-39   | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59 | 60-64  | 65-69  | 70-74  | 75-79  | 80+/NK  |                             |  |   |
| 277.3   | 347.5 | 489.3 | 637.4 | 962.5 | 1494.8 | 2409.2 | 3893.4 | 6605.7 | 15173.0 | M                           | ALL CAUSES                               | 001-999/A00-Y89                                 |
| 102.7   | 145.4 | 214.7 | 306.3 | 416.2 | 662.8  | 1094.5 | 2078.2 | 3955.8 | 12405.3 | F                           |  |   |
| 4.7   | 4.3   | 4.3   | 4.3   | 7.6   | 6.3    | 11.4   | 16.4   | 27.9   | 39.8    | M                           | Tuberculosis                             | 010-018, 137/<br>A15-A19, B90                   |
| 0.5   | 0.5   | 1.7   | 0.3   | 0.7   | 1.4    | 2.1    | 6.6    | 6.5    | 12.4    | F                           |  |   |
| 40.0  | 22.3  | 19.8  | 12.8  | 11.5  | 9.5    | 8.0    | 5.6    | 2.9    | 0.9     | M                           | HIV                                      | 279.5, 279.6/B20-B24                            |
| 8.7   | 7.1   | 2.3   | 1.2   | 2.0   | 1.4    | 0.3    | 0.8    | 1.0    | -       | F                           |  |   |
| 4.7   | 6.0   | 7.3   | 8.2   | 8.8   | 15.9   | 21.1   | 35.4   | 50.7   | 108.1   | M                           | Other infective<br>and parasitic         | Rest of 001-139/rest of<br>A00-B99 excl A33,A34 |
| 1.6   | 2.5   | 3.2   | 1.8   | 5.1   | 10.9   | 17.7   | 29.2   | 37.3   | 69.9    | F                           |  |   |
| 35.9  | 70.1  | 125.2 | 219.3 | 351.4 | 492.9  | 766.9  | 1126.1 | 1527.1 | 2385.8  | M                           | ALL CANCER                               | 140-208/C00-C97                                 |
| 32.6  | 57.7  | 94.7  | 142.0 | 187.6 | 262.7  | 349.4  | 517.3  | 700.9  | 1102.5  | F                           |  |   |
| 3.0   | 4.9   | 18.0  | 22.0  | 21.4  | 26.6   | 27.0   | 26.7   | 15.7   | 30.3    | M                           | Mouth and<br>pharynx cancer              | 140-149/C00-C14                                 |
| 0.3   | 1.1   | 3.7   | 2.4   | 1.0   | 1.7    | 3.1    | 5.8    | 4.5    | 14.7    | F                           |  |   |
| 1.9   | 6.0   | 7.6   | 14.1  | 22.2  | 17.5   | 28.3   | 32.3   | 28.6   | 48.4    | M                           | Oesophagus cancer                        | 150/C15   |
| -   | -     | 0.6   | 1.2   | 0.7   | 2.0    | 3.1    | 6.2    | 10.4   | 19.8    | F                           |  |   |
| 5.8   | 13.5  | 17.7  | 27.3  | 46.3  | 62.3   | 94.2   | 134.8  | 206.4  | 268.2   | M                           | Stomach cancer                           | 151/C16   |
| 3.2   | 5.5   | 8.1   | 15.8  | 20.4  | 23.6   | 39.2   | 58.8   | 91.9   | 157.2   | F                           |  |   |
| 2.5   | 6.3   | 7.6   | 18.1  | 34.4  | 61.9   | 100.5  | 157.9  | 212.1  | 340.8   | M                           | Colorectal cancer                        | 153, 154/C18-C21                                |
| 2.4   | 5.5   | 7.8   | 16.1  | 23.8  | 33.8   | 46.9   | 71.2   | 109.3  | 202.2   | F                           |  |   |
| 0.8   | 0.6   | 3.7   | 3.3   | 8.4   | 14.3   | 17.7   | 25.6   | 28.6   | 26.0    | M                           | Liver cancer                             | 155.0/C22 excl C221                             |
| 0.3   | 1.1   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 1.4   | 3.4    | 3.8    | 8.2    | 6.0    | 11.5    | F                           |  |   |
| 0.3   | 2.6   | 2.4   | 12.2  | 13.4  | 17.1   | 35.1   | 48.2   | 61.4   | 70.9    | M                           | Pancreas cancer                          | 157/C25   |
| 0.5   | 0.5   | 2.0   | 4.6   | 3.4   | 12.6   | 16.3   | 30.4   | 38.7   | 55.6    | F                           |  |   |
| 1.1   | 2.6   | 9.7   | 14.5  | 14.5  | 17.5   | 23.6   | 26.1   | 33.6   | 36.3    | M                           | Larynx cancer                            | 161/C32   |
| -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.3    | 0.7    | 0.8    | 2.5    | 4.6     | F                           |  |   |
| 5.5   | 13.2  | 24.4  | 48.3  | 96.0  | 119.4  | 175.3  | 239.4  | 249.3  | 220.6   | M                           | Lung cancer                              | 162/C33, C34                                    |
| 2.9   | 4.1   | 6.6   | 10.3  | 13.6  | 18.8   | 27.4   | 33.9   | 41.7   | 46.9    | F                           |  |   |
| 1.4   | 1.7   | 1.5   | 3.3   | 1.1   | 4.4    | 5.1    | 6.7    | 5.0    | 5.2     | M                           | Malignant melanoma                       | 172/C43   |
| 0.8   | 0.8   | 1.4   | 1.8   | 1.7   | 1.4    | 3.8    | 4.3    | 3.5    | 9.2     | F                           |  |   |
| 10.0  | 17.5  | 27.9  | 42.9  | 48.9  | 57.4   | 50.7   | 72.4   | 106.8  | 142.5   | F                           | Female breast cancer                     | 174/C50   |
| 3.2   | 5.2   | 7.5   | 7.0   | 7.1   | 7.9    | 5.6    | 12.5   | 11.4   | 11.9    | F                           | Cervix cancer                            | 180/C53   |
| 1.6   | 1.6   | 4.9   | 3.0   | 10.9  | 12.0   | 17.7   | 21.8   | 25.3   | 46.0    | F                           | Other uterine cancer                     | 179, 182/C54, C55                               |
| 1.1   | 3.3   | 5.2   | 10.9  | 10.5  | 14.3   | 21.5   | 20.2   | 25.3   | 25.7    | F                           | Ovarian cancer                           | 183/C56, C570-C574                              |
| -   | 0.9   | 0.9   | 2.3   | 10.3  | 29.4   | 65.5   | 138.9  | 284.3  | 750.0   | M                           | Prostate cancer                          | 185/C61   |
| 0.3   | 0.6   | 1.5   | 2.3   | 5.7   | 11.9   | 27.4   | 48.7   | 62.1   | 127.2   | M                           | Bladder cancer                           | 188/C67   |
| -   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 1.0   | 3.8    | 4.2    | 11.3   | 19.4   | 42.3    | F                           |  |   |
| 8.5   | 11.2  | 23.4  | 42.7  | 55.4  | 79.4   | 116.1  | 168.1  | 219.3  | 333.0   | M                           | Other and ill-defined<br>cancer sites    | Rest of 140-199/<br>rest of C00-C80, C97        |
| 3.7   | 6.0   | 12.7  | 15.2  | 30.9  | 48.5   | 66.7   | 109.0  | 141.1  | 231.6   | F                           |  |   |
| 0.8   | 0.9   | 0.9   | 0.7   | 0.4   | 1.2    | 0.4    | 2.1    | 2.1    | 1.7     | M                           | Hodgkin's disease                        | 201/C81   |
| 0.5   | 0.3   | 0.9   | 0.3   | -     | 0.3    | 2.4    | 1.2    | 1.0    | 2.3     | F                           |  |   |
| 1.9   | 2.6   | 3.0   | 3.6   | 13.4  | 18.7   | 30.0   | 39.5   | 67.1   | 58.0    | M                           | Myeloma and non-<br>Hodgkin lymphomas    | 200, 202-203/<br>C82-C90, C96                   |
| 1.3   | 3.0   | 2.6   | 7.3   | 8.8   | 14.0   | 26.4   | 31.9   | 37.3   | 43.2    | F                           | Leukaemia                                | 204-208/C91-C95                                 |
| 2.2   | 2.9   | 2.7   | 4.6   | 8.4   | 11.5   | 20.7   | 31.3   | 51.4   | 69.2    | M                           |  |   |
| 1.1   | 1.9   | 2.3   | 2.4   | 3.4   | 6.8    | 9.7    | 17.5   | 24.8   | 35.4    | F                           |  |   |
| 1.1   | 3.7   | 5.8   | 6.2   | 17.6  | 34.9   | 68.8   | 120.5  | 225.7  | 333.0   | M                           | Diabetes                                 | 250/E10-E14                                     |
| 0.8   | 0.8   | 2.6   | 9.4   | 12.9  | 24.6   | 61.5   | 124.2  | 205.7  | 356.6   | F                           |  |   |
| 26.6  | 49.5  | 89.5  | 140.7 | 217.6 | 415.5  | 753.4  | 1364.9 | 2672.9 | 6688.6  | M                           | ALL VASCULAR<br>DISEASE                  | 390-459/I00-I99                                 |
| 13.7  | 19.9  | 30.5  | 56.6  | 86.3  | 170.5  | 360.5  | 824.1  | 1853.5 | 6523.0  | F                           |  |   |
| 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.9   | 1.3   | 0.4   | 2.4    | 1.7    | 3.6    | 5.7    | 6.9     | M                           | Rheumatic heart<br>disease and fever     | 390-398/I00-I09                                 |
| 0.3   | 0.8   | 1.2   | 1.5   | 1.7   | 4.4    | 3.8    | 9.0    | 16.4   | 18.4    | F                           |  |   |
| 0.5   | 0.9   | 1.8   | 2.6   | 3.4   | 7.9    | 12.7   | 20.5   | 53.6   | 163.5   | M                           | Hypertensive disease                     | 401-405/I10-I15                                 |
| -   | 0.3   | 0.6   | 0.6   | 1.7   | 5.8    | 10.8   | 16.7   | 53.7   | 188.4   | F                           |  |   |
| 9.6   | 22.6  | 37.8  | 64.1  | 92.2  | 152.4  | 279.6  | 401.8  | 657.1  | 1256.9  | M                           | Ischaemic heart<br>disease               | 410-414/I20-I25                                 |
| 2.6   | 3.8   | 8.6   | 15.5  | 27.5  | 46.8   | 103.9  | 209.8  | 378.5  | 1000.5  | F                           |  |   |
| 0.5   | 1.4   | 1.8   | 3.9   | 6.1   | 11.5   | 19.0   | 33.8   | 57.1   | 130.6   | M                           | Pulmonary embolism<br>and other venous   | 415.1, 451-453/<br>I26, I80-I82                 |
| 1.3   | 1.6   | 2.3   | 1.8   | 4.1   | 6.1    | 15.3   | 20.6   | 47.7   | 111.7   | F                           |  |   |
| 9.1   | 16.9  | 34.1  | 48.3  | 82.2  | 174.2  | 315.9  | 662.7  | 1397.9 | 3510.4  | M                           | Cerebrovascular<br>disease               | 430-438/I60-I69                                 |
| 6.6   | 9.3   | 13.2  | 30.1  | 40.1  | 74.5   | 168.8  | 421.6  | 1011.4 | 3543.2  | F                           |  |   |
| 6.6   | 7.4   | 13.1  | 20.4  | 33.3  | 67.1   | 124.6  | 242.4  | 501.4  | 1620.2  | M                           | Other vascular<br>disease                | Rest of 390-459/<br>rest of I00-I99             |
| 2.9   | 4.1   | 4.6   | 7.0   | 11.2  | 32.8   | 58.0   | 146.4  | 345.8  | 1660.8  | F                           |  |   |
| 1.4   | 4.6   | 3.0   | 8.2   | 16.1  | 30.2   | 75.2   | 166.1  | 282.9  | 564.9   | M                           | Chronic obstructive<br>pulmonary disease | 490-496/<br>J40-J47, J67                        |
| 0.3   | 0.8   | 3.7   | 4.3   | 5.1   | 8.2    | 21.5   | 45.5   | 77.5   | 221.5   | F                           |  |   |
| 10.7  | 15.5  | 14.3  | 15.8  | 20.3  | 63.5   | 123.3  | 240.4  | 508.6  | 1662.6  | M                           | Other respiratory<br>disease             | Rest of 460-519/<br>rest of J00-J98             |
| 3.9   | 3.8   | 3.7   | 6.4   | 12.2  | 24.3   | 46.5   | 122.2  | 277.7  | 1189.8  | F                           |  |   |
| 0.5   | 1.1   | 2.1   | 1.0   | 4.2   | 6.3    | 6.3    | 10.3   | 19.3   | 65.7    | M                           | Peptic ulcer                             | 531-533/K25-K27                                 |
| 0.3   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.9   | 0.7   | 0.7    | 2.4    | 7.4    | 15.9   | 42.3    | F                           |  |   |
| 11.5  | 17.5  | 37.8  | 40.8  | 65.8  | 79.8   | 91.6   | 95.3   | 76.4   | 70.1    | M                           | Liver cirrhosis                          | 571/K70, K74                                    |
| 5.8   | 6.8   | 12.4  | 16.4  | 15.6  | 23.2   | 16.3   | 25.3   | 23.8   | 19.8    | F                           |  |   |
| 1.6   | 2.0   | 2.4   | 4.9   | 10.3  | 16.7   | 24.9   | 46.6   | 95.7   | 307.1   | M                           | Renal disease                            | 580-590/N00-N19                                 |
| 0.8   | 0.8   | 2.6   | 2.1   | 3.7   | 8.5    | 12.5   | 31.5   | 51.2   | 154.9   | F                           |  |   |
| 0.3   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -       | F                           | Pregnancy, birth                         | 630-676/A34,000-099                             |
| 0.8   | 0.3   | 0.9   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 1.2    | -      | -      | -      | -       | M                           | Congenital and<br>perinatal causes       | 740-779/A33,<br>P00-P96, Q00-Q99                |
| 0.8   | 0.5   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   | -      | 0.3    | -      | -      | -       | F                           | Ill-defined causes                       | 780-799/R00-R99                                 |
| 64.5  | 67.8  | 84.3  | 87.8  | 117.0 | 173.0  | 241.6  | 352.1  | 604.3  | 1862.5  | M                           |  |   |
| 14.5  | 21.0  | 25.3  | 27.7  | 38.4  | 62.2   | 99.0   | 171.3  | 373.1  | 1899.4  | F                           |  |   |
| 12.9  | 15.5  | 25.0  | 26.0  | 44.7  | 59.9   | 109.0  | 185.5  | 352.9  | 771.6   | M                           | Other medical causes                     | Rest of 001-799/<br>rest of A00-R99             |
| 6.3   | 10.1  | 14.4  | 17.6  | 24.1  | 36.2   | 68.8   | 124.2  | 253.4  | 661.8   | F                           |  |   |
| 60.3  | 67.3  | 67.6  | 60.8  | 68.8  | 89.3   | 107.7  | 128.1  | 158.6  | 312.3   | M                           | ALL NON-<br>MEDICAL CAUSES               | E800-E999/V01-Y89                               |
| 11.8  | 12.3  | 16.7  | 19.2  | 21.4  | 28.0   | 35.4   | 48.7   | 78.5   | 151.7   | F                           |  |   |
| 17.3  | 23.8  | 19.8  | 18.7  | 18.0  | 23.4   | 24.1   | 32.8   | 29.3   | 44.1    | M                           | Road traffic<br>accidents                | E810-E819, E826-E829/<br>part of V01-V99, Y850  |
| 2.6   | 4.1   | 3.2   | 6.7   | 5.4   | 6.1    | 8.7    | 6.2    | 12.4   | 13.3    | F                           |  |   |
| 1.9   | 1.1   | 1.2   | 1.6   | 1.9   | -      | 3.0    | 2.1    | 1.4    | 10.4    | M                           | Fire                                     | E890-E899/X00-X09                               |
| -   | 0.3   | 0.3   | -     | -     | 1.0    | 1.4    | 1.6    | 2.0    | 3.7     | F                           |  |   |
| 6.6   | 10.6  | 5.8   | 6.9   | 5.4   | 17.1   | 16.5   | 24.1   | 32.9   | 51.0    | M                           | Suicide                                  | E950-E959/X60-X84                               |
| 1.6   | 0.5   | 2.6   | 1.5   | 2.4   | 3.8    | 3.8    | 3.5    | 6.0    | 8.7     | F                           |  |   |
| 1.9   | 2.6   | 2.1   | 0.3   | 2.3   | 0.8    | 2.1    | -      | -      | 1.7     | M                           | Homicide                                 | E960-E969/<br>X85-X99, Y00-Y09                  |
| 0.3   | 0.5   | 1.2   | 1.2   | -     | 1.4    | -      | 0.4    | 0.5    | 0.5     | F                           |  |   |
| 364.6   | 349.4 | 328.4 | 304.2 | 261.5 | 252.0  | 236.8  | 195.1  | 140.0  | 115.6   | M                           | POPULATION                               |   |
| 379.9   | 366.0 | 347.4 | 328.8 | 294.3 | 292.7  | 287.9  | 256.9  | 201.3  | 217.6   | F                           | (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)               |   |

|                             |
|-----------------------------|
| <b>PORTUGAL: 1995, 2000</b> |
|-----------------------------|

**Male smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)**

|             |       | ALL CAUSES     | ALL CANCER     | Lung cancer   | Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below) | Other cancer | COPD          | Other respiratory | Vascular disease | Liver cirrhosis | Other medical  | Non-medical |
|-------------|-------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------|
| <b>1995</b> |       |                |                |               |                                      |              |               |                   |                  |                 |                |             |
| 0-34        | Sm.   | -              | -              | -             | -                                    | -            | -             | -                 | -                | -               | -              | -           |
|             | Total | 3980           | 193            | 11            | 7                                    | 175          | 16            | 93                | 151              | 46              | 1824           | 1657        |
| 35-69       | Sm.   | 3881           | 1757           | 1054          | 384                                  | 319          | 276           | 112               | 936              | -               | 800            | -           |
|             | Total | 18742<br>(21%) | 5367<br>(33%)  | 1206<br>(87%) | 755<br>(51%)                         | 3406<br>(9%) | 422<br>(65%)  | 606<br>(18%)      | 5245<br>(18%)    | 1176            | 4076<br>(20%)  | 1850        |
| 70+         | Sm.   | 3182           | 1154           | 722           | 136                                  | 296          | 713           | 117               | 828              | -               | 370            | -           |
|             | Total | 31712<br>(10%) | 6033<br>(19%)  | 885<br>(82%)  | 341<br>(40%)                         | 4807<br>(6%) | 1300<br>(55%) | 2124<br>(6%)      | 14487<br>(6%)    | 438             | 6462<br>(6%)   | 868         |
| Any age     | Sm.   | 7063           | 2911           | 1776          | 520                                  | 615          | 989           | 229               | 1764             | -               | 1170           | -           |
|             | Total | 54434<br>(13%) | 11593<br>(25%) | 2102<br>(84%) | 1103<br>(47%)                        | 8388<br>(7%) | 1738<br>(57%) | 2823<br>(8%)      | 19883<br>(9%)    | 1660            | 12362<br>(9%)  | 4375        |
| <b>2000</b> |       |                |                |               |                                      |              |               |                   |                  |                 |                |             |
| 0-34        | Sm.   | -              | -              | -             | -                                    | -            | -             | -                 | -                | -               | -              | -           |
|             | Total | 3202           | 182            | 6             | 9                                    | 167          | 5             | 67                | 146              | 32              | 1658           | 1112        |
| 35-69       | Sm.   | 3933           | 1854           | 1103          | 434                                  | 317          | 228           | 125               | 804              | -               | 922            | -           |
|             | Total | 17760<br>(22%) | 5431<br>(34%)  | 1260<br>(88%) | 833<br>(52%)                         | 3338<br>(9%) | 352<br>(65%)  | 693<br>(18%)      | 4392<br>(18%)    | 941             | 4429<br>(21%)  | 1522        |
| 70+         | Sm.   | 3657           | 1423           | 887           | 170                                  | 366          | 768           | 178               | 838              | -               | 450            | -           |
|             | Total | 34384<br>(11%) | 7093<br>(20%)  | 1071<br>(83%) | 408<br>(42%)                         | 5614<br>(7%) | 1373<br>(56%) | 3103<br>(6%)      | 14137<br>(6%)    | 374             | 7471<br>(6%)   | 833         |
| Any age     | Sm.   | 7590           | 3277           | 1990          | 604                                  | 683          | 996           | 303               | 1642             | -               | 1372           | -           |
|             | Total | 55346<br>(14%) | 12706<br>(26%) | 2337<br>(85%) | 1250<br>(48%)                        | 9119<br>(7%) | 1730<br>(58%) | 3863<br>(8%)      | 18675<br>(9%)    | 1347            | 13558<br>(10%) | 3467        |

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

**Male death rates used for calculations: ICD codes as on previous page**

|   | All ages | 0-34   | 35-69   | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59  | 60-64  | 65-69  | 70-74  | 75-79  | 80+/NK  |
|---|----------|--------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)</b>  |          |        |         |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| 1995  | 4833.6   | 2459.4 | 1978.5  | 342.0 | 324.5 | 305.2 | 266.3 | 262.9  | 254.1  | 223.5  | 180.4  | 111.6  | 103.7   |
| 2000  | 4933.6   | 2386.0 | 2096.9  | 364.6 | 349.4 | 328.4 | 304.2 | 261.5  | 252.0  | 236.8  | 195.1  | 140.0  | 115.6   |
| <b>NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)</b>   |          |        |         |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| <b>All causes</b>   |          |        |         |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| 1995  | 54434    | 3980   | 18742   | 1016  | 1159  | 1517  | 1803  | 2848   | 4339   | 6060   | 7714   | 7873   | 16125   |
| 2000  | 55346    | 3202   | 17760   | 1011  | 1214  | 1607  | 1939  | 2517   | 3767   | 5705   | 7596   | 9248   | 17540   |
| <b>Lung cancer</b>  |          |        |         |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| 1995  | 2102     | 11     | 1206    | 21    | 42    | 83    | 99    | 225    | 335    | 401    | 363    | 279    | 243     |
| 2000  | 2337     | 6      | 1260    | 20    | 46    | 80    | 147   | 251    | 301    | 415    | 467    | 349    | 255     |
| <b>ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000</b> (*The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution) |          |        |         |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| <b>All causes</b>   |          |        |         |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| 1995  | 1046.9*  | 158.4* | 1047.2* | 297.1 | 357.2 | 497.1 | 677.1 | 1083.3 | 1707.6 | 2711.4 | 4276.1 | 7054.7 | 15549.7 |
| 2000  | 967.7*   | 126.9* | 945.4*  | 277.3 | 347.5 | 489.3 | 637.4 | 962.5  | 1494.8 | 2409.2 | 3893.4 | 6605.7 | 15173.0 |
| <b>All cancer</b>   |          |        |         |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| 1995  | 222.7*   | 7.6*   | 304.9*  | 37.4  | 65.0  | 128.1 | 193.8 | 339.3  | 543.5  | 826.8  | 1122.5 | 1526.0 | 2222.8  |
| 2000  | 223.5*   | 7.1*   | 294.5*  | 35.9  | 70.1  | 125.2 | 219.3 | 351.4  | 492.9  | 766.9  | 1126.1 | 1527.1 | 2385.8  |
| <b>Lung cancer</b>  |          |        |         |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| 1995  | 40.7*    | 0.4*   | 68.6*   | 6.1   | 12.9  | 27.2  | 37.2  | 85.6   | 131.8  | 179.4  | 201.2  | 250.0  | 234.3   |
| 2000  | 41.8*    | 0.2*   | 68.9*   | 5.5   | 13.2  | 24.4  | 48.3  | 96.0   | 119.4  | 175.3  | 239.4  | 249.3  | 220.6   |
| <b>Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)</b>   |          |        |         |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| 1995  | 22.3*    | 0.3*   | 41.9*   | 4.7   | 12.0  | 25.2  | 45.4  | 47.2   | 74.4   | 84.6   | 82.0   | 75.3   | 105.1   |
| 2000  | 23.7*    | 0.3*   | 43.4*   | 6.0   | 13.5  | 35.3  | 50.6  | 58.1   | 61.5   | 79.0   | 85.1   | 77.9   | 115.1   |
| <b>Other cancer</b>   |          |        |         |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| 1995  | 159.8*   | 6.9*   | 194.3*  | 26.6  | 40.1  | 75.7  | 111.2 | 206.5  | 337.3  | 562.9  | 839.2  | 1200.7 | 1883.3  |
| 2000  | 158.0*   | 6.5*   | 182.2*  | 24.4  | 43.5  | 65.5  | 120.3 | 197.3  | 311.9  | 512.7  | 801.6  | 1200.0 | 2050.2  |
| <b>Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)</b>   |          |        |         |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| 1995  | 32.5*    | 0.6*   | 24.6*   | 1.8   | 2.2   | 6.9   | 9.8   | 21.7   | 48.0   | 81.9   | 179.0  | 289.4  | 630.7   |
| 2000  | 28.7*    | 0.2*   | 19.8*   | 1.4   | 4.6   | 3.0   | 8.2   | 16.1   | 30.2   | 75.2   | 166.1  | 282.9  | 564.9   |
| <b>Other respiratory disease</b>  |          |        |         |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| 1995  | 53.8*    | 3.8*   | 34.2*   | 8.8   | 11.4  | 11.1  | 23.3  | 32.3   | 54.3   | 98.4   | 194.6  | 386.2  | 1294.1  |
| 2000  | 65.3*    | 2.7*   | 37.6*   | 10.7  | 15.5  | 14.3  | 15.8  | 20.3   | 63.5   | 123.3  | 240.4  | 508.6  | 1662.6  |
| <b>Vascular disease</b>   |          |        |         |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| 1995  | 375.1*   | 5.8*   | 302.0*  | 32.7  | 59.2  | 100.6 | 161.1 | 279.6  | 525.0  | 955.7  | 1724.5 | 3209.7 | 7515.9  |
| 2000  | 316.3*   | 5.6*   | 241.8*  | 26.6  | 49.5  | 89.5  | 140.7 | 217.6  | 415.5  | 753.4  | 1364.9 | 2672.9 | 6688.6  |
| <b>Liver cirrhosis</b>  |          |        |         |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| 1995  | 33.6*    | 1.8*   | 64.5*   | 14.9  | 25.9  | 39.3  | 58.6  | 84.1   | 107.0  | 121.7  | 109.8  | 129.0  | 92.6    |
| 2000  | 25.5*    | 1.2*   | 49.2*   | 11.5  | 17.5  | 37.8  | 40.8  | 65.8   | 79.8   | 91.6   | 95.3   | 76.4   | 70.1    |
| <b>Other medical causes</b>   |          |        |         |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| 1995  | 242.7*   | 75.8*  | 221.9*  | 118.7 | 108.5 | 126.8 | 147.2 | 224.0  | 322.7  | 505.6  | 782.7  | 1328.9 | 3439.7  |
| 2000  | 243.4*   | 67.7*  | 227.9*  | 130.8 | 123.1 | 151.9 | 151.9 | 222.6  | 323.8  | 491.1  | 772.4  | 1379.3 | 3488.8  |
| <b>All non-medical causes</b>   |          |        |         |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| 1995  | 86.5*    | 62.9*  | 95.1*   | 82.7  | 85.1  | 84.2  | 83.4  | 102.3  | 107.0  | 121.3  | 163.0  | 185.5  | 353.9   |
| 2000  | 65.0*    | 42.4*  | 74.5*   | 60.3  | 67.3  | 67.6  | 60.8  | 68.8   | 89.3   | 107.7  | 128.1  | 158.6  | 312.3   |

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

## 1995, 2000: PORTUGAL

## Female smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)

|             |       | ALL CAUSES | ALL CANCER | Lung cancer | Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below) | Other cancer | COPD  | Other respiratory | Vascular disease | Liver cirrhosis | Other medical | Non-medical |
|-------------|-------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|
| <b>1995</b> |       |            |            |             |                                      |              |       |                   |                  |                 |               |             |
| 0-34        | Sm.   | -          | -          | -           | -                                    | -            | -     | -                 | -                | -               | -             | -           |
|             | Total | 1486       | 188        | 4           | 2                                    | 182          | 8     | 39                | 81               | 25              | 737           | 408         |
| 35-69       | Sm.   | 114        | 41         | 34          | 2                                    | 5            | 12    | 2                 | 33               | -               | 26            | -           |
|             | Total | 9534       | 3467       | 216         | 56                                   | 3195         | 139   | 231               | 2752             | 390             | 1992          | 563         |
|             |       | (1%)       | (1%)       | (16%)       | (4%)                                 | (0%)         | (9%)  | (1%)              | (1%)             |                 | (1%)          |             |
| 70+         | Sm.   | 78         | 21         | 16          | 2                                    | 3            | 14    | 3                 | 27               | -               | 13            | -           |
|             | Total | 38485      | 4759       | 251         | 139                                  | 4369         | 696   | 2281              | 20807            | 175             | 9184          | 583         |
|             |       | (0%)       | (0%)       | (6%)        | (1%)                                 | (0%)         | (2%)  | (0%)              | (0%)             |                 | (0%)          |             |
| Any age     | Sm.   | 192        | 62         | 50          | 4                                    | 8            | 26    | 5                 | 60               | -               | 39            | -           |
|             | Total | 49505      | 8414       | 471         | 197                                  | 7746         | 843   | 2551              | 23640            | 590             | 11913         | 1554        |
|             |       | (0%)       | (1%)       | (11%)       | (2%)                                 | (0%)         | (3%)  | (0%)              | (0%)             |                 | (0%)          |             |
| <b>2000</b> |       |            |            |             |                                      |              |       |                   |                  |                 |               |             |
| 0-34        | Sm.   | -          | -          | -           | -                                    | -            | -     | -                 | -                | -               | -             | -           |
|             | Total | 1180       | 158        | 3           | 1                                    | 154          | 5     | 28                | 69               | 14              | 675           | 231         |
| 35-69       | Sm.   | 209        | 82         | 66          | 6                                    | 10           | 22    | 5                 | 49               | -               | 51            | -           |
|             | Total | 8991       | 3458       | 257         | 69                                   | 3132         | 132   | 304               | 2208             | 305             | 2126          | 458         |
|             |       | (2%)       | (2%)       | (26%)       | (9%)                                 | (0%)         | (17%) | (2%)              | (2%)             |                 | (2%)          |             |
| 70+         | Sm.   | 267        | 59         | 44          | 7                                    | 8            | 71    | 14                | 81               | -               | 42            | -           |
|             | Total | 40296      | 5139       | 273         | 153                                  | 4713         | 755   | 3462              | 20042            | 156             | 10129         | 613         |
|             |       | (1%)       | (1%)       | (16%)       | (5%)                                 | (0%)         | (9%)  | (0%)              | (0%)             |                 | (0%)          |             |
| Any age     | Sm.   | 476        | 141        | 110         | 13                                   | 18           | 93    | 19                | 130              | -               | 93            | -           |
|             | Total | 50467      | 8755       | 533         | 223                                  | 7999         | 892   | 3794              | 22319            | 475             | 12930         | 1302        |
|             |       | (1%)       | (2%)       | (21%)       | (6%)                                 | (0%)         | (10%) | (1%)              | (1%)             |                 | (1%)          |             |

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

## Female death rates used for calculations

|   | All ages | 0-34   | 35-69  | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65-69  | 70-74  | 75-79  | 80+/<br>NK |
|---|----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------------|
| <b>POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)</b>  |          |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |            |
| 1995  | 5196.9   | 2408.0 | 2191.6 | 357.7 | 343.2 | 328.0 | 294.9 | 296.4 | 296.2 | 275.2  | 235.0  | 162.5  | 199.8      |
| 2000  | 5291.6   | 2318.8 | 2297.0 | 379.9 | 366.0 | 347.4 | 328.8 | 294.3 | 292.7 | 287.9  | 256.9  | 201.3  | 217.6      |
| <b>NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)</b>   |          |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |            |
| <b>All causes</b>   |          |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |            |
| 1995  | 49505    | 1486   | 9534   | 342   | 540   | 680   | 948   | 1421  | 2225  | 3378   | 5534   | 7349   | 25602      |
| 2000  | 50467    | 1180   | 8991   | 390   | 532   | 746   | 1007  | 1225  | 1940  | 3151   | 5339   | 7963   | 26994      |
| <b>Lung cancer</b>  |          |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |            |
| 1995  | 471      | 4      | 216    | 5     | 12    | 22    | 25    | 34    | 56    | 62     | 80     | 55     | 116        |
| 2000  | 533      | 3      | 257    | 11    | 15    | 23    | 34    | 40    | 55    | 79     | 87     | 84     | 102        |
| <b>ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000</b> (*The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution) |          |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |            |
| <b>All causes</b>   |          |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |            |
| 1995  | 620.7*   | 64.3*  | 462.8* | 95.6  | 157.3 | 207.3 | 321.5 | 479.4 | 751.2 | 1227.5 | 2354.9 | 4522.5 | 12813.8    |
| 2000  | 572.0*   | 51.7*  | 420.4* | 102.7 | 145.4 | 214.7 | 306.3 | 416.2 | 662.8 | 1094.5 | 2078.2 | 3955.8 | 12405.3    |
| <b>All cancer</b>   |          |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |            |
| 1995  | 121.2*   | 7.5*   | 167.2* | 33.0  | 67.6  | 86.6  | 146.5 | 200.1 | 268.1 | 368.5  | 548.9  | 739.1  | 1135.1     |
| 2000  | 116.1*   | 6.5*   | 161.0* | 32.6  | 57.7  | 94.7  | 142.0 | 187.6 | 262.7 | 349.4  | 517.3  | 700.9  | 1102.5     |
| <b>Lung cancer</b>  |          |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |            |
| 1995  | 6.9*     | 0.2*   | 10.4*  | 1.4   | 3.5   | 6.7   | 8.5   | 11.5  | 18.9  | 22.5   | 34.0   | 33.8   | 58.1       |
| 2000  | 7.4*     | 0.1*   | 12.0*  | 2.9   | 4.1   | 6.6   | 10.3  | 13.6  | 18.8  | 27.4   | 33.9   | 41.7   | 46.9       |
| <b>Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)</b>   |          |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |            |
| 1995  | 2.6*     | 0.1*   | 2.7*   | -     | 0.9   | 0.9   | 2.7   | 3.7   | 5.7   | 5.1    | 14.0   | 20.3   | 36.5       |
| 2000  | 2.8*     | 0.1*   | 3.2*   | 0.3   | 1.1   | 4.3   | 3.6   | 1.7   | 4.1   | 6.9    | 12.8   | 17.4   | 39.1       |
| <b>Other cancer</b>   |          |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |            |
| 1995  | 111.7*   | 7.3*   | 154.0* | 31.6  | 63.2  | 79.0  | 135.3 | 184.9 | 243.4 | 340.8  | 500.9  | 684.9  | 1040.5     |
| 2000  | 105.9*   | 6.3*   | 145.8* | 29.5  | 52.5  | 83.8  | 128.0 | 172.3 | 239.8 | 315.0  | 470.6  | 641.8  | 1016.5     |
| <b>Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)</b>   |          |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |            |
| 1995  | 10.3*    | 0.3*   | 6.8*   | 0.6   | 1.5   | 1.2   | 7.1   | 7.8   | 13.2  | 16.4   | 48.1   | 96.6   | 213.2      |
| 2000  | 9.7*     | 0.2*   | 6.3*   | 0.3   | 0.8   | 3.7   | 4.3   | 5.1   | 8.2   | 21.5   | 45.5   | 77.5   | 221.5      |
| <b>Other respiratory disease</b>  |          |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |            |
| 1995  | 29.1*    | 1.6*   | 11.3*  | 2.5   | 2.6   | 5.5   | 4.4   | 10.5  | 16.9  | 36.7   | 101.7  | 225.8  | 838.3      |
| 2000  | 38.7*    | 1.2*   | 14.4*  | 3.9   | 3.8   | 3.7   | 6.4   | 12.2  | 24.3  | 46.5   | 122.2  | 277.7  | 1189.8     |
| <b>Vascular disease</b>   |          |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |            |
| 1995  | 272.4*   | 3.1*   | 136.0* | 12.3  | 20.4  | 37.2  | 62.7  | 119.1 | 239.0 | 461.5  | 1054.9 | 2392.0 | 7227.7     |
| 2000  | 230.2*   | 2.8*   | 105.4* | 13.7  | 19.9  | 30.5  | 56.6  | 86.3  | 170.5 | 360.5  | 824.1  | 1853.5 | 6523.0     |
| <b>Liver cirrhosis</b>  |          |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |            |
| 1995  | 9.8*     | 0.9*   | 18.6*  | 3.4   | 10.2  | 13.4  | 16.6  | 26.0  | 28.4  | 32.3   | 26.4   | 35.1   | 28.0       |
| 2000  | 7.5*     | 0.5*   | 13.8*  | 5.8   | 6.8   | 12.4  | 16.4  | 15.6  | 23.2  | 16.3   | 25.3   | 23.8   | 19.8       |
| <b>Other medical causes</b>   |          |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |            |
| 1995  | 152.3*   | 34.2*  | 96.5*  | 29.4  | 35.5  | 44.5  | 59.3  | 87.4  | 149.9 | 269.3  | 520.0  | 949.5  | 3212.7     |
| 2000  | 150.6*   | 30.8*  | 98.8*  | 34.5  | 44.0  | 53.0  | 61.4  | 88.0  | 145.9 | 264.7  | 495.1  | 943.9  | 3197.2     |
| <b>All non-medical causes</b>   |          |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |            |
| 1995  | 25.5*    | 16.6*  | 26.4*  | 14.5  | 19.5  | 18.9  | 24.8  | 28.7  | 35.8  | 42.9   | 54.9   | 84.3   | 158.7      |
| 2000  | 19.3*    | 9.7*   | 20.7*  | 11.8  | 12.3  | 16.7  | 19.2  | 21.4  | 28.0  | 35.4   | 48.7   | 78.5   | 151.7      |

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

## PORTUGAL: 2000

## Relative importance of deaths in MIDDLE age (35–69) in the year 2000

| Age range (years) | Deaths attributed to SMOKING /total deaths (thousands) |           | Mean years lost PER DEATH FROM SMOKING |
|-------------------|--|-----------|--|
|                   | Male   | Female    |  |
| 0–34              | – / 3.2  | – / 1.2   | –                                      |
| 35–69             | 3.9 / 18   | 0.2 / 9.0 | 23 years                               |
| 70+               | 3.7 / 34   | 0.3 / 40  | 8 years                                |
| All ages          | 7.6 / 55   | 0.5 / 50  | 16 years                               |

## Deaths, by cause, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2000

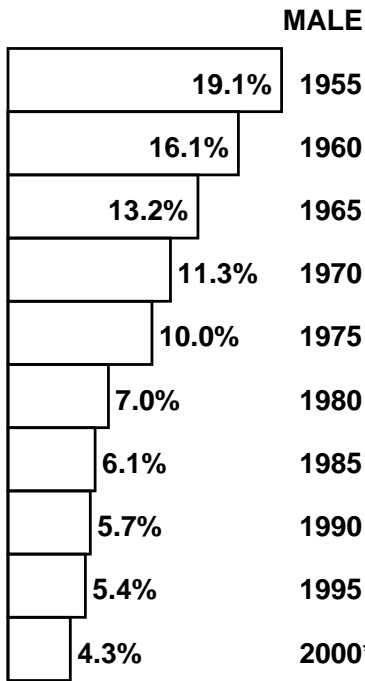
| Cause       | Male (by age) |                  |                  |         | Female (by age) |                 |                  |         |
|-------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|
|             | 0–34          | 35–69            | 70+              | All     | 0–34            | 35–69           | 70+              | All     |
| Lung Cancer | –/0.0         | 1.1/1.3          | 0.9/1.1          | 2.0/2.3 | –/0.0           | 0.1/0.3         | 0.0/0.3          | 0.1/0.5 |
| All Cancer  | –/0.2         | 1.9/5.4<br>(34%) | 1.4/7.1<br>(20%) | 3.3/13  | –/0.2           | 0.1/3.5<br>(2%) | 0.1/5.1<br>(1%)  | 0.1/8.8 |
| Vascular    | –/0.1         | 0.8/4.4          | 0.8/14           | 1.6/19  | –/0.1           | 0.0/2.2         | 0.1/20           | 0.1/22  |
| Respiratory | –/0.1         | 0.4/1.0          | 0.9/4.5          | 1.3/5.6 | –/0.0           | 0.0/0.4         | 0.1/4.2          | 0.1/4.7 |
| All Other   | –/2.8         | 0.9/6.9          | 0.4/8.7          | 1.4/18  | –/0.9           | 0.1/2.9         | 0.0/11           | 0.1/15  |
| All Causes  | –/3.2         | 3.9/18<br>(22%)  | 3.7/34<br>(11%)  | 7.6/55  | –/1.2           | 0.2/9.0<br>(2%) | 0.3/40<br>(0.7%) | 0.5/50  |

## Cancer deaths, and all deaths, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2000

| Cause      | Male              | Female             | Male + Female     |
|------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| All Cancer | 3.3 / 13<br>(26%) | 0.1 / 8.8<br>(2%)  | 3.4 / 21<br>(16%) |
| All Causes | 7.6 / 55<br>(14%) | 0.5 / 50<br>(0.9%) | 8.1 / 106<br>(8%) |

1955-2000: PORTUGAL

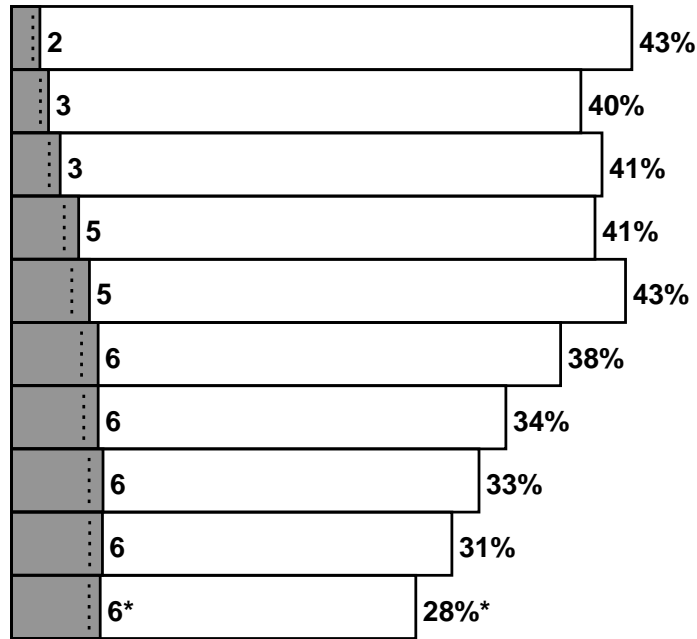
Population risk of dying at ages 0-34



Population risk of a 35-year-old dying at ages 35-69 from smoking (shaded) or from any cause (shaded and white)

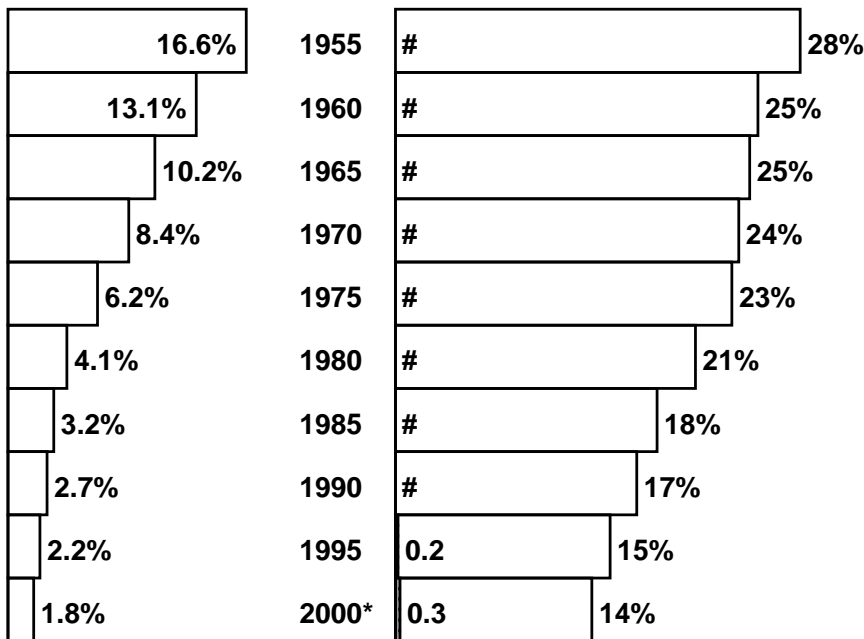
\*eg, at year 2000 male death rates, out of 100 men aged 35, 28 would die before age 70 (with 6 of these deaths attributed to smoking)

**MALE**



Note: Most of those killed by smoking would otherwise have survived beyond age 70, but a minority (shaded area to right of dotted line) would have died by 70 anyway

**FEMALE**



# Real risk too low to estimate reliably

|                            |
|----------------------------|
| <b>PORTUGAL: 1950-2000</b> |
|----------------------------|

**Numbers of deaths attributed to smoking / total deaths (thousands)**

| Year | Male (by age) |                        |                         |        | Female (by age) |                         |                         |        |
|------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------|
|      | 0-34          | 35-69                  | 70+                     | All    | 0-34            | 35-69                   | 70+                     | All    |
| 1950 | ...           | ...                    | ...                     | ...    | ...             | ...                     | ...                     | ...    |
| 1955 | -/18          | 0.8/17<br><b>( 5%)</b> | 0.3/16<br><b>( 2%)</b>  | 1.1/50 | -/15            | 0.0/12                  | 0.0/22                  | 0.0/49 |
| 1960 | -/15          | 1.1/16<br><b>( 7%)</b> | 0.2/17<br><b>(0.9%)</b> | 1.2/48 | -/12            | 0.0/11                  | 0.0/23                  | 0.0/47 |
| 1965 | -/13          | 1.5/18<br><b>( 8%)</b> | 0.4/18<br><b>( 2%)</b>  | 2.0/49 | -/9.5           | 0.0/12                  | 0.0/25                  | 0.0/46 |
| 1970 | -/9.5         | 2.1/18<br><b>(12%)</b> | 0.7/20<br><b>( 3%)</b>  | 2.8/47 | -/7.0           | 0.0/12                  | 0.0/27                  | 0.0/46 |
| 1975 | -/8.0         | 2.7/21<br><b>(13%)</b> | 1.2/22<br><b>( 5%)</b>  | 3.9/51 | -/5.0           | 0.0/12                  | 0.0/29                  | 0.0/47 |
| 1980 | -/6.0         | 3.1/19<br><b>(16%)</b> | 1.6/24<br><b>( 7%)</b>  | 4.7/50 | -/3.3           | 0.0/11                  | 0.0/31                  | 0.0/45 |
| 1985 | -/4.8         | 3.4/19<br><b>(18%)</b> | 2.3/27<br><b>( 9%)</b>  | 5.7/51 | -/2.3           | 0.0/10                  | 0.0/34                  | 0.0/46 |
| 1990 | -/4.2         | 3.8/19<br><b>(20%)</b> | 2.8/30<br><b>( 9%)</b>  | 6.6/53 | -/1.8           | 0.0/10                  | 0.0/37                  | 0.0/50 |
| 1995 | -/4.0         | 3.9/19<br><b>(21%)</b> | 3.2/32<br><b>(10%)</b>  | 7.1/54 | -/1.5           | 0.1/9.5<br><b>( 1%)</b> | 0.1/38<br><b>(0.2%)</b> | 0.2/50 |
| 2000 | -/3.2         | 3.9/18<br><b>(22%)</b> | 3.7/34<br><b>(11%)</b>  | 7.6/55 | -/1.2           | 0.2/9.0<br><b>( 2%)</b> | 0.3/40<br><b>(0.7%)</b> | 0.5/50 |

**50-year total\* (thousands), mid-1950 to mid-2000: 199 / 4939**

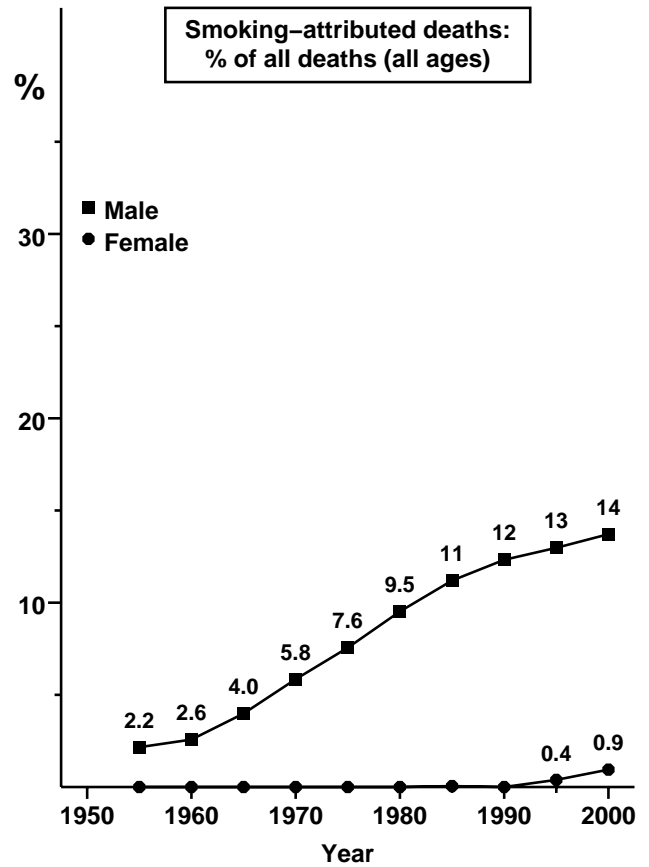
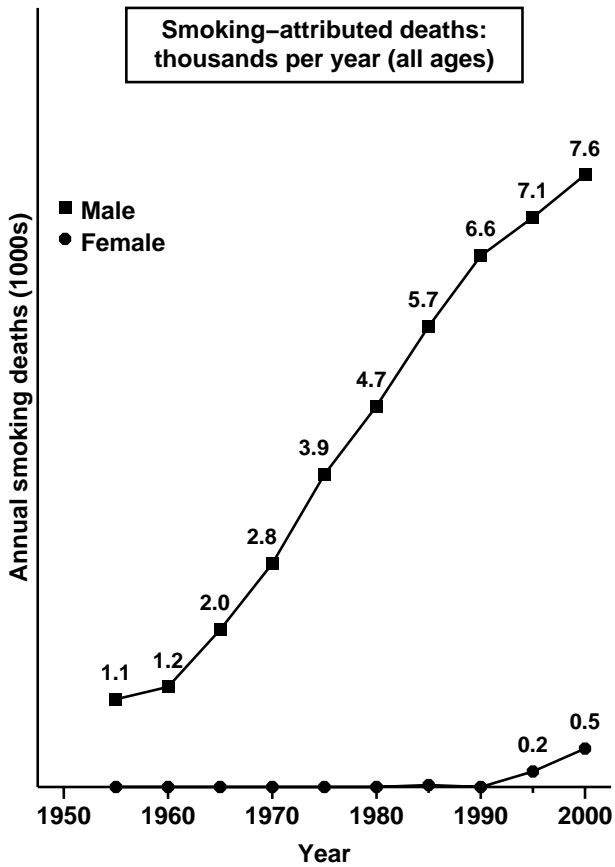
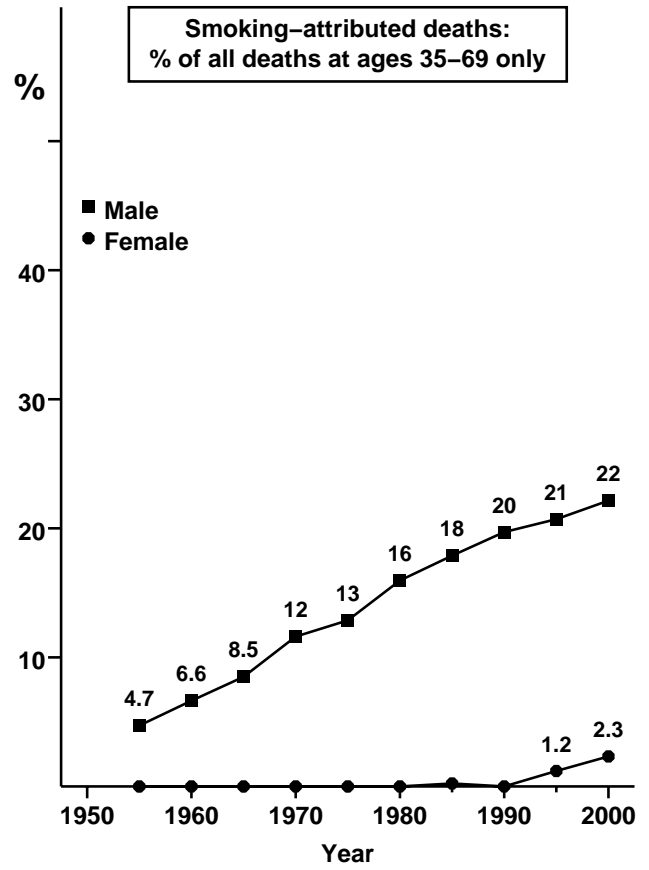
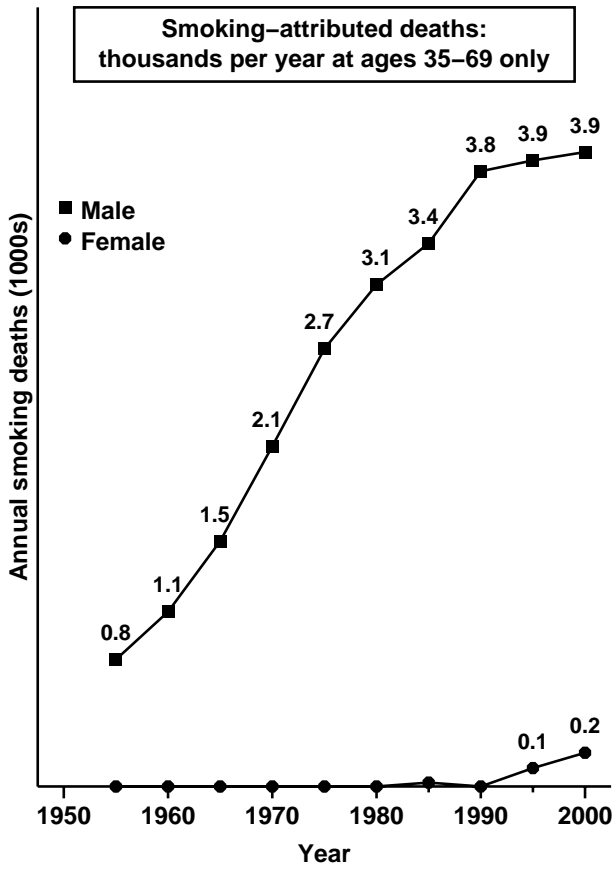
**1950-2000 by age & sex:**

|       |                         |                         |          |       |                          |                           |          |
|-------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------|-------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------|
| -/476 | 123/933<br><b>(13%)</b> | 74/1152<br><b>( 6%)</b> | 197/2560 | -/335 | 1.4/561<br><b>(0.2%)</b> | 0.8/1482<br><b>(0.1%)</b> | 2.2/2379 |
|-------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------|-------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------|

\*Estimated as 10 times the sum of the annual numbers for 1955, 1965, 1975, 1985 & 1995

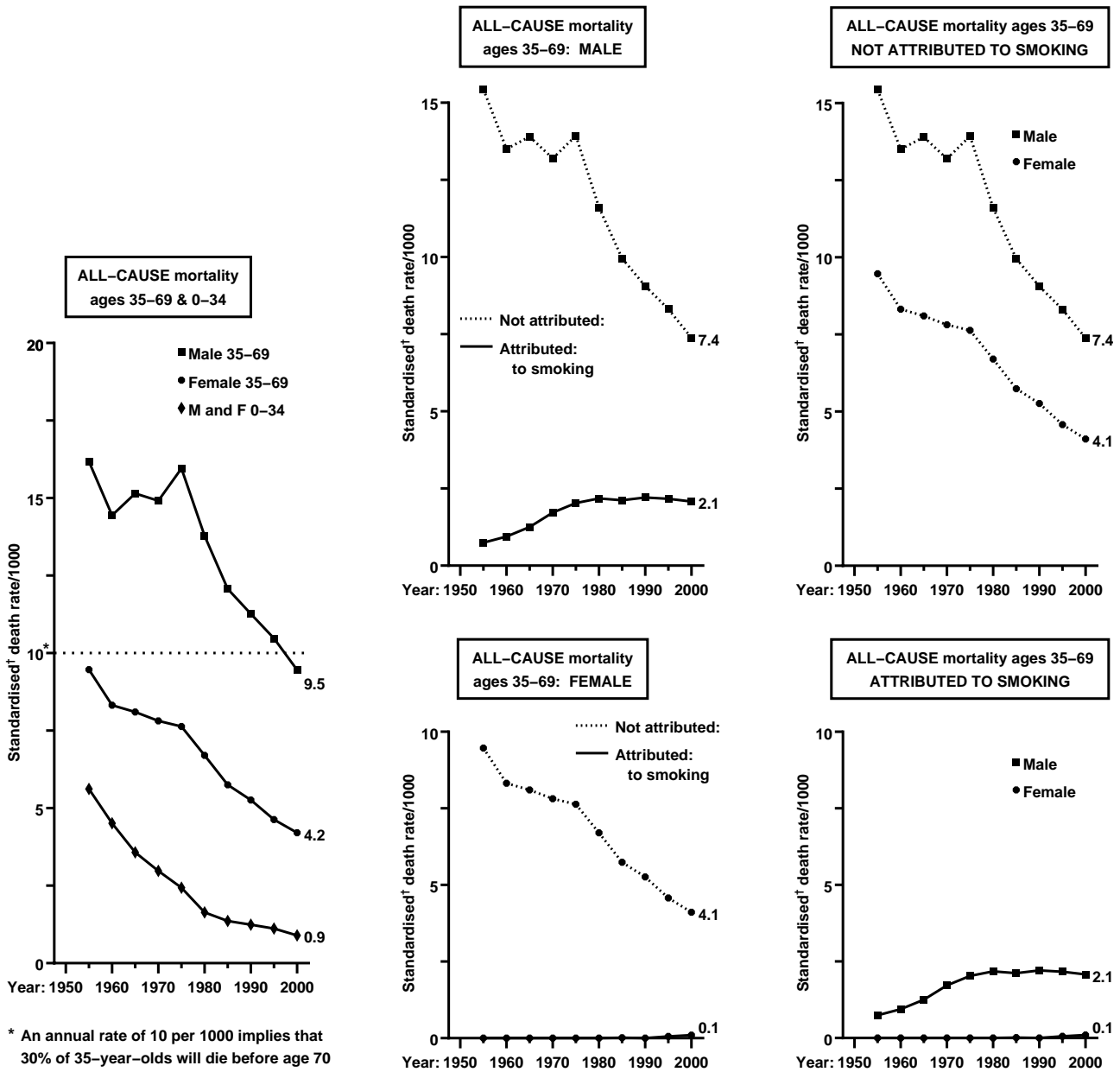


1955-2000: PORTUGAL



**PORTUGAL: 1955-2000**

**ALL-CAUSE mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking**



\* An annual rate of 10 per 1000 implies that 30% of 35-year-olds will die before age 70

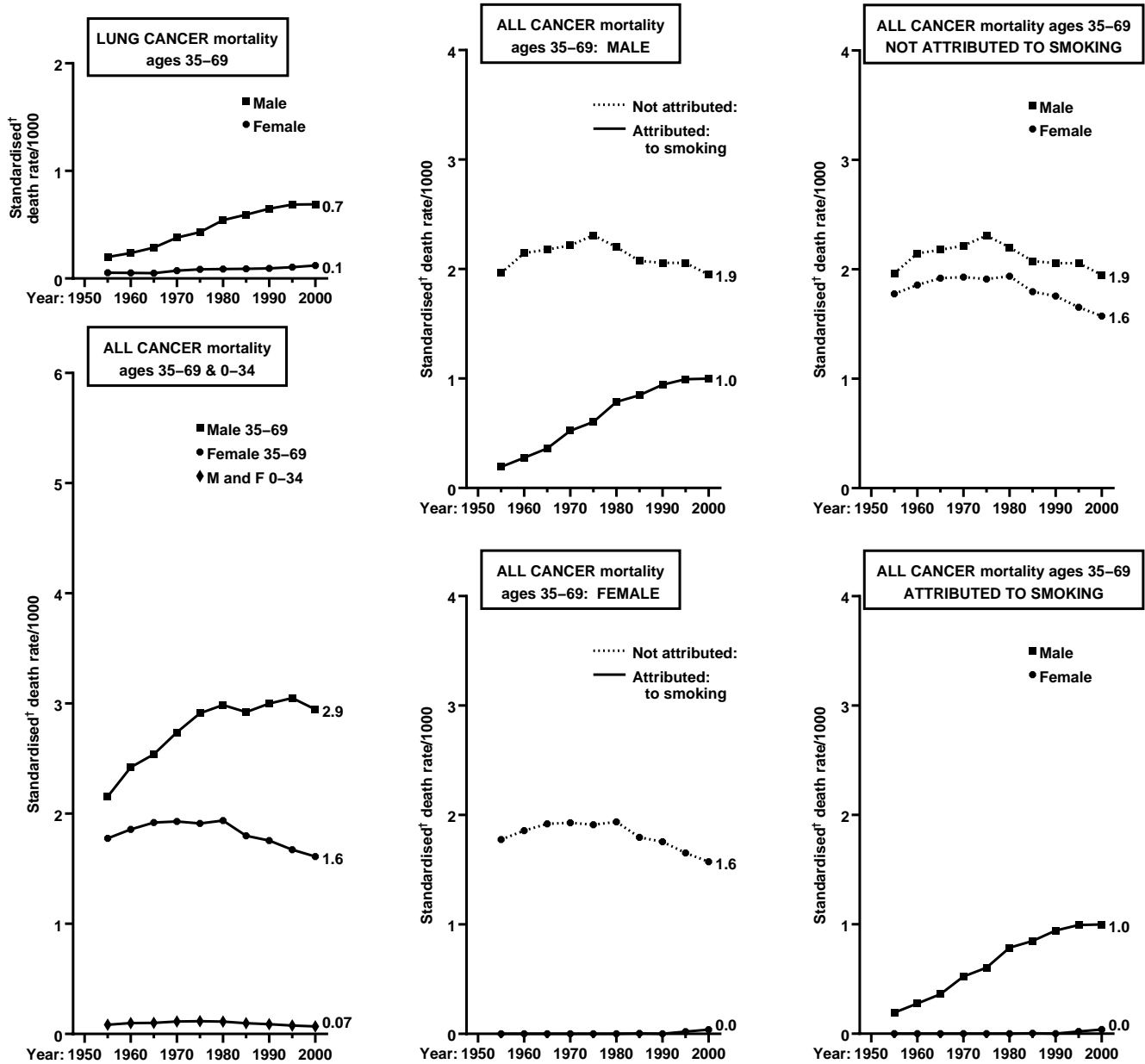
† Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35-69 (or ages 0-34)

| Year | MALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age) |      |       |      |       |      |      |      | FEMALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age) |      |       |      |      |      |       |      |       |      |
|------|---|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|---|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|
|      | 0-34  |      | 35-69 |      | 70-79 |      | 0-34 |      | 35-69   |      | 70-79 |      | 0-34 |      | 35-69 |      | 70-79 |      |
|      | Attributed to smoking?                              | Yes  | No    | Yes  | No    | Yes  | No   | Yes  | No  | Yes  | No    | Yes  | No   | Yes  | No    | Yes  | No    |      |
| 1950 | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   |      |
| 1955 | -   | 6.04 | 0.74  | 15.4 | 1.98  | 91.6 | -    | 5.19 | 0.00  | 9.46 | 0.00  | 67.8 | -    | 5.19 | 0.00  | 9.46 | 0.00  | 67.8 |
| 1960 | -   | 5.00 | 0.94  | 13.5 | 0.93  | 80.3 | -    | 4.02 | 0.00  | 8.32 | 0.00  | 60.3 | -    | 4.02 | 0.00  | 8.32 | 0.00  | 60.3 |
| 1965 | -   | 4.06 | 1.25  | 13.9 | 2.19  | 78.2 | -    | 3.08 | 0.00  | 8.10 | 0.00  | 56.4 | -    | 3.08 | 0.00  | 8.10 | 0.00  | 56.4 |
| 1970 | -   | 3.43 | 1.72  | 13.2 | 3.25  | 78.6 | -    | 2.51 | 0.00  | 7.81 | 0.00  | 57.5 | -    | 2.51 | 0.00  | 7.81 | 0.00  | 57.5 |
| 1975 | -   | 3.02 | 2.03  | 13.9 | 5.41  | 88.6 | -    | 1.84 | 0.00  | 7.63 | 0.00  | 59.2 | -    | 1.84 | 0.00  | 7.63 | 0.00  | 59.2 |
| 1980 | -   | 2.07 | 2.17  | 11.6 | 5.38  | 67.5 | -    | 1.20 | 0.00  | 6.70 | 0.00  | 50.7 | -    | 1.20 | 0.00  | 6.70 | 0.00  | 50.7 |
| 1985 | -   | 1.79 | 2.12  | 9.95 | 6.45  | 61.4 | -    | 0.93 | 0.01  | 5.74 | 0.00  | 41.2 | -    | 0.93 | 0.01  | 5.74 | 0.00  | 41.2 |
| 1990 | -   | 1.69 | 2.21  | 9.06 | 6.92  | 56.0 | -    | 0.79 | 0.00  | 5.26 | 0.00  | 39.1 | -    | 0.79 | 0.00  | 5.26 | 0.00  | 39.1 |
| 1995 | -   | 1.58 | 2.16  | 8.31 | 6.48  | 50.2 | -    | 0.64 | 0.05  | 4.57 | 0.17  | 34.2 | -    | 0.64 | 0.05  | 4.57 | 0.17  | 34.2 |
| 2000 | -   | 1.27 | 2.07  | 7.38 | 6.70  | 45.8 | -    | 0.52 | 0.10  | 4.11 | 0.27  | 29.9 | -    | 0.52 | 0.10  | 4.11 | 0.27  | 29.9 |

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 & 75-79)

1955-2000: PORTUGAL

ALL CANCER mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking



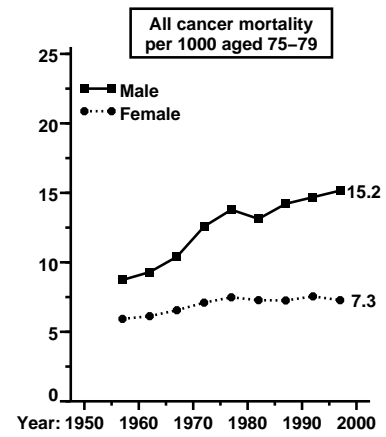
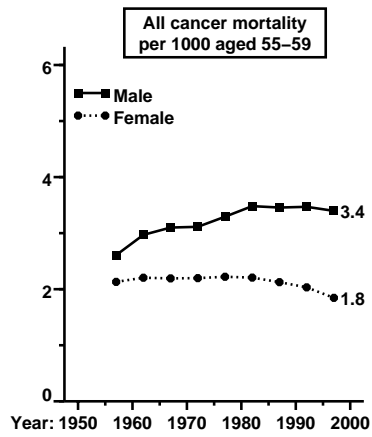
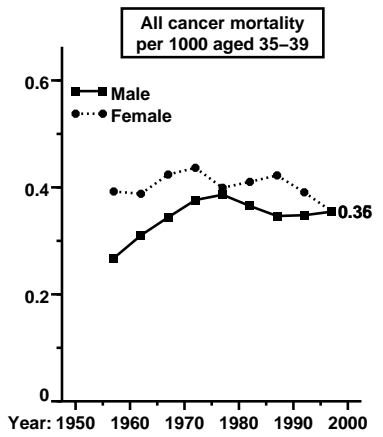
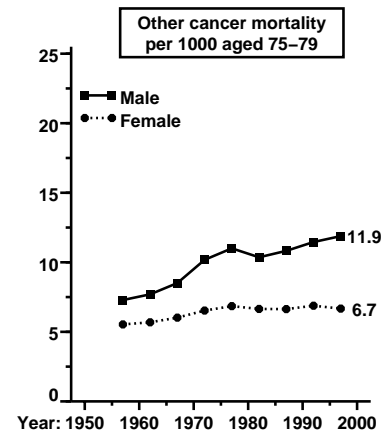
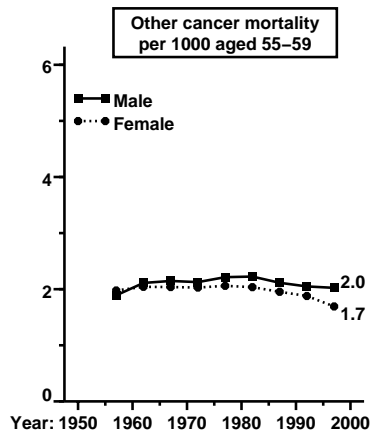
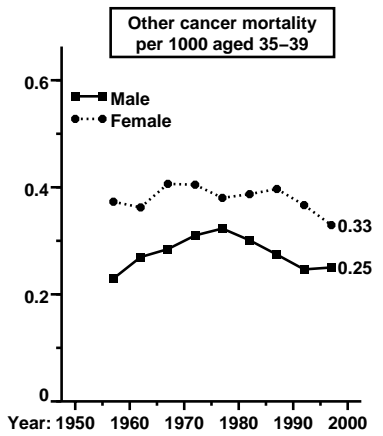
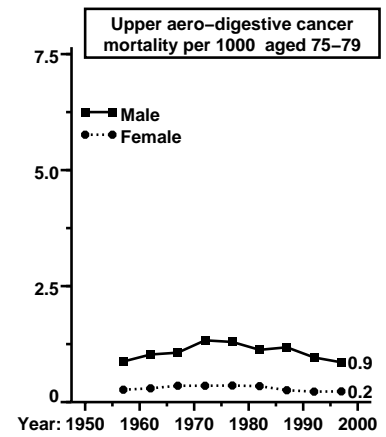
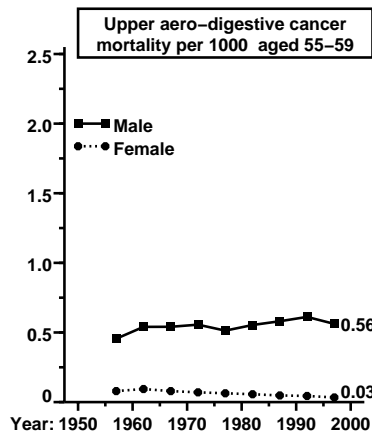
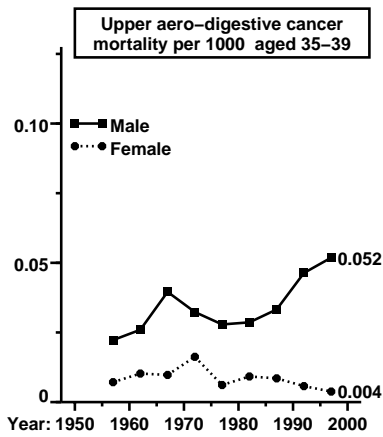
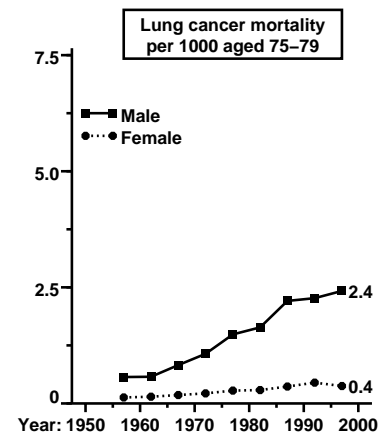
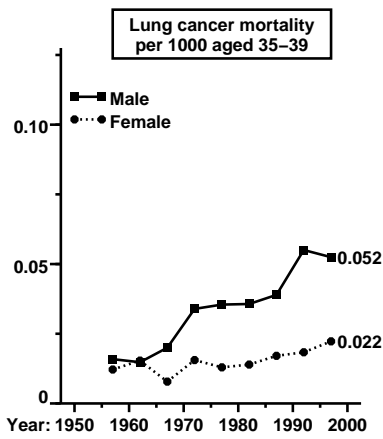
† Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35-69 (or ages 0-34)

| Year | MALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age) |      |       |      |       |      | FEMALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age) |      |       |      |       |      |
|------|--|------|-------|------|-------|------|--|------|-------|------|-------|------|
|      | 0-34   |      | 35-69 |      | 70-79 |      | 0-34   |      | 35-69 |      | 70-79 |      |
|      | Attributed to smoking?                           | Yes  | No    | Yes  | No    | Yes  | No   | Yes  | No    | Yes  | No    |      |
| 1950 | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   |      |
| 1955 | -  | 0.08 | 0.19  | 1.96 | 0.47  | 7.43 | -  | 0.08 | 0.00  | 1.77 | 0.00  | 5.51 |
| 1960 | -  | 0.11 | 0.28  | 2.14 | 0.23  | 8.09 | -  | 0.09 | 0.00  | 1.86 | 0.00  | 5.28 |
| 1965 | -  | 0.11 | 0.36  | 2.18 | 0.58  | 8.55 | -  | 0.09 | 0.00  | 1.92 | 0.00  | 5.95 |
| 1970 | -  | 0.11 | 0.52  | 2.22 | 0.87  | 9.39 | -  | 0.11 | 0.00  | 1.93 | 0.00  | 6.04 |
| 1975 | -  | 0.12 | 0.60  | 2.31 | 1.43  | 10.7 | -  | 0.11 | 0.00  | 1.91 | 0.00  | 6.65 |
| 1980 | -  | 0.12 | 0.79  | 2.20 | 1.77  | 9.98 | -  | 0.11 | 0.00  | 1.94 | 0.00  | 6.51 |
| 1985 | -  | 0.10 | 0.85  | 2.07 | 2.36  | 9.87 | -  | 0.09 | 0.00  | 1.79 | 0.00  | 6.02 |
| 1990 | -  | 0.09 | 0.94  | 2.06 | 2.71  | 9.90 | -  | 0.09 | 0.00  | 1.75 | 0.00  | 6.68 |
| 1995 | -  | 0.08 | 0.99  | 2.06 | 2.79  | 10.5 | -  | 0.08 | 0.02  | 1.65 | 0.04  | 6.40 |
| 2000 | -  | 0.07 | 1.00  | 1.95 | 3.05  | 10.2 | -  | 0.06 | 0.04  | 1.57 | 0.08  | 6.01 |

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 & 75-79)

**PORTUGAL: 1955-2000**

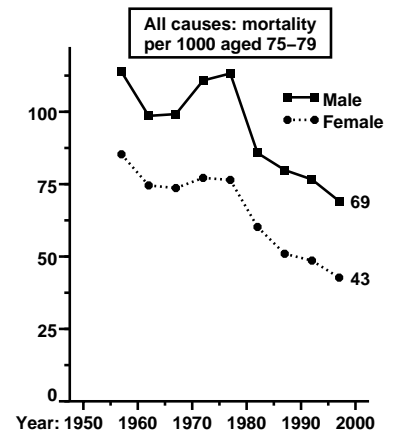
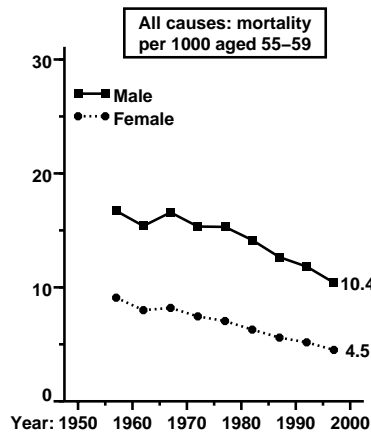
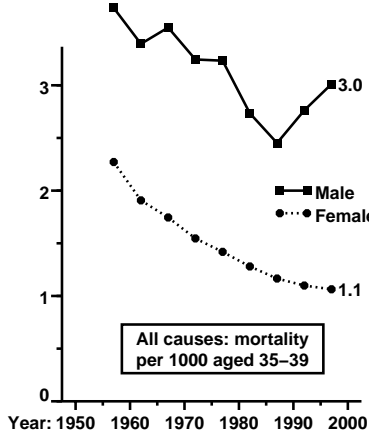
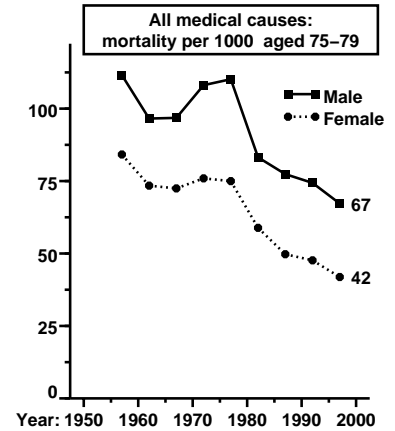
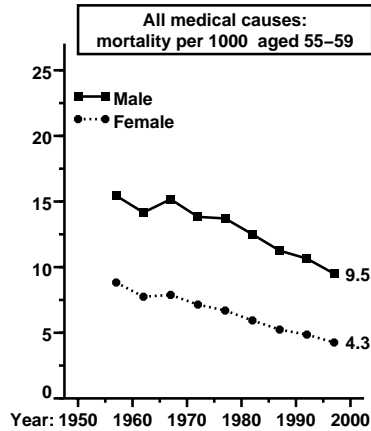
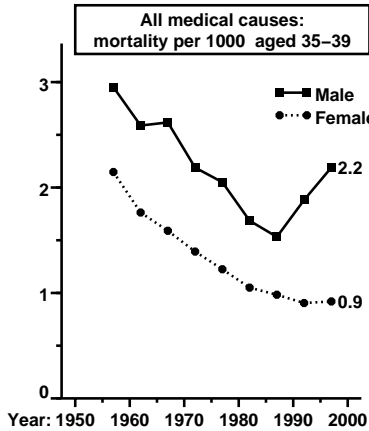
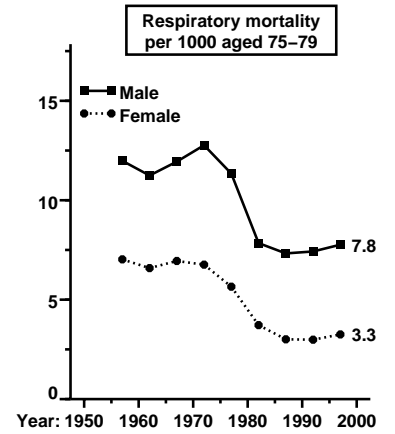
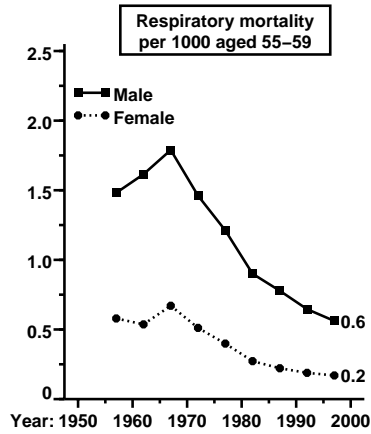
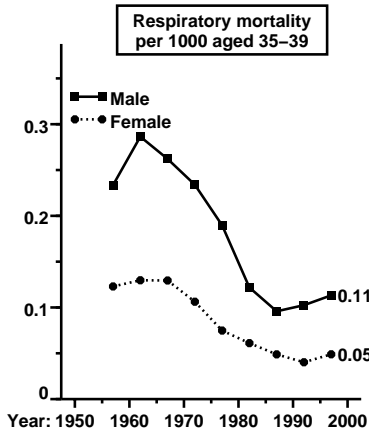
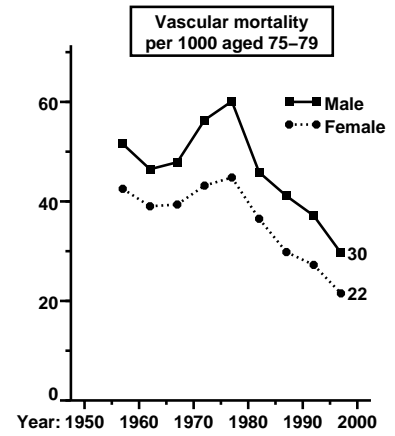
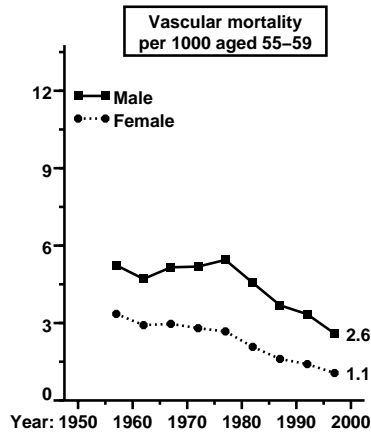
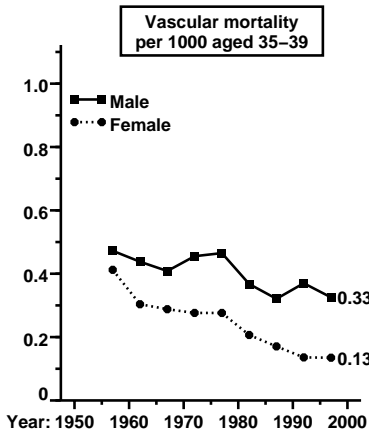
**Mortality\* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79**



\* Annual mortality per 1000: averages of years available in 1955-59,.....,1995-99; year 2000 on pages 386-387

1955-2000: PORTUGAL

Mortality\* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79



\* Annual mortality per 1000: averages of years available in 1955-59,.....,1995-99; year 2000 on pages 386-387