

**MORTALITY FROM SMOKING
IN DEVELOPED COUNTRIES
1950–2000**

(2nd edition, revised June 2006:
www.deathsfromsmoking.net)

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REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

Raw data (pages 326–27, 328–29)

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MOLDOVA, Republic of: 1995, 2000

Male smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)

		ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Liver cirrhosis	Other medical	Non-medical
1995												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	2848	155	6	6	143	9	298	153	66	888	1279
35-69	Sm.	4299	1176	663	278	235	522	249	1704	-	648	-
	Total	14808 (29%)	2459 (48%)	711 (93%)	403 (69%)	1345 (17%)	666 (78%)	652 (38%)	5577 (31%)	1491	1737 (37%)	2226
70+	Sm.	811	165	117	21	27	252	6	303	-	85	-
	Total	9362 (9%)	680 (24%)	146 (80%)	56 (38%)	478 (6%)	506 (50%)	82 (7%)	5370 (6%)	277	2272 (4%)	175
Any age	Sm.	5110	1341	780	299	262	774	255	2007	-	733	-
	Total	27018 (19%)	3294 (41%)	863 (90%)	465 (64%)	1966 (13%)	1181 (66%)	1032 (25%)	11100 (18%)	1834	4897 (15%)	3680
2000												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	1755	85	5	4	76	5	130	73	35	648	779
35-69	Sm.	2569	743	430	174	139	324	120	988	-	394	-
	Total	11211 (23%)	1887 (39%)	477 (90%)	296 (59%)	1114 (12%)	464 (70%)	417 (29%)	4382 (23%)	1053	1383 (28%)	1625
70+	Sm.	538	104	76	14	14	201	3	209	-	21	-
	Total	8196 (7%)	561 (19%)	107 (71%)	52 (27%)	402 (3%)	503 (40%)	82 (4%)	5924 (4%)	307	635 (3%)	184
Any age	Sm.	3107	847	506	188	153	525	123	1197	-	415	-
	Total	21162 (15%)	2533 (33%)	589 (86%)	352 (53%)	1592 (10%)	972 (54%)	629 (20%)	10379 (12%)	1395	2666 (16%)	2588

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

Male death rates used for calculations: ICD codes as on previous page

	All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/ <i>NK</i>
POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)													
1995	2073.0	1228.9	764.7	173.9	157.1	111.9	85.0	94.3	76.7	65.8	42.0	19.7	17.7
2000	2043.1	1173.4	780.6	151.4	165.1	146.6	102.2	75.1	79.6	60.6	47.3	26.3	15.5
NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)													
All causes													
1995	27018	2848	14808	1022	1465	1511	1757	2521	2982	3550	3203	2157	4002
2000	21162	1755	11211	646	996	1458	1411	1656	2339	2705	2883	2560	2753
Lung cancer													
1995	863	6	711	12	43	53	87	163	176	177	98	31	17
2000	589	5	477	8	22	36	73	92	142	104	62	39	6
ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000 (*The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)													
All causes													
1995	1943.4*	249.0*	2413.4*	587.7	932.5	1350.3	2067.1	2673.4	3887.9	5395.1	7626.2	10949.2	22610.2
2000	1514.7*	167.0*	1858.9*	426.7	603.3	994.5	1380.6	2205.1	2938.4	4463.7	6095.1	9733.8	17761.3
All cancer													
1995	222.1*	13.4*	416.8*	44.3	102.5	191.2	374.1	545.1	754.9	905.8	911.9	908.6	666.7
2000	166.9*	7.8*	323.1*	39.6	70.3	135.1	272.0	470.0	576.6	698.0	682.9	669.2	400.0
Lung cancer													
1995	57.8*	0.5*	122.2*	6.9	27.4	47.4	102.4	172.9	229.5	269.0	233.3	157.4	96.0
2000	39.0*	0.4*	83.9*	5.3	13.3	24.6	71.4	122.5	178.4	171.6	131.1	148.3	38.7
Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)													
1995	31.2*	0.6*	65.2*	4.0	24.8	44.7	100.0	87.0	100.4	95.7	83.3	76.1	33.9
2000	23.0*	0.4*	48.3*	4.6	9.7	32.1	60.7	77.2	67.8	85.8	71.9	41.8	45.2
Other cancer													
1995	133.1*	12.3*	229.4*	33.4	50.3	99.2	171.8	285.3	425.0	541.0	595.2	675.1	536.7
2000	104.8*	6.9*	190.9*	29.7	47.2	78.4	139.9	270.3	330.4	440.6	479.9	479.1	316.1
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)													
1995	88.3*	0.8*	120.3*	9.8	15.9	25.9	82.4	119.8	226.9	361.7	588.1	619.3	774.0
2000	73.9*	0.5*	88.7*	5.3	6.7	18.4	33.3	86.6	177.1	293.7	380.5	695.8	903.2
Other respiratory disease													
1995	60.5*	25.7*	93.0*	44.3	70.7	92.9	120.0	120.9	99.1	103.3	88.1	121.8	118.6
2000	38.6*	13.5*	60.4*	22.5	31.5	58.0	71.4	94.5	75.4	69.3	105.7	72.2	83.9
Vascular disease													
1995	868.6*	13.7*	997.0*	84.5	157.9	329.8	608.2	972.4	1864.4	2962.0	4733.3	6634.5	11723.2
2000	823.8*	6.9*	810.6*	52.2	121.7	249.0	403.1	818.9	1412.1	2617.2	4052.9	7212.9	13612.9
Liver cirrhosis													
1995	119.6*	6.1*	237.9*	47.2	105.0	161.8	238.8	298.0	396.3	417.9	397.6	355.3	226.0
2000	89.7*	3.4*	167.6*	41.6	64.2	115.3	145.8	225.0	234.9	346.5	363.6	361.2	258.1
Other medical causes													
1995	383.5*	76.5*	251.3*	125.9	196.1	221.6	287.1	270.4	276.4	381.5	711.9	2096.4	8813.6
2000	180.7*	65.8*	193.0*	108.3	126.0	195.1	203.5	233.0	252.5	232.7	287.5	528.5	2322.6
All non-medical causes													
1995	200.8*	112.9*	297.1*	231.7	284.5	327.1	356.5	346.8	269.9	262.9	195.2	213.2	288.1
2000	141.1*	69.2*	215.5*	157.2	182.9	223.7	251.5	277.0	209.8	206.3	222.0	193.9	180.6

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

1995, 2000: Republic of MOLDOVA

Female smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)

		ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Liver cirrhosis	Other medical	Non-medical
1995												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	1382	124	3	1	120	4	197	65	37	617	338
35-69	Sm.	435	65	50	5	10	75	9	242	-	44	-
	Total	10148	1673	118	40	1515	242	226	4658	1646	995	708
		(4%)	(4%)	(42%)	(13%)	(1%)	(31%)	(4%)	(5%)		(4%)	
70+	Sm.	23	2	2	0	0	8	0	11	-	2	-
	Total	14324	694	46	18	630	371	60	8460	420	4111	208
		(0%)	(0%)	(4%)	(0%)	(0%)	(2%)	(0%)	(0%)		(0%)	
Any age	Sm.	458	67	52	5	10	83	9	253	-	46	-
	Total	25854	2491	167	59	2265	617	483	13183	2103	5723	1254
		(2%)	(3%)	(31%)	(8%)	(0%)	(13%)	(2%)	(2%)		(1%)	
2000												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	849	92	2	2	88	2	107	35	24	374	215
35-69	Sm.	214	37	30	3	4	37	3	117	-	20	-
	Total	7370	1372	99	32	1241	180	138	3503	1048	692	437
		(3%)	(3%)	(30%)	(9%)	(0%)	(21%)	(2%)	(3%)		(3%)	
70+	Sm.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	-
	Total	11843	550	38	15	497	434	65	9081	489	1084	140
		(0%)	(0%)	(0%)	(0%)	(0%)	(0%)	(0%)	(0%)		(0%)	
Any age	Sm.	214	37	30	3	4	37	3	117	-	20	-
	Total	20062	2014	139	49	1826	616	310	12619	1561	2150	792
		(1%)	(2%)	(22%)	(6%)	(0%)	(6%)	(1%)	(1%)		(1%)	

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

Female death rates used for calculations

	All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/ NK
POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)													
1995	2266.6	1217.0	900.9	186.5	170.2	125.4	102.5	118.6	100.7	97.0	73.7	36.0	39.0
2000	2231.8	1146.9	919.5	166.5	181.2	164.0	118.9	95.0	107.1	86.8	77.9	52.2	35.3
NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)													
All causes													
1995	25854	1382	10148	397	647	721	1018	1814	2265	3286	4046	3074	7204
2000	20062	849	7370	251	457	656	778	1069	1807	2352	3091	3654	5098
Lung cancer													
1995	167	3	118	2	3	12	9	20	31	41	22	10	14
2000	139	2	99	2	6	13	6	14	34	24	19	16	3
ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000 (*The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)													
All causes													
1995	1258.7*	119.7*	1332.5*	212.9	380.1	575.0	993.2	1529.5	2249.3	3387.6	5489.8	8538.9	18471.8
2000	954.9*	85.4*	997.1*	150.8	252.2	400.0	654.3	1125.3	1687.2	2709.7	3967.9	7000.0	14441.9
All cancer													
1995	119.3*	10.5*	213.9*	46.6	81.7	134.0	171.7	273.2	347.6	442.3	517.0	466.7	371.8
2000	94.4*	8.8*	174.9*	39.0	64.0	117.1	156.4	215.8	293.2	338.7	356.9	375.5	215.3
Lung cancer													
1995	8.0*	0.3*	15.9*	1.1	1.8	9.6	8.8	16.9	30.8	42.3	29.9	27.8	35.9
2000	6.4*	0.2*	13.1*	1.2	3.3	7.9	5.0	14.7	31.7	27.6	24.4	30.7	8.5
Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)													
1995	2.8*	0.1*	5.2*	1.1	1.2	2.4	3.9	6.7	7.9	13.4	10.9	11.1	15.4
2000	2.2*	0.2*	4.2*	-	1.1	3.0	2.5	3.2	9.3	10.4	9.0	13.4	2.8
Other cancer													
1995	108.5*	10.2*	192.8*	44.5	78.7	122.0	159.0	249.6	308.8	386.6	476.3	427.8	320.5
2000	85.7*	8.4*	157.6*	37.8	59.6	106.1	148.9	197.9	252.1	300.7	323.5	331.4	204.0
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)													
1995	29.5*	0.3*	33.5*	2.7	1.8	4.0	21.5	28.7	69.5	106.2	200.8	230.6	359.0
2000	28.9*	0.2*	26.1*	0.6	1.1	4.3	11.8	31.6	49.5	84.1	141.2	293.1	484.4
Other respiratory disease													
1995	23.5*	17.0*	27.3*	8.0	20.6	27.9	31.2	32.9	39.7	30.9	31.2	55.6	43.6
2000	15.9*	11.7*	17.4*	3.6	8.8	12.2	18.5	17.9	21.5	39.2	28.2	47.9	51.0
Vascular disease													
1995	636.1*	5.6*	638.0*	36.5	80.5	138.8	310.2	620.6	1181.7	2097.9	3692.0	5494.4	9643.6
2000	595.3*	3.4*	503.1*	22.2	57.9	102.4	228.8	485.3	893.6	1731.6	2844.7	5492.3	11325.8
Liver cirrhosis													
1995	103.8*	3.2*	212.3*	31.6	67.0	112.4	243.9	319.6	349.6	361.9	346.0	286.1	159.0
2000	73.5*	2.2*	137.8*	23.4	41.9	73.2	106.0	188.4	229.7	301.8	320.9	289.3	249.3
Other medical causes													
1995	286.5*	53.8*	124.3*	46.1	58.8	75.8	121.0	148.4	166.8	253.6	591.6	1852.8	7712.8
2000	109.4*	39.0*	85.9*	39.6	38.6	50.0	80.7	113.7	138.2	140.6	205.4	411.9	2008.5
All non-medical causes													
1995	59.9*	29.2*	83.2*	41.3	69.9	82.1	93.7	106.2	94.3	94.8	111.3	152.8	182.1
2000	37.6*	20.1*	51.8*	22.2	39.7	40.9	52.1	72.6	61.6	73.7	70.6	90.0	107.6

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

MOLDOVA, Republic of: 2000

Relative importance of deaths in MIDDLE age (35–69) in the year 2000

Age range (years)	Deaths attributed to SMOKING /total deaths (thousands)		Mean years lost PER DEATH FROM SMOKING
	Male	Female	
0–34	– / 1.8	– / 0.8	–
35–69	2.6 / 11	0.2 / 7.4	20 years
70+	0.5 / 8.2	0.0 / 12	8 years
All ages	3.1 / 21	0.2 / 20	18 years

Deaths, by cause, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2000

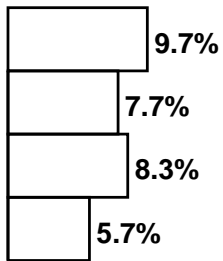
Cause	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0–34	35–69	70+	All	0–34	35–69	70+	All
Lung Cancer	–/0.0	0.4/0.5	0.1/0.1	0.5/0.6	–/0.0	0.0/0.1	0.0/0.0	0.0/0.1
All Cancer	–/0.1	0.7/1.9 (39%)	0.1/0.6 (19%)	0.8/2.5	–/0.1	0.0/1.4 (3%)	0.0/0.6 (0%)	0.0/2.0
Vascular	–/0.1	1.0/4.4	0.2/5.9	1.2/10	–/0.0	0.1/3.5	0.0/9.1	0.1/13
Respiratory	–/0.1	0.4/0.9	0.2/0.6	0.6/1.6	–/0.1	0.0/0.3	0.0/0.5	0.0/0.9
All Other	–/1.5	0.4/4.1	0.0/1.1	0.4/6.6	–/0.6	0.0/2.2	0.0/1.7	0.0/4.5
All Causes	–/1.8	2.6/11 (23%)	0.5/8.2 (7%)	3.1/21	–/0.8	0.2/7.4 (3%)	0.0/12 (0%)	0.2/20

Cancer deaths, and all deaths, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2000

Cause	Male	Female	Male + Female
All Cancer	0.8 / 2.5 (33%)	0.0 / 2.0 (2%)	0.9 / 4.5 (19%)
All Causes	3.1 / 21 (15%)	0.2 / 20 (1%)	3.3 / 41 (8%)

1985-2000: Republic of MOLDOVA

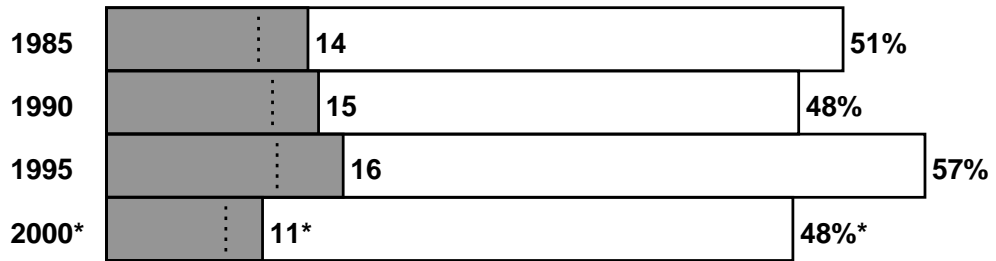
Population risk of dying at ages 0–34



Population risk of a 35-year-old dying at ages 35–69 from smoking (shaded) or from any cause (shaded and white)

*eg, at year 2000 male death rates, out of 100 men aged 35, 48 would die before age 70 (with 11 of these deaths attributed to smoking)

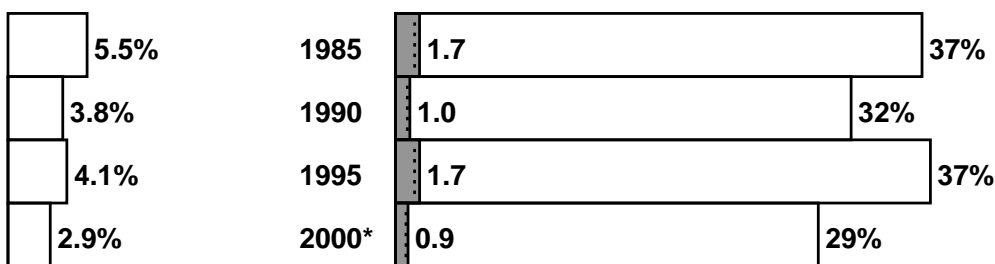
MALE



Note: Most of those killed by smoking would otherwise have survived beyond age 70, but a minority (shaded area to right of dotted line) would have died by 70 anyway

Note: If the substantial decrease during the 1990s in the mortality attributed to cancer in this country is partly artefactual, then the corresponding decrease in the mortality attributed to smoking (pages 328–335) will not be reliable.

FEMALE



MOLDOVA, Republic of: 1980-2000
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Numbers of deaths attributed to smoking / total deaths (thousands)

Year	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0-34	35-69	70+	All	0-34	35-69	70+	All
1950	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1955	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1960	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1965	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1975	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1980	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1985	-/3.9	3.2/11 (29%)	0.7/8.1 (9%)	3.9/23	-/2.2	0.4/9.0 (5%)	0.1/12	0.5/23
1990	-/3.0	3.5/11 (31%)	0.7/7.3 (10%)	4.2/21	-/1.5	0.3/8.4 (3%)	0.3/11	0.5/21
1995	-/2.8	4.3/15 (29%)	0.8/9.4 (9%)	5.1/27	-/1.4	0.4/10 (4%)	0.0/14	0.5/26
2000	-/1.8	2.6/11 (23%)	0.5/8.2 (7%)	3.1/21	-/0.8	0.2/7.4 (3%)	0.0/12	0.2/20

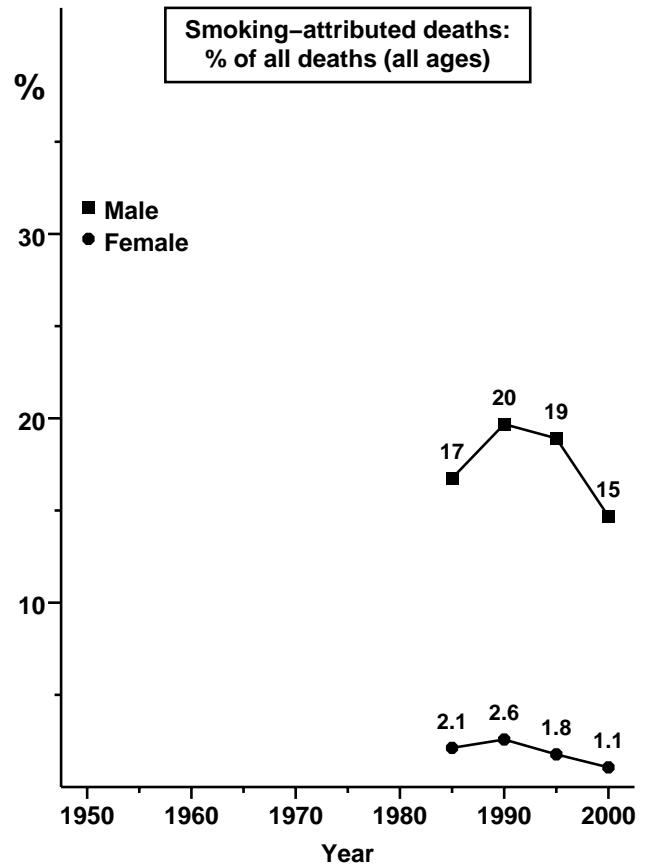
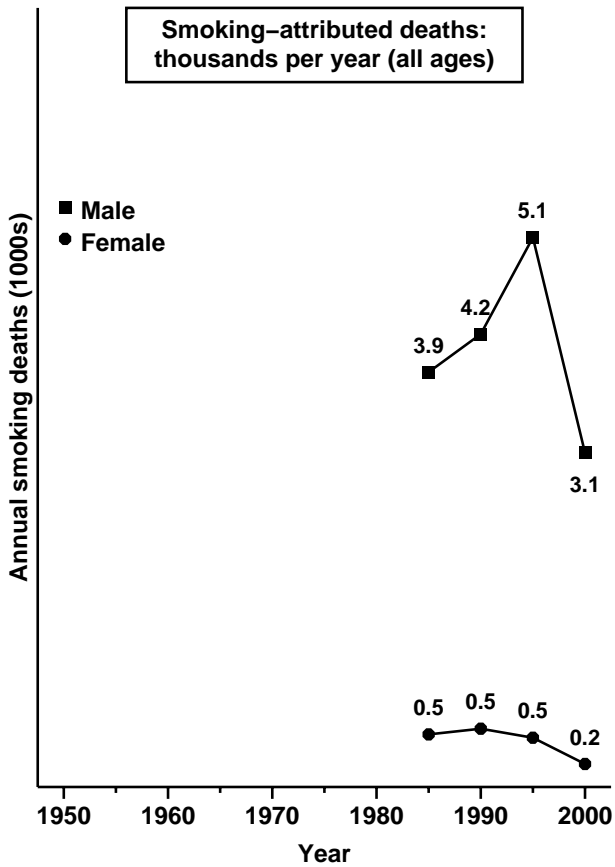
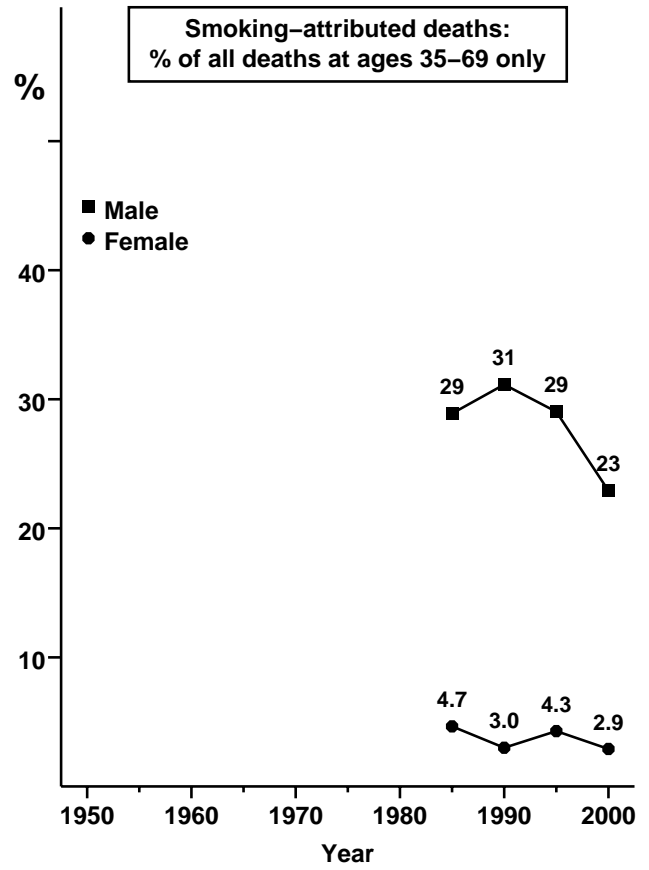
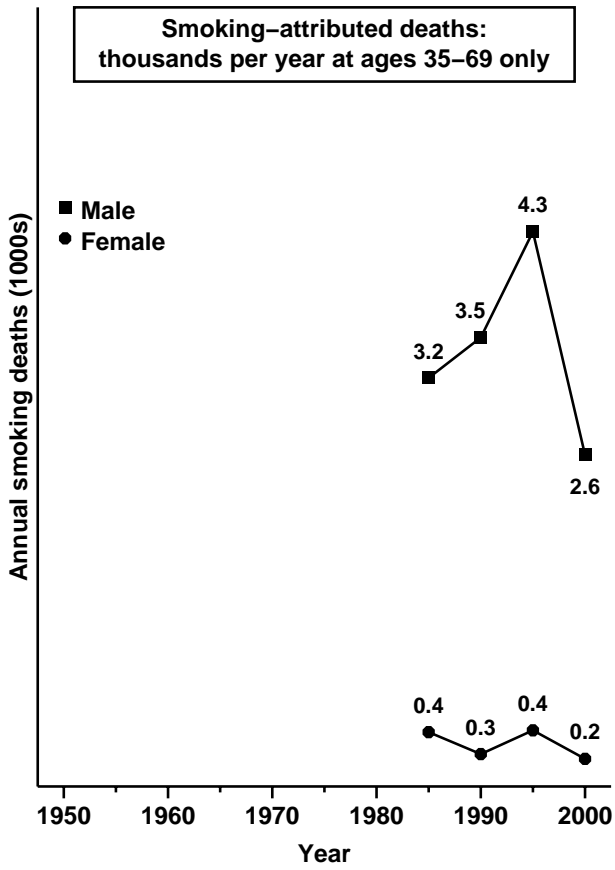
20-year total* (thousands), mid-1980 to mid-2000: 99 / 989

1980-2000 by age & sex:

-/68	75/258 (29%)	15/175 (9%)	90/501	-/36	8.6/192 (4%)	0.9/261 (0.3%)	9.5/489
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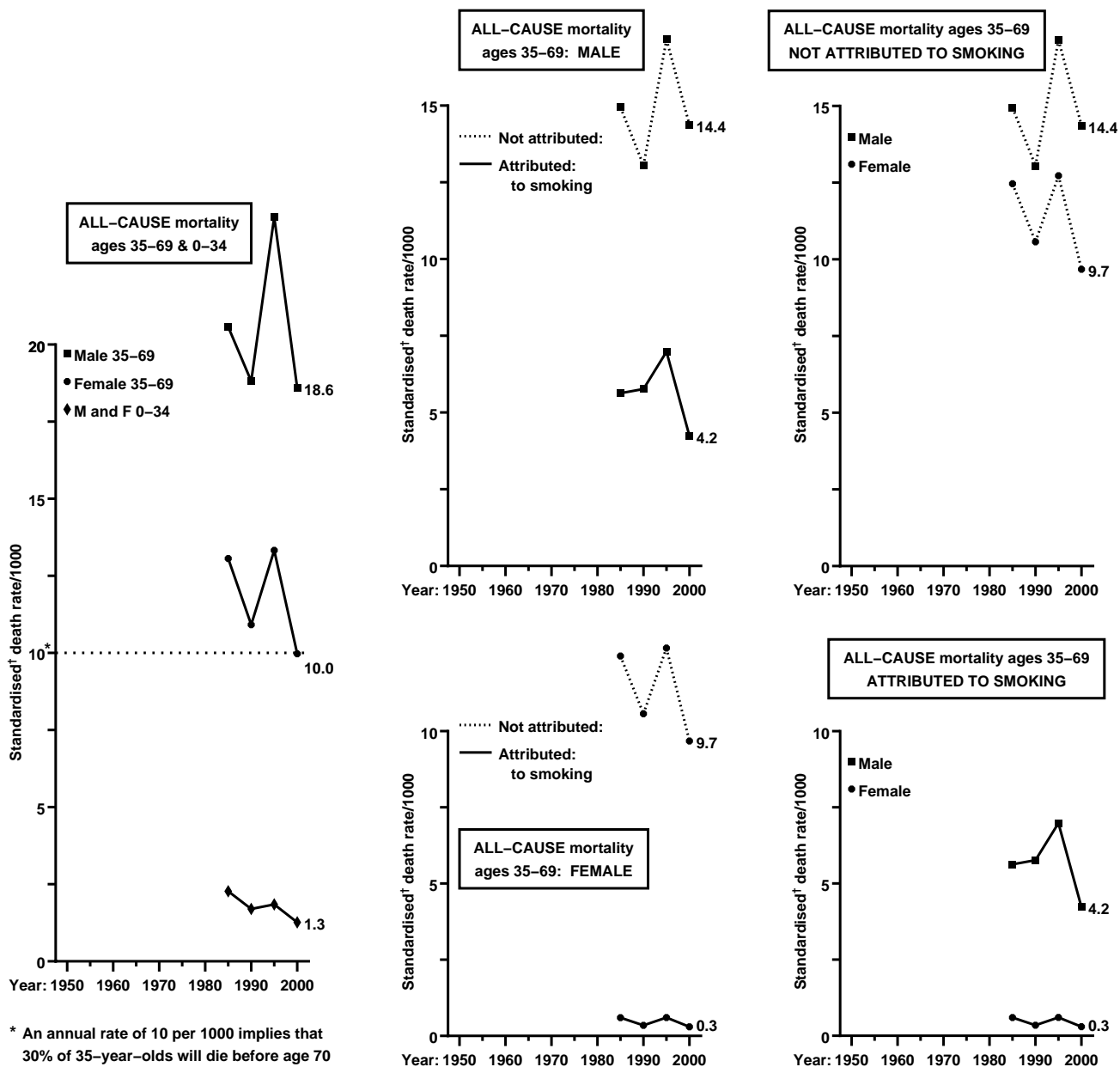
*Estimated as 10 times the sum of the annual numbers for 1985 & 1995

1985-2000: Republic of MOLDOVA



MOLDOVA, Republic of: 1985-2000

ALL-CAUSE mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking



* An annual rate of 10 per 1000 implies that 30% of 35-year-olds will die before age 70

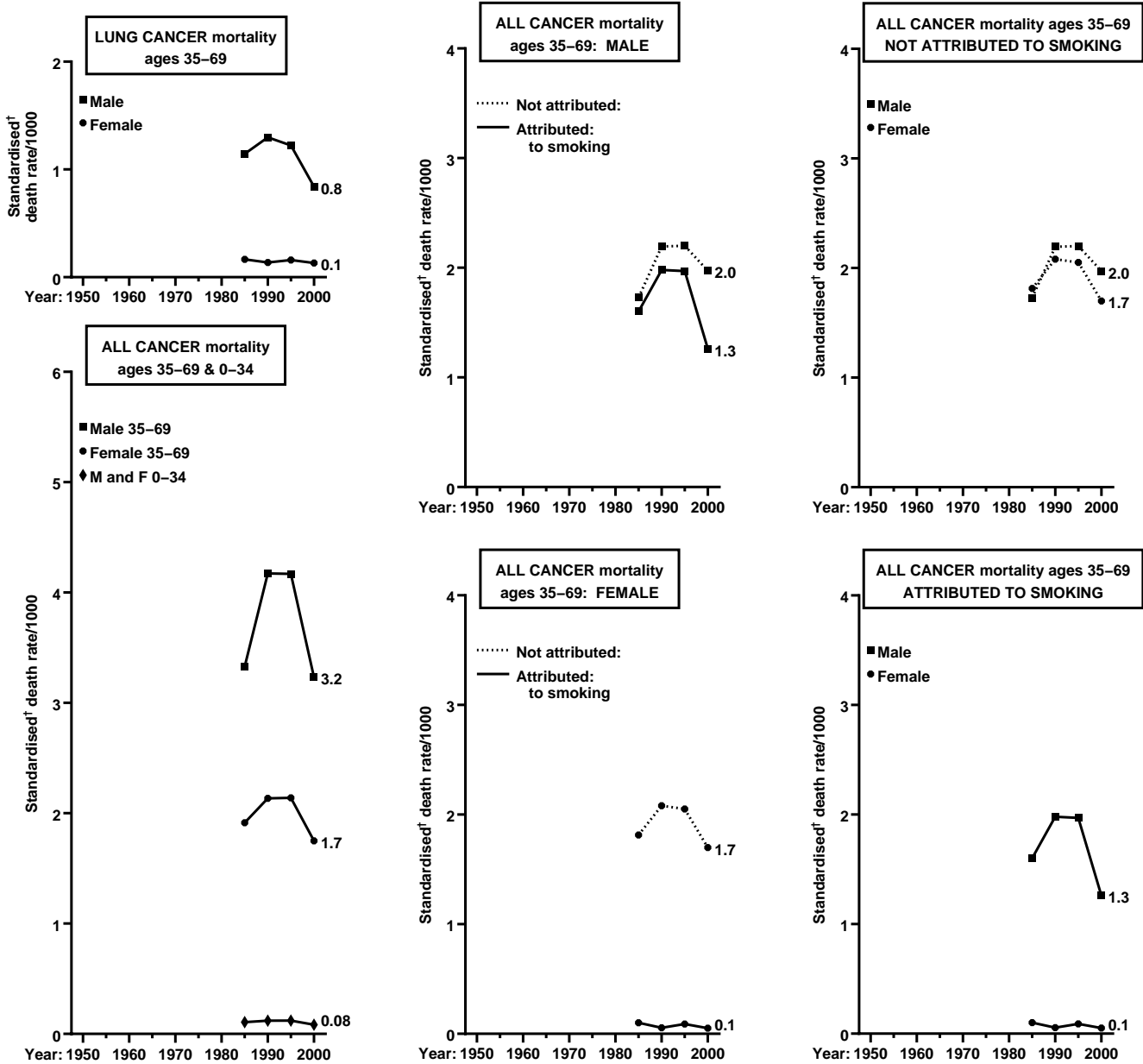
† Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35-69 (or ages 0-34)

Year	MALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)								FEMALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)							
	Attributed to smoking?		0-34		35-69		70-79		Attributed to smoking?		0-34		35-69		70-79	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1950
1955
1960
1965
1970
1975
1980
1985	-	2.92	5.63	14.9	8.09	80.0	-	1.62	0.60	12.5	0.53	62.9	-	1.11	5.76	13.0
1990	-	2.28	5.76	13.0	9.00	67.4	-	1.11	0.34	10.6	2.07	53.3	-	1.20	6.98	17.2
1995	-	2.49	6.98	17.2	9.32	83.6	-	1.20	0.60	12.7	0.16	70.0	-	0.85	4.23	14.4
2000	-	1.67	4.23	14.4	5.71	73.4	-	0.85	0.30	9.67	0.00	54.8	-	0.85	5.71	73.4

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 & 75-79)

1985-2000: Republic of MOLDOVA

ALL CANCER mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking



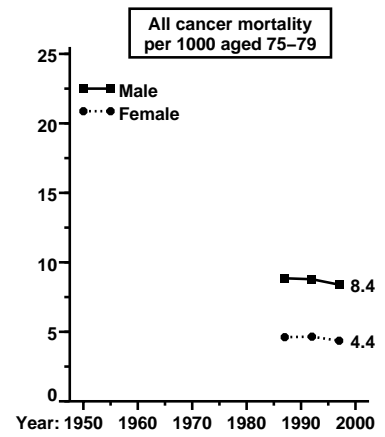
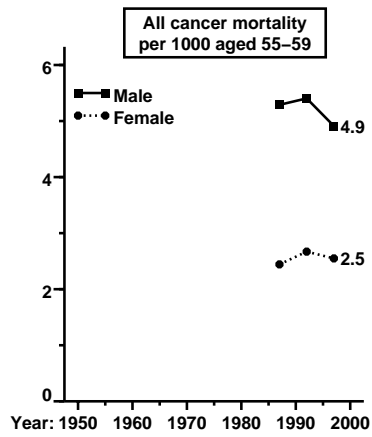
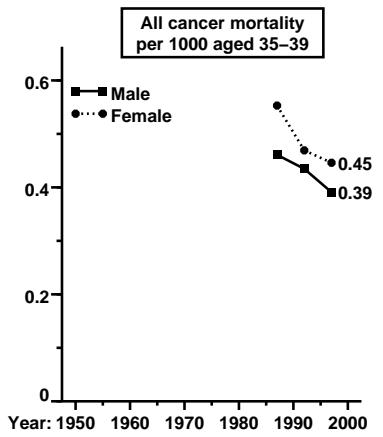
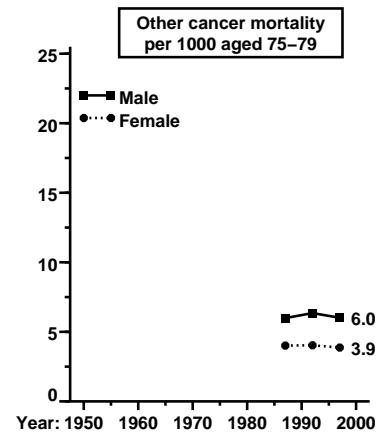
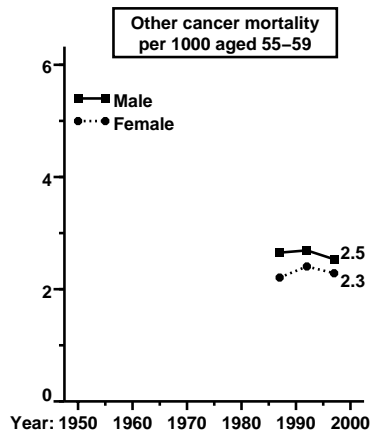
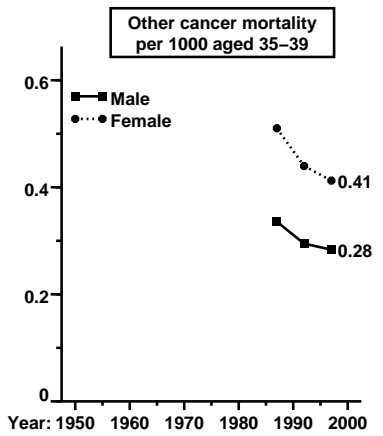
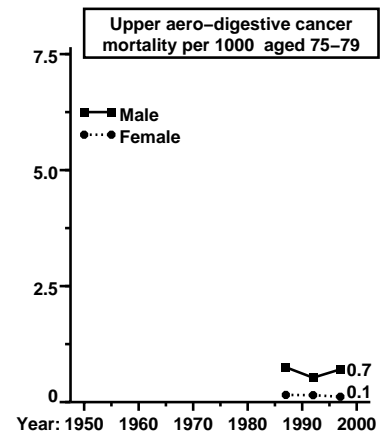
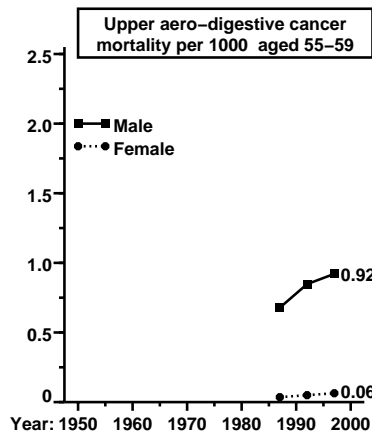
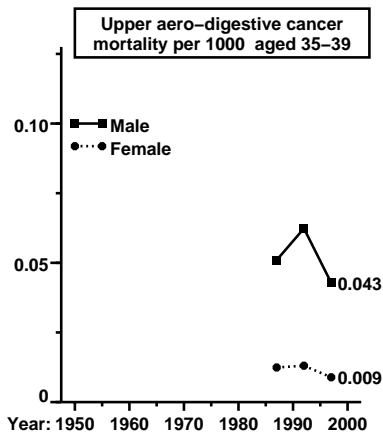
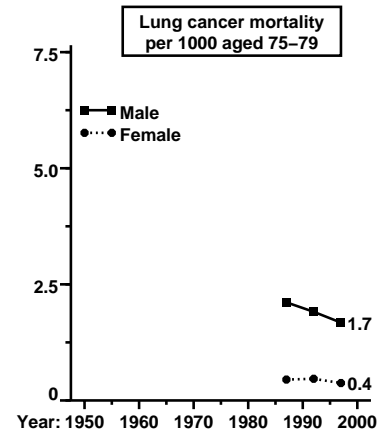
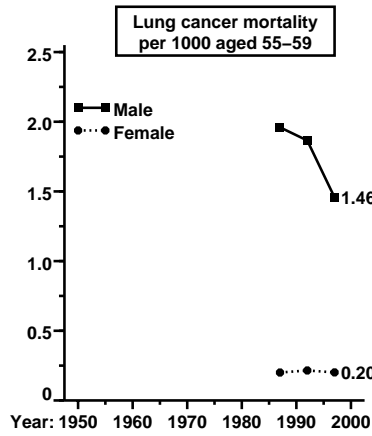
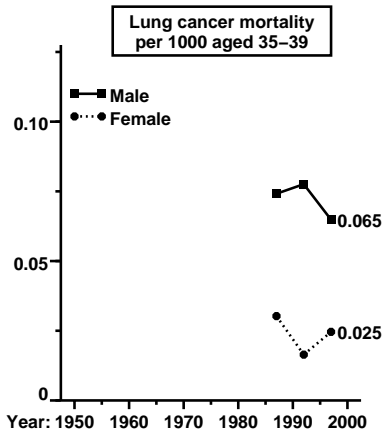
† Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35-69 (or ages 0-34)

Year	MALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)								FEMALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)							
	Attributed to smoking?		0-34		35-69		70-79		Attributed to smoking?		0-34		35-69		70-79	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1950
1955
1960
1965
1970
1975
1980
1985	-	0.11	1.60	1.73	1.95	5.90	-	0.10	0.10	1.81	0.05	4.01	-	0.05	4.01	
1990	-	0.12	1.98	2.19	2.54	6.92	-	0.12	0.05	2.08	0.32	4.54	-	0.32	4.54	
1995	-	0.13	1.97	2.20	2.19	6.91	-	0.11	0.09	2.05	0.01	4.90	-	0.01	4.90	
2000	-	0.08	1.26	1.97	1.32	5.44	-	0.09	0.05	1.70	0.00	3.66	-	0.00	3.66	

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 & 75-79)

MOLDOVA, Republic of: 1985-2000

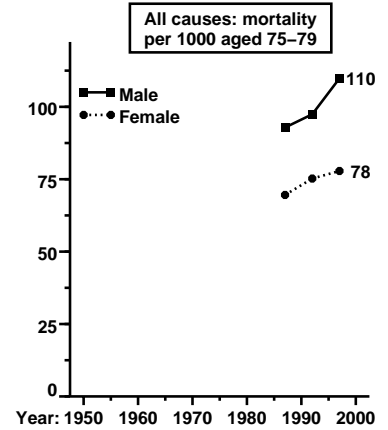
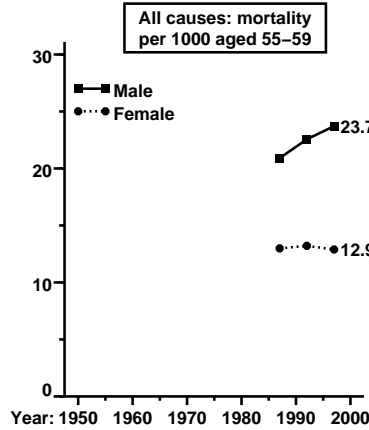
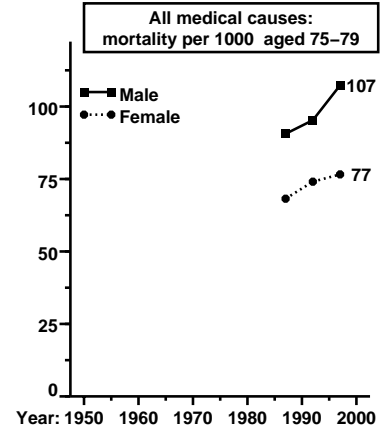
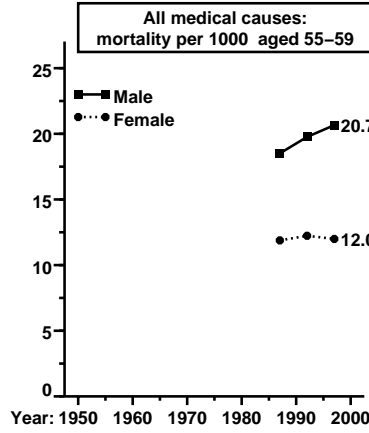
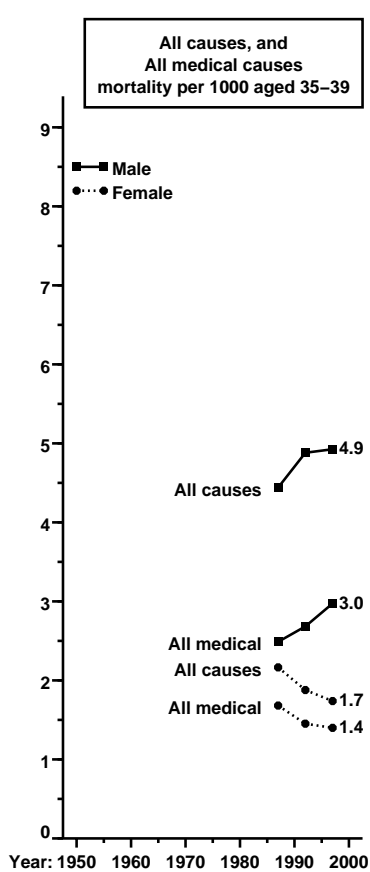
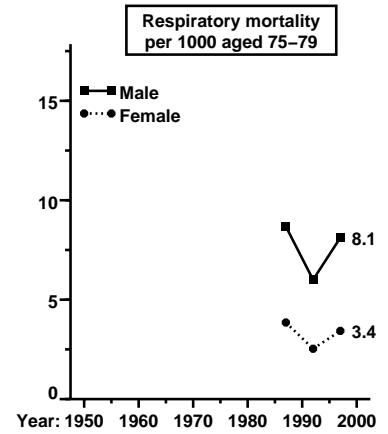
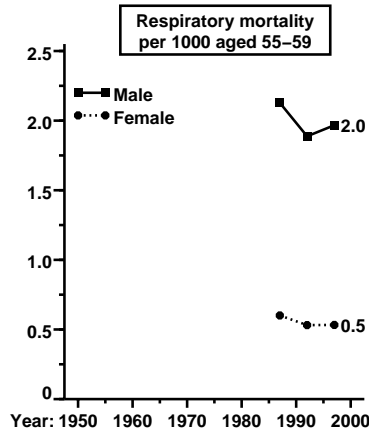
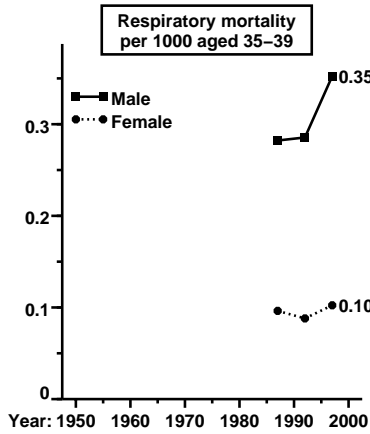
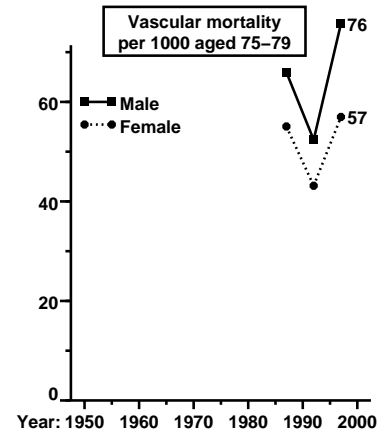
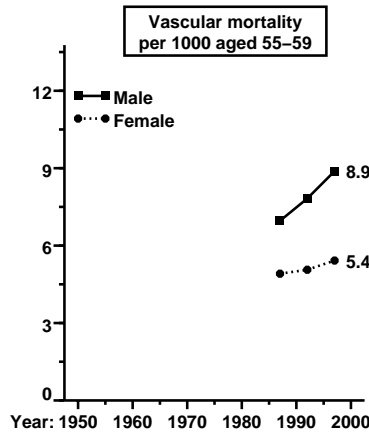
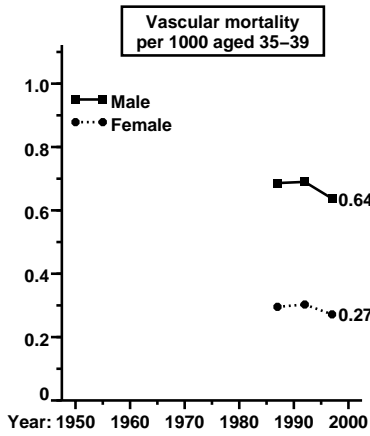
Mortality* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79



* Annual mortality per 1000: averages of years available in 1985-89,....,1995-99; year 2000 on pages 326-327

1985-2000: Republic of MOLDOVA

Mortality* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79



* Annual mortality per 1000: averages of years available in 1985-89,.....,1995-99; year 2000 on pages 326-327