

**MORTALITY FROM SMOKING  
IN DEVELOPED COUNTRIES  
1950–2000**

(2nd edition, revised June 2006:  
[www.deathsfromsmoking.net](http://www.deathsfromsmoking.net))

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# **FRANCE**

**Raw data** (pages 188–89, 190–91)

**Analyses** (pages 192–93, 194–95, 196–97)

**Appendix** (pages 198–99)





**FRANCE: 1995, 2000**

**Male smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)**

		ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Liver cirrhosis	Other medical	Non-medical
<b>1995</b>												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	14880	886	49	25	812	80	156	527	92	5758	7381
35-69	Sm.	33492	19567	11054	4905	3608	1643	597	6112	-	5573	-
	Total	99543 (34%)	41365 (47%)	11897 (93%)	7366 (67%)	22102 (16%)	2117 (78%)	2051 (29%)	20734 (29%)	4808	16961 (33%)	11507
70+	Sm.	25386	12141	7359	1674	3108	4686	780	5017	-	2762	-
	Total	160683 (16%)	44176 (27%)	8379 (88%)	3228 (52%)	32569 (10%)	7141 (66%)	9447 (8%)	57700 (9%)	1496	32474 (9%)	8249
Any age	Sm.	58878	31708	18413	6579	6716	6329	1377	11129	-	8335	-
	Total	275106 (21%)	86427 (37%)	20325 (91%)	10619 (62%)	55483 (12%)	9338 (68%)	11654 (12%)	78961 (14%)	6396	55193 (15%)	27137
<b>2000</b>												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	11341	803	33	16	754	44	101	455	40	4012	5886
35-69	Sm.	29567	17680	10607	3840	3233	949	517	5074	-	5347	-
	Total	91484 (32%)	38447 (46%)	11476 (92%)	5893 (65%)	21078 (15%)	1247 (76%)	1897 (27%)	17694 (29%)	4390	17237 (31%)	10572
70+	Sm.	24680	12821	7938	1620	3263	2974	842	4749	-	3294	-
	Total	169215 (15%)	47488 (27%)	9076 (87%)	3181 (51%)	35231 (9%)	4571 (65%)	10453 (8%)	56991 (8%)	1545	39872 (8%)	8295
Any age	Sm.	54247	30501	18545	5460	6496	3923	1359	9823	-	8641	-
	Total	272040 (20%)	86738 (35%)	20585 (90%)	9090 (60%)	57063 (11%)	5862 (67%)	12451 (11%)	75140 (13%)	5975	61121 (14%)	24753

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

**Male death rates used for calculations: ICD codes as on previous page**

	All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/NK
<b>POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)</b>													
1995	28300	14057	11852	2132	2112	2159	1457	1370	1370	1252	1057	550	784
2000	28847	13754	12406	2162	2113	2079	2105	1404	1293	1251	1090	851	745
<b>NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)</b>													
<b>All causes</b>													
1995	275106	14880	99543	5280	7366	10533	10101	14298	22051	29914	36213	28554	95916
2000	272040	11341	91484	3942	6374	9777	13618	12946	17971	26856	35058	43556	90601
<b>Lung cancer</b>													
1995	20325	49	11897	189	532	1133	1361	1967	2964	3751	3520	2001	2858
2000	20585	33	11476	112	475	1090	1897	1919	2610	3373	3518	3027	2531
<b>ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000</b> (*The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)													
<b>All causes</b>													
1995	866.7*	104.0*	974.2*	247.7	348.8	488.0	693.3	1043.4	1610.0	2388.5	3424.7	5189.7	12235.7
2000	806.0*	81.4*	865.7*	182.4	301.7	470.3	646.9	922.1	1389.8	2146.6	3215.2	5116.4	12166.1
<b>All cancer</b>													
1995	282.6*	6.1*	417.5*	34.6	88.4	178.2	303.6	484.6	762.6	1070.3	1360.9	1744.8	2575.1
2000	263.2*	5.7*	374.5*	26.4	75.7	169.9	281.7	433.4	663.1	971.3	1290.7	1711.3	2530.7
<b>Lung cancer</b>													
1995	68.7*	0.3*	119.9*	8.9	25.2	52.5	93.4	143.5	216.4	299.5	332.9	363.7	364.6
2000	64.7*	0.2*	111.2*	5.2	22.5	52.4	90.1	136.7	201.8	269.6	322.6	355.6	339.9
<b>Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)</b>													
1995	37.2*	0.2*	72.4*	4.8	19.9	43.5	68.4	96.0	131.2	143.2	135.1	135.2	134.6
2000	29.4*	0.1*	54.8*	2.8	14.2	35.5	58.0	74.4	92.9	106.0	117.8	120.9	116.4
<b>Other cancer</b>													
1995	176.7*	5.6*	225.1*	20.9	43.3	82.2	141.8	245.1	414.9	627.6	892.9	1245.9	2075.9
2000	169.1*	5.4*	208.5*	18.4	39.1	82.0	133.6	222.4	368.4	595.7	850.2	1234.8	2074.4
<b>Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)</b>													
1995	27.8*	0.6*	22.2*	1.6	2.3	5.7	9.7	17.8	40.1	77.9	124.5	225.2	585.0
2000	16.5*	0.3*	12.8*	0.8	1.4	3.3	6.7	10.0	21.3	45.8	79.8	129.6	348.9
<b>Other respiratory disease</b>													
1995	33.8*	1.1*	20.8*	2.8	5.6	8.1	10.3	17.4	35.7	65.6	120.3	234.3	878.4
2000	34.5*	0.7*	19.2*	1.3	3.4	5.9	9.9	18.0	31.0	64.9	128.8	244.2	935.9
<b>Vascular disease</b>													
1995	237.6*	3.6*	210.6*	25.6	49.8	77.7	122.4	206.2	360.5	631.8	1050.7	1759.0	4708.8
2000	212.9*	3.2*	173.8*	18.5	42.7	73.1	110.8	171.0	290.9	509.7	905.4	1652.6	4438.0
<b>Liver cirrhosis</b>													
1995	22.6*	0.6*	46.1*	10.3	18.3	29.5	39.9	61.9	82.4	80.3	71.2	66.2	48.3
2000	19.8*	0.3*	40.1*	6.6	16.2	28.8	39.4	48.9	64.5	76.4	67.4	56.1	44.6
<b>Other medical causes</b>													
1995	172.5*	41.1*	157.8*	88.8	88.7	99.1	120.0	154.5	219.8	333.8	517.0	914.4	2803.4
2000	180.4*	29.4*	158.6*	53.0	76.0	101.6	119.6	162.1	230.5	367.7	597.2	1080.7	3244.3
<b>All non-medical causes</b>													
1995	89.8*	50.9*	99.3*	83.9	95.7	89.6	87.4	101.1	108.9	128.8	180.2	245.9	636.7
2000	78.8*	41.7*	86.6*	75.7	86.2	87.5	78.8	78.8	88.5	110.8	145.9	241.9	623.7

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

## 1995, 2000: FRANCE

## Female smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)

		ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Liver cirrhosis	Other medical	Non-medical
<b>1995</b>												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	6763	748	19	11	718	54	95	316	41	3239	2270
35-69	Sm.	2005	983	747	121	115	235	36	359	-	392	-
	Total	43289	20110	1740	732	17638	797	709	7446	2089	7631	4507
		(5%)	(5%)	(43%)	(17%)	(1%)	(29%)	(5%)	(5%)		(5%)	
70+	Sm.	2545	611	460	60	91	903	74	571	-	386	-
	Total	206460	35350	1845	780	32725	5939	11544	84929	854	56920	10924
		(1%)	(2%)	(25%)	(8%)	(0%)	(15%)	(1%)	(1%)		(1%)	
Any age	Sm.	4550	1594	1207	181	206	1138	110	930	-	778	-
	Total	256512	56208	3604	1523	51081	6790	12348	92691	2984	67790	17701
		(2%)	(3%)	(33%)	(12%)	(0%)	(17%)	(1%)	(1%)		(1%)	
<b>2000</b>												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	5259	665	23	7	635	27	80	303	31	2452	1701
35-69	Sm.	2500	1336	1028	157	151	181	46	377	-	560	-
	Total	40871	19617	2030	717	16870	526	746	6026	1773	8211	3972
		(6%)	(7%)	(51%)	(22%)	(1%)	(34%)	(6%)	(6%)		(7%)	
70+	Sm.	3360	991	746	99	146	692	131	835	-	711	-
	Total	212680	36626	2193	852	33581	3108	12866	80444	740	67886	11010
		(2%)	(3%)	(34%)	(12%)	(0%)	(22%)	(1%)	(1%)		(1%)	
Any age	Sm.	5860	2327	1774	256	297	873	177	1212	-	1271	-
	Total	258810	56908	4246	1576	51086	3661	13692	86773	2544	78549	16683
		(2%)	(4%)	(42%)	(16%)	(1%)	(24%)	(1%)	(1%)		(2%)	

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

## Female death rates used for calculations

	All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/ NK
<b>POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)</b>													
1995	29903	13697	12274	2160	2131	2133	1442	1413	1505	1490	1406	816	1710
2000	30431	13312	12843	2188	2156	2121	2114	1424	1384	1456	1409	1271	1596
<b>NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)</b>													
<b>All causes</b>													
1995	256512	6763	43289	2163	3179	4392	4127	5810	9315	14303	21666	22217	162577
2000	258810	5259	40871	1922	2928	4466	5735	5436	7745	12639	20180	33252	159248
<b>Lung cancer</b>													
1995	3604	19	1740	67	143	186	191	229	382	542	542	377	926
2000	4246	23	2030	48	188	254	336	326	360	518	610	668	915
<b>ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000</b> (*The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)													
<b>All causes</b>													
1995	462.0*	49.3*	390.2*	100.2	149.2	205.9	286.1	411.3	619.1	959.9	1540.6	2723.3	9505.8
2000	450.1*	39.4*	359.3*	87.8	135.8	210.5	271.3	381.8	559.5	868.2	1432.2	2617.0	9976.1
<b>All cancer</b>													
1995	127.8*	5.2*	182.7*	32.2	61.7	98.3	146.6	214.7	305.0	420.5	550.4	744.1	1259.4
2000	123.3*	4.8*	173.4*	31.3	58.8	99.2	139.0	208.7	282.5	394.3	537.3	726.5	1241.9
<b>Lung cancer</b>													
1995	9.1*	0.1*	15.7*	3.1	6.7	8.7	13.2	16.2	25.4	36.4	38.5	46.2	54.1
2000	10.4*	0.2*	17.6*	2.2	8.7	12.0	15.9	22.9	26.0	35.6	43.3	52.6	57.3
<b>Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)</b>													
1995	3.8*	0.1*	6.6*	0.9	2.6	4.1	6.3	7.7	11.3	13.4	11.7	16.1	28.3
2000	3.7*	0.0*	6.2*	0.5	2.2	5.7	5.5	8.3	9.8	11.5	13.5	14.9	29.6
<b>Other cancer</b>													
1995	114.9*	5.0*	160.4*	28.2	52.4	85.5	127.0	190.8	268.4	370.7	500.1	681.8	1177.0
2000	109.1*	4.6*	149.6*	28.6	47.9	81.6	117.6	177.5	246.6	347.3	480.5	659.1	1155.0
<b>Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)</b>													
1995	11.1*	0.4*	7.4*	0.6	2.0	2.9	4.0	7.4	11.2	23.4	41.2	78.1	276.2
2000	6.2*	0.2*	4.7*	0.8	1.1	2.2	3.1	4.1	7.4	14.4	25.1	41.0	139.9
<b>Other respiratory disease</b>													
1995	17.8*	0.7*	6.5*	1.2	1.8	2.8	2.9	5.4	11.4	19.8	41.7	99.8	593.1
2000	19.8*	0.6*	6.8*	1.3	2.1	2.6	3.7	4.6	11.5	21.5	44.0	107.9	681.3
<b>Vascular disease</b>													
1995	141.4*	2.2*	69.0*	9.2	14.5	21.1	34.8	57.6	112.0	233.9	469.8	1011.9	4096.8
2000	129.6*	2.2*	54.9*	7.5	13.2	22.9	31.0	47.3	86.0	176.8	382.4	858.8	4018.3
<b>Liver cirrhosis</b>													
1995	9.1*	0.3*	18.4*	4.6	9.7	15.3	19.3	23.8	27.4	28.8	26.1	24.9	16.6
2000	7.4*	0.2*	15.1*	2.9	7.5	11.9	16.3	19.2	24.3	23.4	20.9	19.6	12.3
<b>Other medical causes</b>													
1995	115.9*	24.4*	68.1*	26.3	30.6	33.0	43.1	63.6	104.7	175.2	329.9	630.7	2755.9
2000	129.3*	18.9*	72.3*	21.8	28.2	40.3	48.2	66.2	110.6	190.7	351.6	739.0	3354.1
<b>All non-medical causes</b>													
1995	38.9*	16.1*	38.1*	26.0	28.9	32.5	35.4	38.8	47.2	58.3	81.6	134.0	507.7
2000	34.6*	12.5*	32.0*	22.2	25.0	31.4	29.8	31.5	37.2	47.1	70.9	124.2	528.3

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

## FRANCE: 2000

## Relative importance of deaths in MIDDLE age (35–69) in the year 2000

Age range (years)	Deaths attributed to SMOKING /total deaths (thousands)		Mean years lost PER DEATH FROM SMOKING
	Male	Female	
0–34	– / 11	– / 5.3	–
35–69	30 / 91	2.5 / 41	24 years
70+	25 / 169	3.4 / 213	8 years
All ages	54 / 272	5.9 / 259	17 years

## Deaths, by cause, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2000

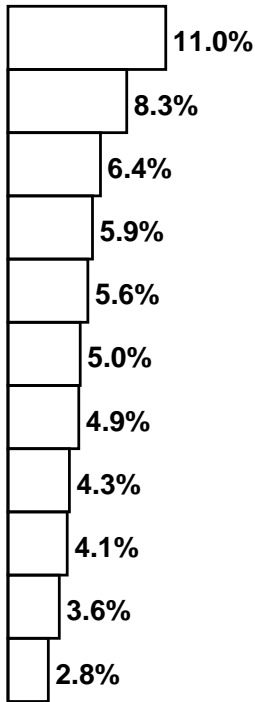
Cause	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0–34	35–69	70+	All	0–34	35–69	70+	All
Lung Cancer	–/0.0	11/11	7.9/9.1	19/21	–/0.0	1.0/2.0	0.7/2.2	1.8/4.2
All Cancer	–/0.8	18/38 (46%)	13/47 (27%)	31/87	–/0.7	1.3/20 (7%)	1.0/37 (3%)	2.3/57
Vascular	–/0.5	5.1/18	4.7/57	9.8/75	–/0.3	0.4/6.0	0.8/80	1.2/87
Respiratory	–/0.1	1.5/3.1	3.8/15	5.3/18	–/0.1	0.2/1.3	0.8/16	1.0/17
All Other	–/9.9	5.3/32	3.3/50	8.6/92	–/4.2	0.6/14	0.7/80	1.3/98
All Causes	–/11	30/91 (32%)	25/169 (15%)	54/272	–/5.3	2.5/41 (6%)	3.4/213 (2%)	5.9/259

## Cancer deaths, and all deaths, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2000

Cause	Male	Female	Male + Female
All Cancer	31 / 87 (35%)	2.3 / 57 (4%)	33 / 144 (23%)
All Causes	54 / 272 (20%)	5.9 / 259 (2%)	60 / 531 (11%)

1950-2000: FRANCE

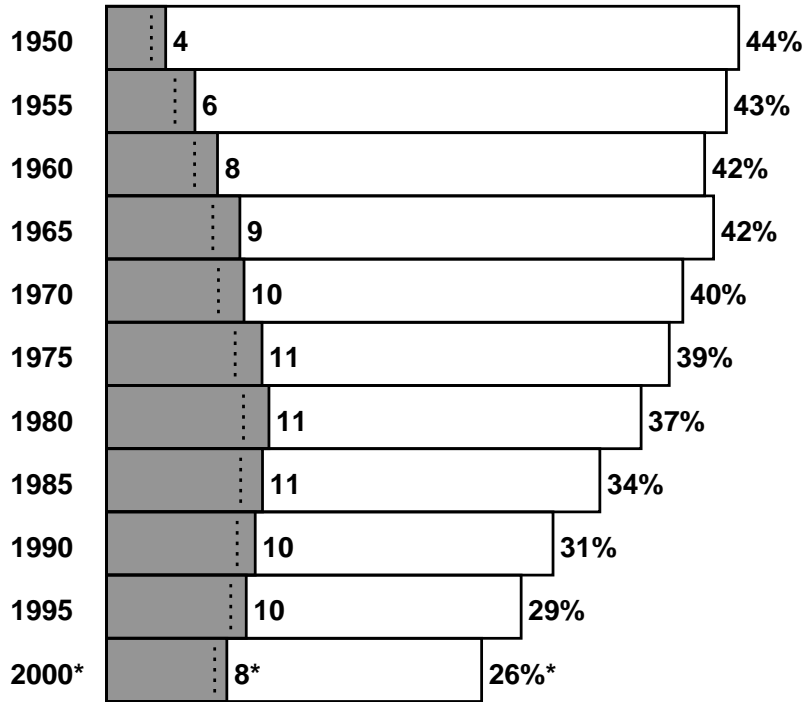
Population risk of dying at ages 0-34



Population risk of a 35-year-old dying at ages 35-69 from smoking (shaded) or from any cause (shaded and white)

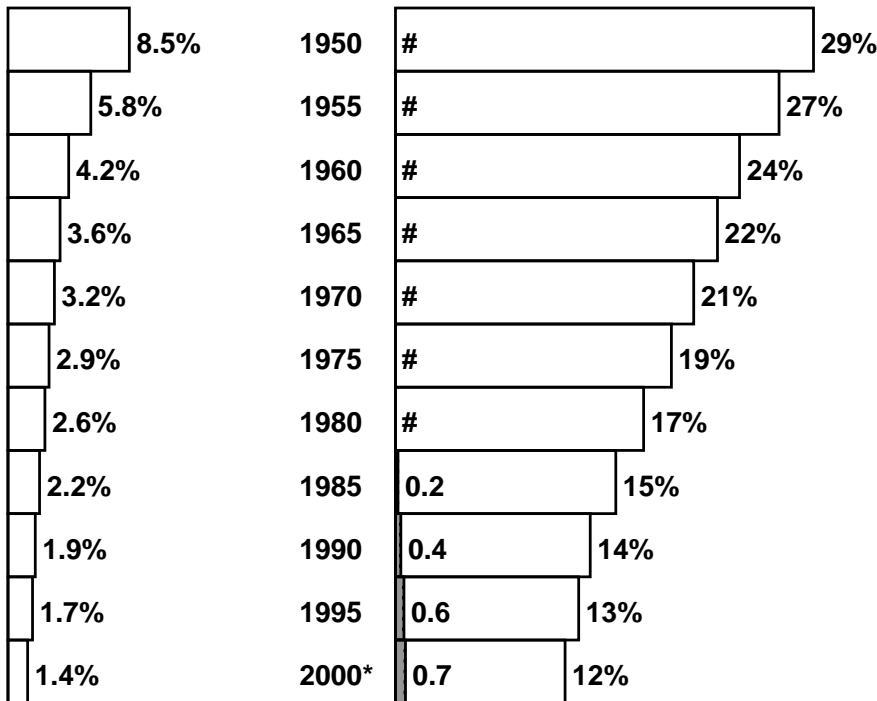
\*eg, at year 2000 male death rates, out of 100 men aged 35, 26 would die before age 70 (with 8 of these deaths attributed to smoking)

MALE



Note: Most of those killed by smoking would otherwise have survived beyond age 70, but a minority (shaded area to right of dotted line) would have died by 70 anyway

FEMALE



# Real risk too low to estimate reliably

## FRANCE: 1950-2000

## Numbers of deaths attributed to smoking / total deaths (thousands)

Year	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0-34	35-69	70+	All	0-34	35-69	70+	All
1950	-/41	11/111 <b>(10%)</b>	1.0/117 <b>(0.9%)</b>	12/270	-/30	0.0/84	0.0/146	0.0/261
1955	-/31	17/112 <b>(15%)</b>	3.8/123 <b>(3%)</b>	21/267	-/21	0.0/77	0.0/158	0.0/256
1960	-/24	22/114 <b>(20%)</b>	6.1/125 <b>(5%)</b>	29/264	-/16	0.0/70	0.0/168	0.0/254
1965	-/23	28/127 <b>(22%)</b>	9.7/128 <b>(8%)</b>	38/279	-/14	0.0/68	0.0/179	0.0/262
1970	-/23	29/122 <b>(24%)</b>	14/133 <b>(10%)</b>	43/278	-/13	0.0/63	0.0/186	0.0/262
1975	-/21	33/119 <b>(28%)</b>	21/151 <b>(14%)</b>	53/291	-/11	0.0/58	0.0/200	0.0/269
1980	-/21	33/106 <b>(31%)</b>	23/158 <b>(14%)</b>	55/285	-/10	0.0/48	0.0/203	0.0/262
1985	-/18	33/102 <b>(32%)</b>	26/167 <b>(16%)</b>	59/287	-/8.9	0.5/44 <b>(1%)</b>	0.9/213 <b>(0.4%)</b>	1.4/266
1990	-/18	34/103 <b>(33%)</b>	24/152 <b>(16%)</b>	58/273	-/7.7	1.2/44 <b>(3%)</b>	1.3/201 <b>(0.6%)</b>	2.5/254
1995	-/15	33/100 <b>(34%)</b>	25/161 <b>(16%)</b>	59/275	-/6.8	2.0/43 <b>(5%)</b>	2.5/206 <b>(1%)</b>	4.6/257
2000	-/11	30/91 <b>(32%)</b>	25/169 <b>(15%)</b>	54/272	-/5.3	2.5/41 <b>(6%)</b>	3.4/213 <b>(2%)</b>	5.9/259

50-year total\* (M=millions), mid-1950 to mid-2000: **2.4/ 27M**

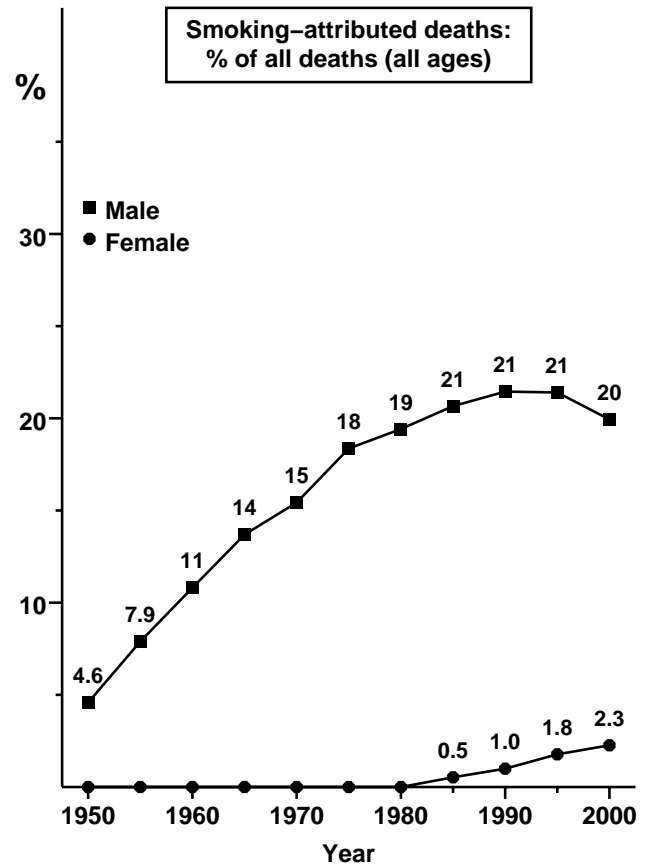
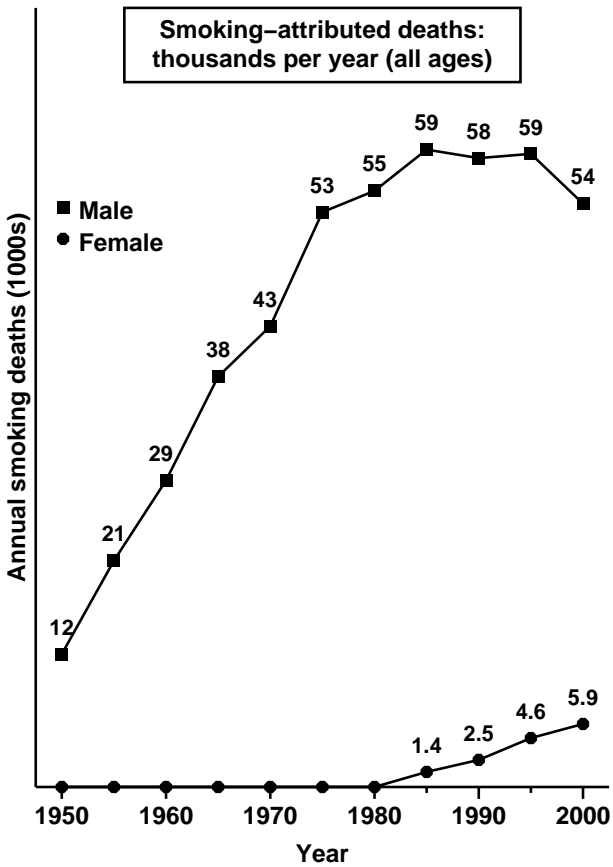
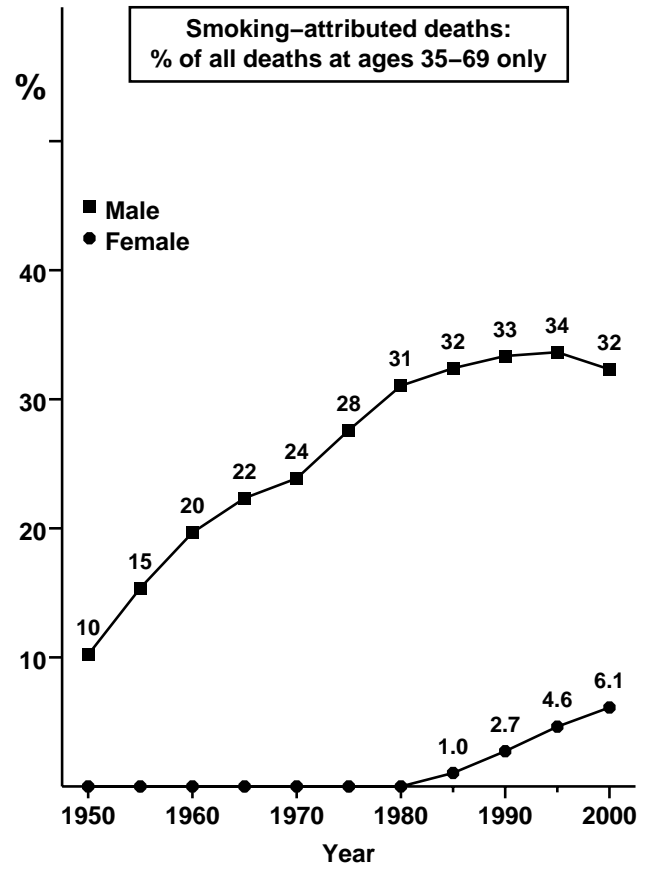
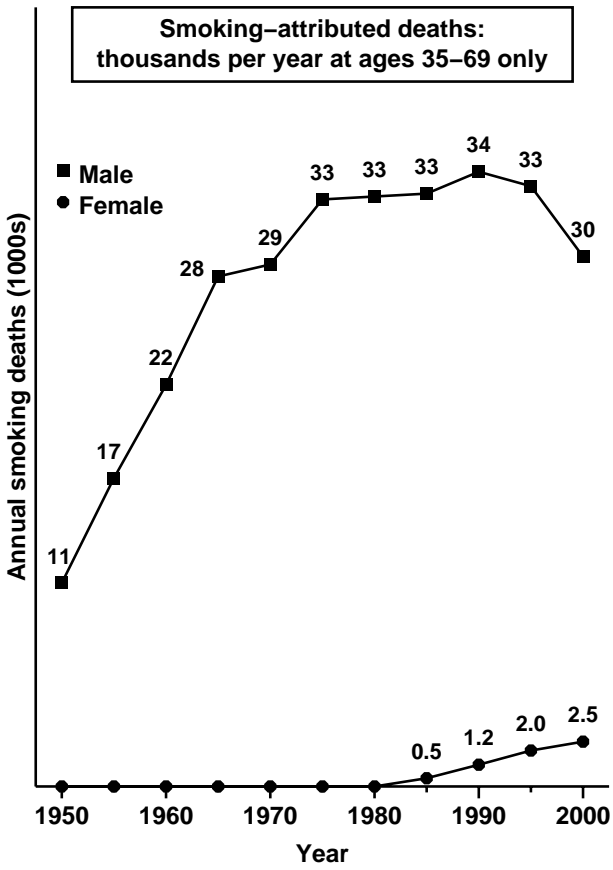
1950-2000 by age & sex:

-/1.1M	1.4/5.6M <b>(26%)</b>	0.9/7.3M <b>(12%)</b>	2.3/14M	-/0.6M	0.02/2.9M <b>(0.8%)</b>	0.03/9.6M <b>(0.4%)</b>	0.06/13M
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\*Estimated as 10 times the sum of the annual numbers for 1955, 1965, 1975, 1985 & 1995

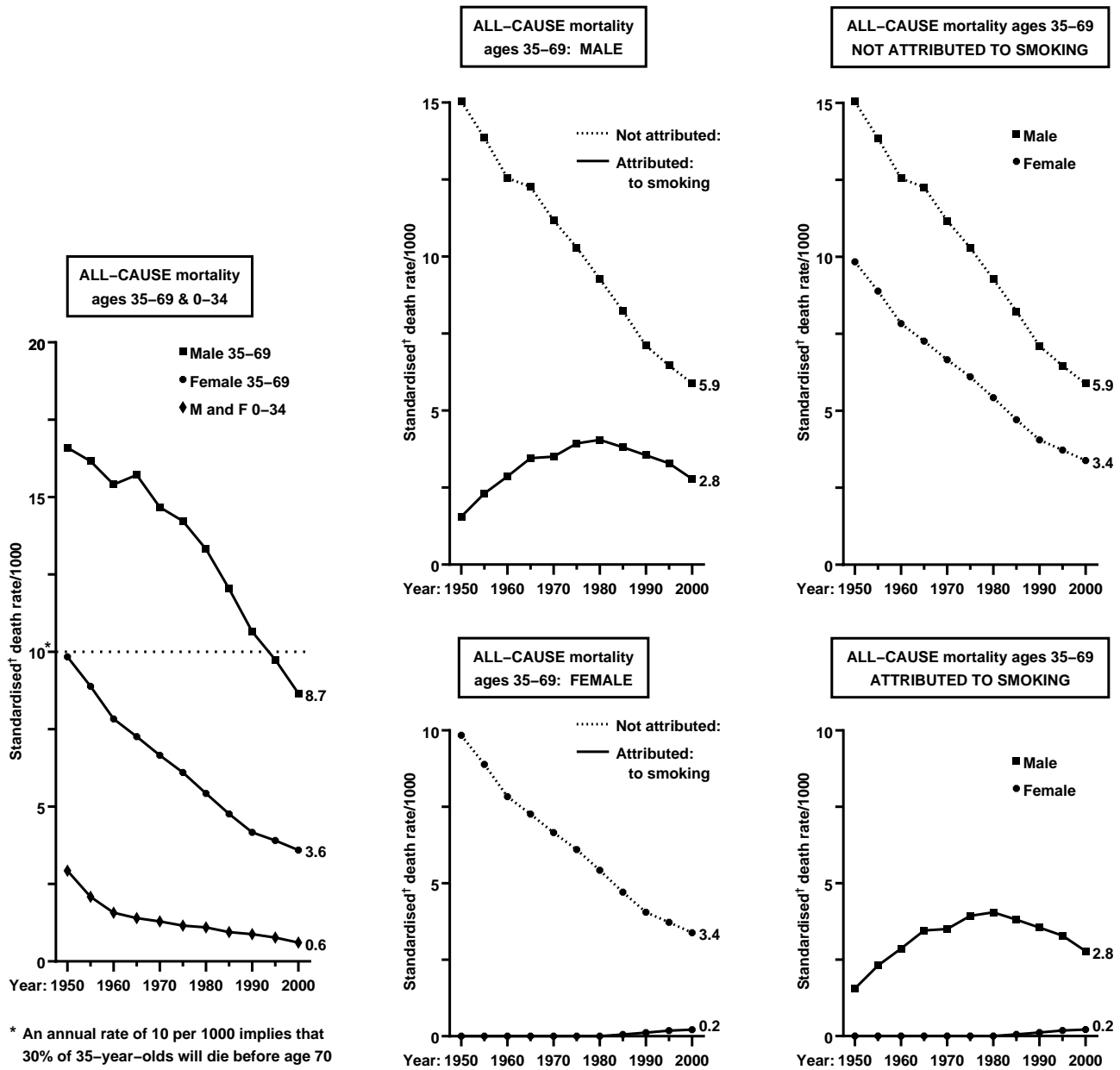


1950-2000: FRANCE



FRANCE: 1950-2000

ALL-CAUSE mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking



\* An annual rate of 10 per 1000 implies that 30% of 35-year-olds will die before age 70

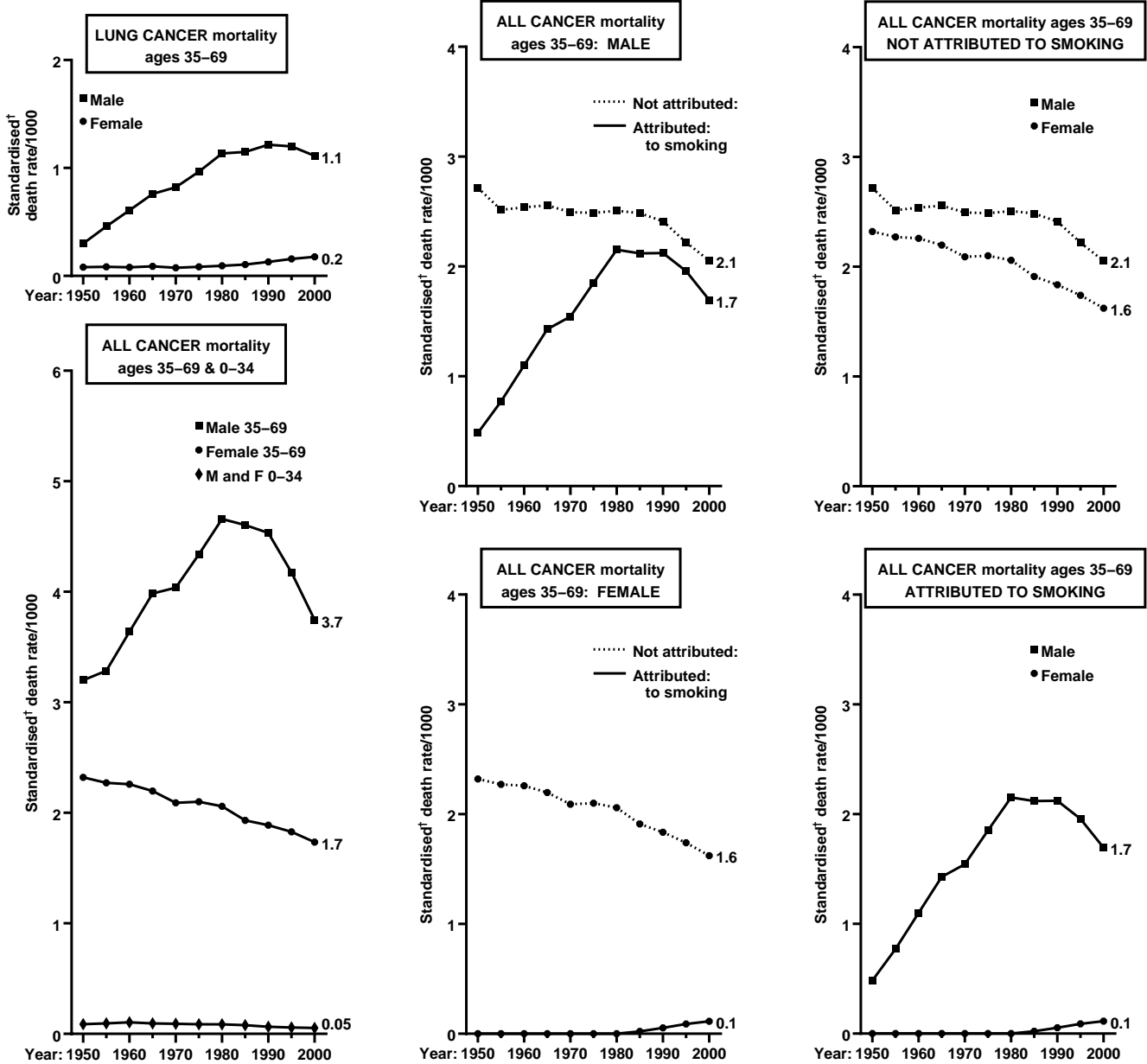
† Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35-69 (or ages 0-34)

Year	MALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)								FEMALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)							
	Attributed to smoking?		0-34		35-69		70-79		0-34		35-69		70-79			
			Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No			Yes	No	Yes	No		
1950	-	3.33	1.55	15.0	0.88	82.1	-	2.52	0.00	9.84	0.00	59.7				
1955	-	2.47	2.31	13.9	2.96	78.5	-	1.70	0.00	8.88	0.00	54.9				
1960	-	1.90	2.86	12.5	4.44	73.3	-	1.23	0.00	7.83	0.00	50.2				
1965	-	1.73	3.45	12.3	6.65	69.0	-	1.06	0.00	7.26	0.00	46.1				
1970	-	1.64	3.50	11.2	8.42	63.0	-	0.94	0.00	6.66	0.00	42.6				
1975	-	1.48	3.93	10.3	10.8	61.1	-	0.83	0.00	6.10	0.00	39.5				
1980	-	1.45	4.05	9.27	9.97	52.1	-	0.74	0.00	5.42	0.00	32.5				
1985	-	1.25	3.81	8.23	10.7	48.2	-	0.64	0.05	4.71	0.17	29.7				
1990	-	1.20	3.55	7.10	9.28	39.8	-	0.55	0.11	4.05	0.20	24.4				
1995	-	1.04	3.28	6.46	8.28	34.8	-	0.49	0.18	3.72	0.36	21.0				
2000	-	0.81	2.78	5.88	7.49	34.2	-	0.39	0.21	3.38	0.46	19.8				

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 & 75-79)

1950-2000: FRANCE

ALL CANCER mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking



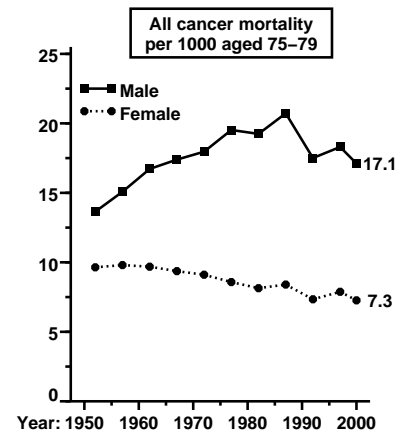
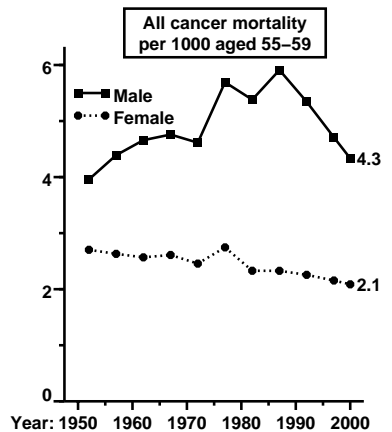
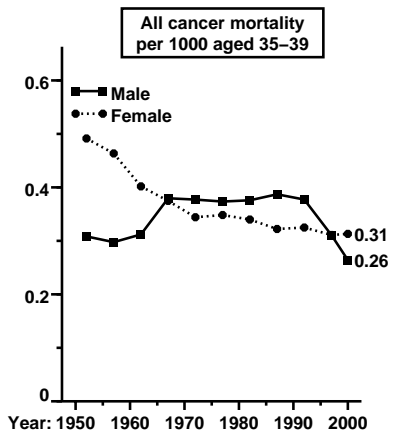
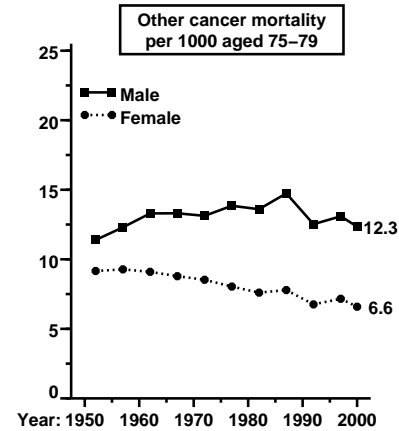
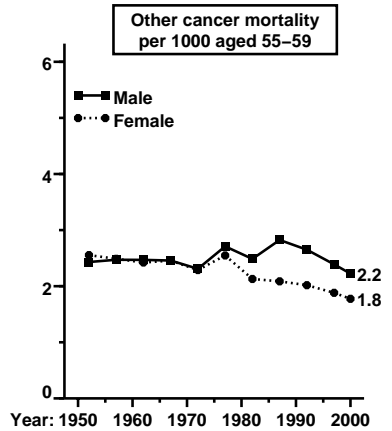
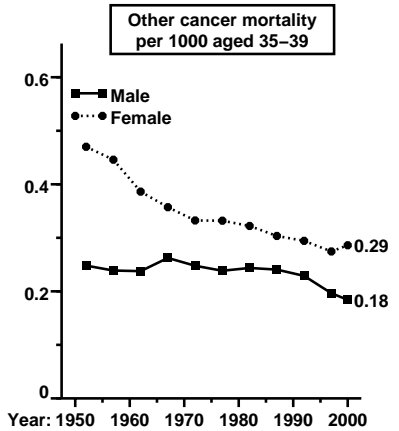
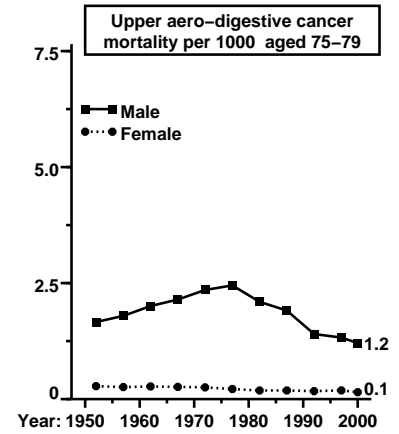
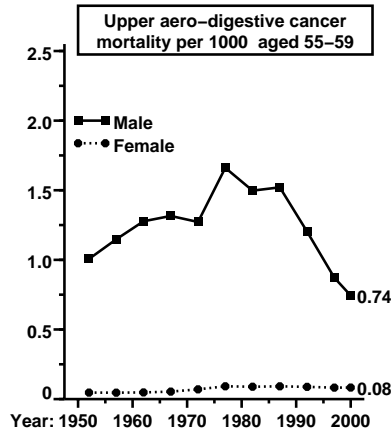
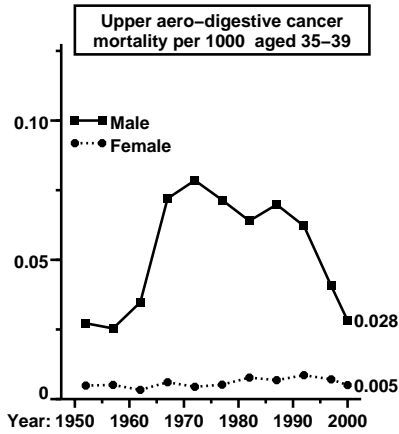
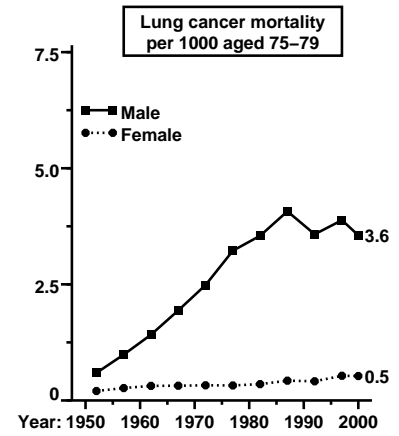
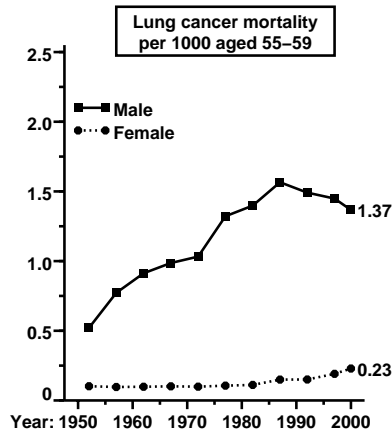
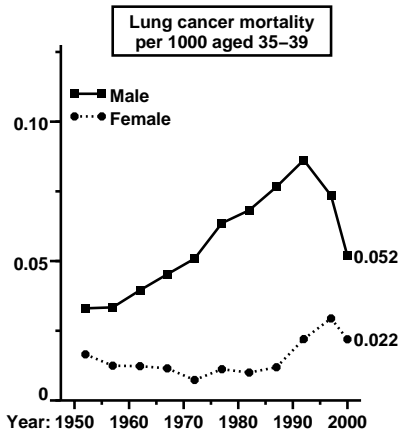
† Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35-69 (or ages 0-34)

Year	MALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)								FEMALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)							
	0-34		35-69		70-79		0-34		35-69		70-79					
	Attributed to smoking?		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No				
1950	-	0.09	0.48	2.72	0.28	11.6	-	0.08	0.00	2.32	0.00	8.41				
1955	-	0.10	0.77	2.51	1.02	12.0	-	0.09	0.00	2.27	0.00	8.61				
1960	-	0.11	1.10	2.54	1.65	12.6	-	0.09	0.00	2.26	0.00	8.24				
1965	-	0.10	1.43	2.56	2.60	12.4	-	0.09	0.00	2.20	0.00	8.11				
1970	-	0.10	1.54	2.49	3.42	12.2	-	0.08	0.00	2.09	0.00	7.80				
1975	-	0.10	1.85	2.49	4.58	12.7	-	0.08	0.00	2.10	0.00	7.70				
1980	-	0.09	2.15	2.51	4.97	11.8	-	0.08	0.00	2.06	0.00	7.02				
1985	-	0.08	2.12	2.48	5.46	12.0	-	0.07	0.02	1.91	0.06	7.02				
1990	-	0.07	2.12	2.41	5.23	11.5	-	0.06	0.05	1.83	0.07	6.76				
1995	-	0.06	1.96	2.22	4.81	10.7	-	0.05	0.09	1.74	0.14	6.33				
2000	-	0.06	1.69	2.05	4.57	10.4	-	0.05	0.11	1.62	0.21	6.11				

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 & 75-79)

**FRANCE: 1950-2000**

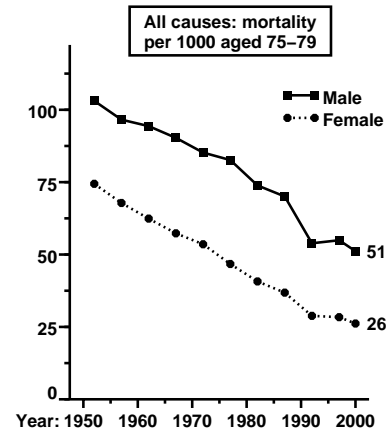
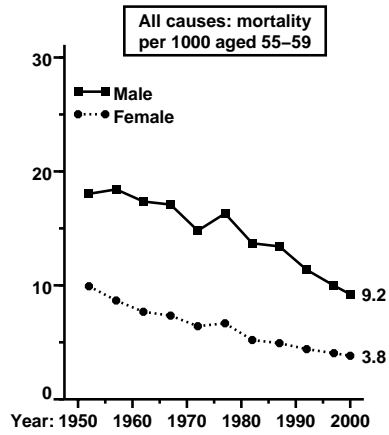
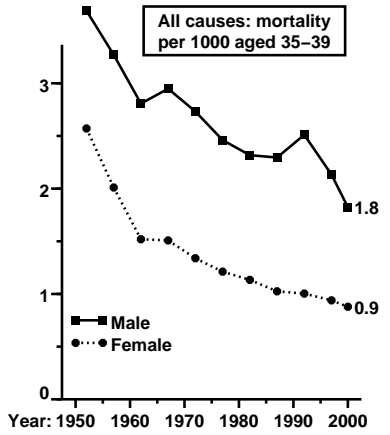
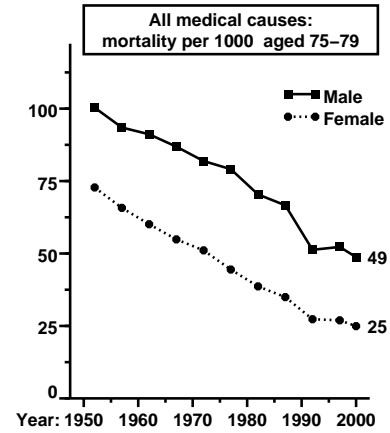
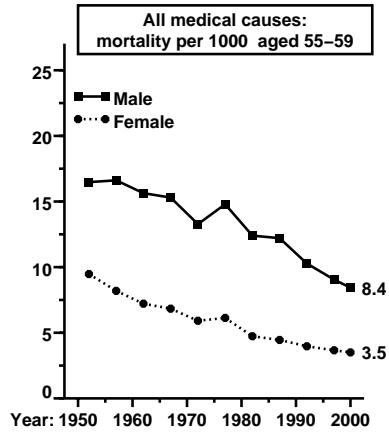
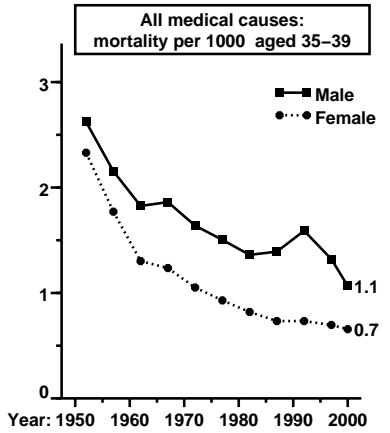
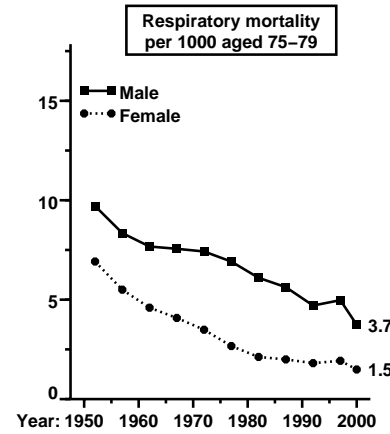
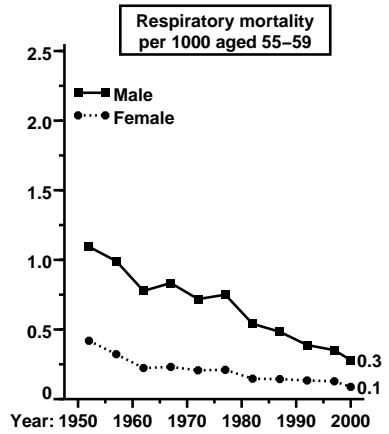
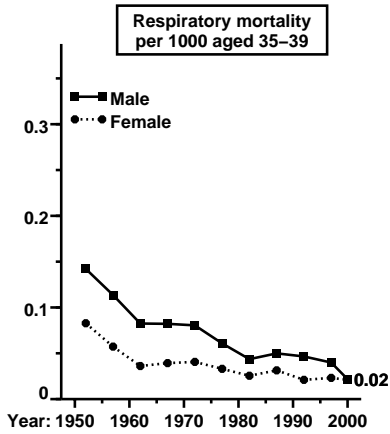
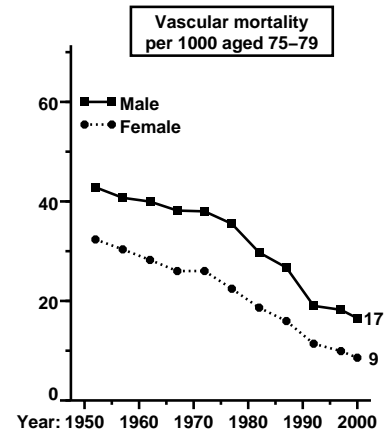
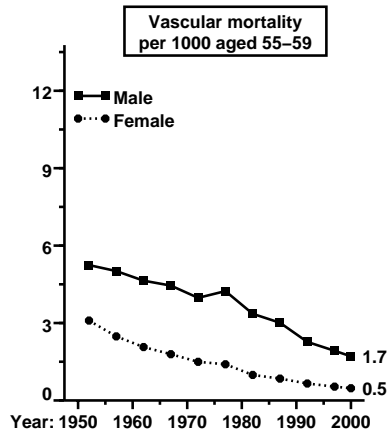
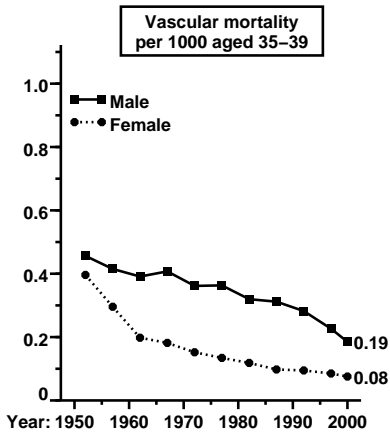
**Mortality\* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79**



\* Annual mortality per 1000: averages of years available in 1950-54,.....,1995-99; then year 2000 separately

1950-2000: FRANCE

Mortality\* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79



\* Annual mortality per 1000: averages of years available in 1950-54,.....,1995-99; then year 2000 separately