

**MORTALITY FROM SMOKING  
IN DEVELOPED COUNTRIES  
1950–2000**

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**DENMARK**

**Raw data** (pages 152–53, 154–55)

**Analyses** (pages 156–57, 158–59, 160–61)

**Appendix** (pages 162–63)

## DENMARK: 2000

	No. of deaths (Source: WHO)			Standardised rates (defined overleaf)			Annual death rates / 100,000 (zero denoted by -)							
	All ages 0-34 35-69			All ages 0-34 35-69			0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	
	M	27761	838	8759	900.2	67.0	897.9	127.1	12.9	16.1	60.7	84.0	75.1	93.0
ALL CAUSES	F	29283	431	6089	624.6	36.2	608.7	99.6	5.3	10.9	30.5	26.8	37.3	42.7
Tuberculosis	M	23	-	7	0.8	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	15	-	4	0.3	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV	M	24	2	22	0.9	0.2	1.7	-	-	-	0.7	-	0.5	-
	F	5	2	3	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	0.5
Other infective and parasitic	M	129	9	38	4.2	0.8	3.6	2.9	-	0.6	0.7	0.6	-	0.5
	F	178	5	37	3.8	0.4	3.8	1.2	-	-	-	0.6	1.0	-
ALL CANCER	M	7832	83	3118	259.4	6.7	329.0	2.3	3.9	3.9	9.1	7.1	9.3	11.0
	F	7646	68	3007	197.8	5.4	298.4	1.2	0.6	3.4	2.9	4.9	9.4	15.1
Mouth and pharynx cancer	M	215	2	149	7.5	0.2	14.4	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	0.5
	F	93	-	38	2.4	-	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oesophagus cancer	M	280	3	153	9.6	0.2	15.6	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	1.0
	F	132	1	52	3.4	0.1	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5
Stomach cancer	M	235	2	105	7.9	0.1	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
	F	133	1	40	3.2	0.1	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5
Colorectal cancer	M	983	3	345	32.0	0.2	36.4	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	1.0
	F	1081	5	296	25.1	0.4	30.1	-	-	-	-	0.5	2.0	-
Liver cancer	M	119	1	68	4.1	0.1	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5
	F	82	2	32	2.2	0.2	3.2	-	-	0.7	-	0.6	-	-
Pancreas cancer	M	387	1	185	13.0	0.1	19.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-
	F	408	-	149	10.3	-	15.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Larynx cancer	M	102	-	54	3.5	-	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	24	-	8	0.7	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lung cancer	M	1997	3	892	67.4	0.2	96.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4
	F	1433	3	677	40.1	0.2	68.8	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	1.0
Malignant melanoma	M	108	2	57	3.7	0.1	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
	F	108	3	53	3.0	0.2	4.8	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.5	0.5
Female breast cancer	F	1329	5	666	36.6	0.4	63.9	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	1.0
Cervix cancer	M	142	10	66	4.1	0.8	6.1	-	-	-	-	1.2	2.6	1.5
Other uterine cancer	F	180	1	67	4.6	0.1	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-
Ovarian cancer	F	465	2	252	13.6	0.2	24.7	-	-	-	0.7	-	0.5	-
Prostate cancer	M	1084	-	200	33.9	-	24.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bladder cancer	M	419	-	116	13.5	-	13.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	185	-	43	4.2	-	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and ill-defined cancer sites	M	1336	39	561	44.5	3.2	55.7	2.3	3.4	2.6	3.5	3.0	6.2	1.4
	F	1347	21	401	32.0	1.7	39.8	0.6	0.6	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.5
Hodgkin's disease	M	10	1	6	0.3	0.1	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5
	F	13	4	5	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	1.5
Myeloma and non-Hodgkin lymphomas	M	316	9	142	10.5	0.7	14.4	-	-	-	0.7	1.2	-	2.9
	F	279	3	102	6.9	0.2	10.5	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	1.0
Leukaemia	M	241	17	85	8.1	1.5	8.6	-	0.6	1.3	4.9	1.8	2.1	-
	F	212	7	60	5.1	0.6	6.1	0.6	-	1.4	-	0.6	0.5	1.0
Diabetes	M	758	4	272	24.8	0.3	28.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9
	F	675	4	141	14.4	0.3	14.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	1.0
ALL VASCULAR DISEASE	M	9754	37	2289	307.0	2.8	246.8	0.6	-	2.1	3.0	4.6	9.1	-
	F	10777	25	1035	195.5	2.0	108.5	2.4	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.2	4.2	3.0
Rheumatic heart disease and fever	M	12	1	2	0.4	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-
Hypertensive disease	M	229	3	92	7.5	0.2	9.8	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	1.0
	F	272	-	27	5.2	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ischaemic heart disease	M	4743	5	1197	150.0	0.4	129.1	-	-	-	-	0.6	1.0	1.0
	F	4368	2	403	78.5	0.1	43.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.5
Pulmonary embolism and other venous disease	M	138	3	48	4.5	0.2	5.0	-	-	-	0.7	-	-	1.0
	F	195	3	41	4.3	0.3	3.9	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	0.5
Cerebrovascular disease	M	2032	10	416	63.4	0.7	44.9	-	-	-	-	0.6	1.0	3.4
	F	2962	4	314	54.4	0.3	32.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	0.5
Other vascular disease	M	2600	15	534	81.2	1.2	57.8	0.6	-	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.9	-
	F	2969	16	248	52.9	1.3	26.2	2.4	0.6	1.4	-	1.2	2.1	1.5
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	M	1752	2	341	55.1	0.2	40.3	0.6	-	-	-	0.6	-	-
	F	1913	2	484	45.5	0.2	53.1	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	0.5
Other respiratory disease	M	675	6	85	20.4	0.5	8.8	0.6	-	0.6	-	0.6	0.5	1.0
	F	882	4	52	15.0	0.3	5.2	1.8	-	-	-	-	0.5	-
Peptic ulcer	M	228	1	43	7.1	0.1	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-
	F	339	1	31	6.2	0.1	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5
Liver cirrhosis	M	574	8	489	20.6	0.5	44.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8
	F	227	2	180	7.6	0.1	15.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
Renal disease	M	224	2	40	6.9	0.2	4.4	-	-	-	0.7	-	0.5	-
	F	202	-	40	4.2	-	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pregnancy, birth and congenital and perinatal causes	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
III-defined causes	M	210	179	27	9.2	14.7	2.2	96.0	-	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4
	F	173	134	29	7.7	11.6	2.5	74.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	0.6	-	1.5
Other medical causes	M	3251	47	550	65.4	4.0	53.6	6.1	-	2.0	4.4	5.5	4.7	5.0
	F	1020	28	297	32.7	2.2	30.2	5.8	-	-	1.4	1.2	1.5	5.3
ALL NON-MEDICAL CAUSES	M	1890	409	787	65.0	32.6	65.3	8.1	5.6	7.1	41.2	63.3	51.9	51.3
	F	1466	122	344	33.6	10.3	30.1	7.3	1.8	2.7	19.6	12.2	15.7	13.1
Road traffic accidents	M	315	149	108	11.8	12.5	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	22.3	29.6	14.9	9.6
	F	148	46	54	4.9	4.1	4.7	0.6	1.2	2.0	11.6	5.5	4.2	3.5
Fire	M	40	8	17	1.4	0.6	1.2	-	0.6	-	0.7	0.6	2.1	0.5
	F	26	-	10	0.6	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Suicide	M	533	101	321	18.9	7.9	27.0	-	-	0.6	8.4	16.0	13.9	16.3
	F	194	25	114	6.2	2.1	9.6	-	-	-	5.1	1.2	4.2	4.0
Homicide	M	35	10	21	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.2	-	-	0.7	-	1.5	1.9
	F	32	17	12	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.8	2.6	1.0
POPULATION: (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)	M=male F=female				2639.2	1221.9	1191.0	173.9	177.7	154.9	143.3	169.0	194.5	208.6
					2700.3	1171.8	1182.0	164.7	169.0	146.5	137.8	164.1	190.5	199.2

## 2000: DENMARK

Annual death rates / 100,000  
(zero denoted by -)

## 9th ICD/10th ICD categories

35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/NK			
137.2	245.4	390.2	545.5	960.2	1459.0	2547.8	4069.8	6840.1	14124.1	M	ALL CAUSES	001-999/A00-Y89
78.3	132.2	250.7	389.3	614.9	1033.6	1762.2	2734.5	4139.2	11124.7	F	Tuberculosis	010-018, 137/ A15-A19, B90
-	1.0	-	-	1.2	2.3	-	6.9	7.3	7.1	M	HIV	279.5, 279.6/B20-B24
-	-	0.6	-	-	0.7	1.7	1.9	3.0	4.2	F	Other infective and parasitic	Rest of 001-139/rest of A00-B99 excl A33,A34
3.8	1.0	2.2	2.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	-	-	-	M		
0.5	0.5	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	F		
1.0	2.1	2.2	4.0	2.3	7.7	5.8	13.7	36.3	64.2	M		
-	1.1	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.7	13.9	13.2	18.3	73.3	F		
20.6	46.7	107.4	178.8	372.0	584.2	993.2	1433.6	2036.3	2820.3	M	ALL CANCER	140-208/C00-C97
25.6	57.4	111.5	212.2	342.1	532.8	807.3	1012.2	1242.9	1601.8	F		
1.4	2.6	10.3	12.5	22.5	18.5	32.9	28.6	29.1	27.1	M	Mouth and pharynx cancer	140-149/C00-C14
0.5	-	3.3	2.6	2.9	9.0	7.8	9.4	16.3	20.4	F	Oesophagus cancer	150/C15
-	1.6	8.1	13.0	17.3	27.8	41.5	46.9	53.8	65.6	M		
-	-	1.7	3.1	7.0	9.0	16.5	17.9	21.3	27.5	F		
0.5	2.6	3.8	7.5	9.2	19.3	34.8	40.0	45.1	88.4	M	Stomach cancer	151/C16
1.0	-	0.6	2.0	4.7	9.0	11.3	19.8	30.5	28.9	F		
1.9	4.2	11.3	18.5	43.3	70.3	105.3	169.3	268.9	430.8	M	Colorectal cancer	153, 154/C18-C21
2.0	3.8	9.9	14.8	37.2	51.5	91.1	143.1	193.1	308.7	F		
-	1.0	2.7	4.0	8.7	14.7	18.4	18.3	29.1	20.0	M	Liver cancer	155.0/C22 excl C221
1.0	-	1.7	3.1	-	9.0	7.8	10.4	14.2	16.2	F		
0.5	3.1	6.5	16.5	21.3	30.1	55.1	66.4	106.1	99.9	M	Pancreas cancer	157/C25
0.5	1.1	3.9	8.7	18.6	26.1	47.7	53.7	78.3	88.1	F		
0.5	1.6	2.7	3.0	6.9	10.0	13.5	18.3	18.9	27.1	M	Larynx cancer	161/C32
-	-	0.6	-	2.9	0.7	0.9	8.5	3.0	2.8	F		
1.0	8.9	22.7	44.0	105.5	181.6	314.0	455.4	565.4	449.4	M	Lung cancer	162/C33, C34
2.0	10.3	16.6	42.3	78.0	127.6	204.9	235.4	256.1	176.9	F		
1.0	1.0	2.7	3.5	7.5	7.0	18.4	16.0	11.6	38.5	M	Malignant melanoma	172/C43
1.5	3.8	3.9	4.6	4.1	8.2	7.8	13.2	10.2	19.7	F		
4.5	21.7	36.4	53.6	80.3	100.0	151.0	150.7	150.4	246.7	F	Female breast cancer	174/C50
4.5	4.9	3.9	4.6	4.1	6.7	13.9	16.9	18.3	21.1	F	Cervix cancer	180/C53
-	0.5	1.1	7.7	8.7	12.7	14.8	29.2	28.5	37.4	F	Other uterine cancer	179, 182/C54, C55
3.0	3.8	11.6	22.4	22.7	48.5	60.8	73.4	62.0	50.7	F	Ovarian cancer	183/C56, C570-C574
-	-	0.5	2.5	16.1	41.7	108.2	194.5	345.9	679.0	M	Prostate cancer	185/C61
0.5	1.0	2.7	3.0	6.3	19.3	63.8	70.9	126.5	219.7	M	Bladder cancer	188/C67
-	0.5	-	0.5	6.4	11.2	13.0	26.4	37.6	54.3	F		
10.6	12.1	26.4	34.5	79.0	99.7	127.5	227.7	296.5	475.0	M	Other and ill-defined cancer sites	Rest of 140-199/ rest of C00-C80, C97
1.5	7.0	11.6	32.7	48.9	65.7	111.1	154.4	236.8	372.1	F	Hodgkin's disease	201/C81
0.5	-	-	1.0	-	1.5	-	1.1	1.5	1.4	M		
0.5	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	2.0	1.4	F		
1.0	3.7	3.8	10.0	17.9	30.9	33.8	38.9	78.5	109.8	M	Myeloma and non- Hodgkin lymphomas	200, 202-203/ C82-C90, C96
2.0	-	3.9	4.6	9.3	22.4	31.3	28.2	43.7	71.2	F	Leukaemia	204-208/C91-C95
1.9	3.1	3.2	6.5	8.7	10.8	26.1	41.2	59.6	88.4	M		
1.0	-	1.1	4.1	6.4	14.2	15.6	21.7	40.7	57.8	F		
1.9	6.8	10.8	17.0	27.1	51.8	84.1	145.3	199.1	311.0	M	Diabetes	250/E10-E14
2.0	3.3	5.0	5.6	19.8	21.6	41.7	72.5	100.6	249.5	F		
12.9	33.6	71.2	116.9	253.2	423.5	816.4	1430.2	2686.0	6176.9	M	ALL VASCULAR DISEASE	390-459/I00-I99
8.5	18.4	30.9	50.0	72.1	205.2	374.1	759.9	1465.4	5262.9	F		
-	-	-	0.5	-	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.9	8.6	M	Rheumatic heart disease and fever	390-398/I00-I09
-	-	-	-	0.6	-	0.9	0.9	3.0	3.5	F		
-	1.0	3.2	4.5	11.0	20.9	28.0	30.9	55.2	98.4	M	Hypertensive disease	401-405/I10-I15
-	-	1.1	1.5	2.3	3.0	12.2	31.1	57.9	109.2	F		
6.2	13.1	32.9	62.9	138.4	229.5	420.3	714.0	1309.6	2875.9	M	Ischaemic heart disease	410-414/I20-I25
0.5	4.9	8.8	17.3	27.3	88.8	153.6	301.3	594.5	2155.0	F		
0.5	1.6	2.7	2.5	5.2	7.0	15.5	18.3	39.2	62.8	M	Pulmonary embolism and other venous	415.1, 451-453/ I26, I80-I82
0.5	0.5	3.3	5.1	3.5	3.7	10.4	20.7	35.6	66.2	F		
1.0	9.4	12.4	21.0	45.0	75.0	150.7	294.1	606.1	1329.5	M	Cerebrovascular disease	430-438/I60-I69
5.3	8.4	20.0	25.5	53.6	91.2	201.0	371.9	673.0	1801.7	M	Other vascular disease	Rest of 390-459/ rest of I00-I99
2.0	4.9	6.6	9.7	16.3	53.0	91.1	197.7	356.7	1510.9	F		
1.9	1.0	5.4	12.5	21.3	55.6	184.5	327.2	623.5	990.0	M	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	490-496/ J40-J47, J67
1.0	2.2	6.1	11.2	39.0	97.8	214.4	362.5	428.9	436.9	F		
1.0	2.6	3.8	5.5	8.1	14.7	26.1	65.2	146.8	607.7	M	Other respiratory disease	Rest of 460-519/ rest of J00-J98
1.5	1.1	3.3	2.0	5.8	3.7	19.1	55.6	76.2	487.7	F		
-	0.5	2.2	1.5	2.3	7.0	21.3	27.5	62.5	166.9	M	Peptic ulcer	531-533/K25-K27
0.5	0.5	1.1	2.0	2.3	3.7	12.2	27.3	52.8	159.3	F		
6.2	25.2	38.9	46.0	65.2	64.9	64.7	53.8	32.0	11.4	M	Liver cirrhosis	571/K70, K74
5.5	4.3	20.4	16.8	23.9	22.4	17.4	15.1	17.3	8.5	F		
1.0	1.6	1.1	1.5	2.3	7.0	16.4	21.7	50.9	182.6	M	Renal disease	580-590/N00-N19
0.5	1.6	2.2	1.5	4.1	5.2	13.0	17.9	32.5	78.2	F		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	F	Pregnancy, birth Congenital and perinatal causes	630-676/A34,000-099 740-779/A33, P00-P96, Q00-Q99
2.9	0.5	1.1	2.5	5.8	1.5	1.0	-	5.8	-	M		
1.5	0.5	1.7	3.1	4.1	5.2	1.7	4.7	2.0	2.1	F		
7.2	9.4	14.0	15.5	32.9	49.5	83.1	128.1	175.9	659.1	M	III-defined causes	780-799/R00-R99
0.5	3.8	5.5	10.2	11.6	22.4	55.6	77.2	153.5	799.2	F		
13.9	39.9	53.4	78.4	102.1	127.5	194.2	296.3	558.1	1502.1	M	Other medical causes	Rest of 001-799/ rest of A00-R99
9.5	13.5	26.5	41.8	59.9	79.9	144.1	248.6	406.5	1402.4	F		
62.8	73.4	76.6	62.9	64.0	61.1	56.0	120.1	219.5	624.8	M	ALL NON- MEDICAL CAUSES	E800-E999/V01-Y89
21.1	23.8	33.7	29.6	27.3	29.1	46.0	65.9	139.2	558.8	F		
7.7	8.4	6.5	9.5	13.3	7.7	11.6	19.5	33.4	25.7	M	Road traffic accidents	E810-E819, E826-E829/ part of V01-V99, Y850
3.0	4.3	7.2	1.5	5.8	6.0	5.2	8.5	13.2	18.3	F		
2.9	0.5	1.6	3.0	0.6	-	-	5.7	4.4	10.0	M	Fire	E890-E899/X00-X09
-	-	0.6	2.6	-	2.2	0.9	0.9	3.0	8.5	F		
23.5	28.8	31.8	27.5	21.9	29.4	26.1	44.6	33.4	69.9	M	Suicide	E950-E959/X60-X84
8.0	7.0	9.9	13.8	9.3	9.0	10.4	12.2	9.1	23.3	F		
1.9	3.1	1.6	2.0	1.7	0.8	-	1.1	2.9	1.4	M	Homicide	E960-E969/ X85-X99, Y00-Y09
1.0	1.1	1.7	1.5	0.6	-	0.9	-	1.0	1.4	F		
208.5	190.7	185.3	200.2	173.4	129.4	103.5	87.4	68.8	70.1	M	POPULATION	
199.2	184.6	181.1	196.0	171.9	134.0	115.2	106.2	98.4	141.9	F	(1000s; UN, 2004 revision)	

**DENMARK: 1995, 2000****Male smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)**

		ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Liver cirrhosis	Other medical	Non-medical
<b>1995</b>												
0-34	Sm. Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35-69	Sm. Total	2893 9777 (30%)	1285 3027 (42%)	853 930 (92%)	172 285 (60%)	260 1812 (14%)	289 376 (77%)	37 142 (26%)	770 2990 (26%)	— 464 (26%)	512 1959 (26%)	— 819
70+	Sm. Total	4619 20192 (23%)	1776 4836 (37%)	1125 1220 (92%)	140 218 (64%)	511 3398 (15%)	1019 1330 (77%)	125 934 (13%)	1243 8977 (14%)	— 86 (14%)	456 3296 (14%)	— 733
Any age	Sm. Total	7512 31064 (24%)	3061 7949 (39%)	1978 2152 (92%)	312 503 (62%)	771 5294 (15%)	1308 1710 (76%)	162 1088 (15%)	2013 12009 (17%)	— 562 (17%)	968 5650 (17%)	— 2096
<b>2000</b>												
0-34	Sm. Total	— 838	— 83	— 3	— 5	— 75	— 2	— 6	— 37	— 8	— 293	— 409
35-69	Sm. Total	2465 8759 (28%)	1252 3118 (40%)	809 892 (91%)	206 356 (58%)	237 1870 (13%)	253 341 (74%)	21 85 (25%)	540 2289 (24%)	— 489 (24%)	399 1650 (24%)	— 787
70+	Sm. Total	4105 18164 (23%)	1618 4631 (35%)	1010 1102 (92%)	146 236 (62%)	462 3293 (14%)	1058 1409 (75%)	70 584 (12%)	938 7428 (13%)	— 77 (13%)	421 3341 (13%)	— 694
Any age	Sm. Total	6570 27761 (24%)	2870 7832 (37%)	1819 1997 (91%)	352 597 (59%)	699 5238 (13%)	1311 1752 (75%)	91 675 (13%)	1478 9754 (15%)	— 574 (16%)	820 5284 (16%)	— 1890

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

**Male death rates used for calculations: ICD codes as on previous page**

	All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/NK	
<b>POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)</b>														
1995	2579.8	1234.3	1120.6	190.5	186.9	204.9	180.1	137.7	115.9	104.6	91.4	66.0	67.5	
2000	2639.2	1221.9	1191.0	208.5	190.7	185.3	200.2	173.4	129.4	103.5	87.4	68.8	70.1	
<b>NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)</b>														
All causes														
1995	31064	1095	9777	364	537	834	1109	1502	2244	3187	4585	5056	10551	
2000	27761	838	8759	286	468	723	1092	1665	1888	2637	3557	4706	9901	
Lung cancer														
1995	2152	2	930	5	13	33	96	152	281	350	466	397	357	
2000	1997	3	892	2	17	42	88	183	235	325	398	389	315	
ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000														
All causes														
(*)The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)														
1995	1047.8*	83.4*	1082.1*	191.1	287.3	407.0	615.8	1090.8	1936.2	3046.8	5016.4	7660.6	15631.1	
2000	900.2*	67.0*	897.9*	137.2	245.4	390.2	545.5	960.2	1459.0	2547.8	4069.8	6840.1	14124.1	
All cancer														
1995	273.8*	6.7*	346.5*	24.7	32.1	95.7	201.6	350.0	694.6	1026.8	1594.1	2143.9	2909.6	
2000	259.4*	6.7*	329.0*	20.6	46.7	107.4	178.8	372.0	584.2	993.2	1433.6	2036.3	2820.3	
Lung cancer														
1995	75.6*	0.1*	109.5*	2.6	7.0	16.1	53.3	110.4	242.5	334.6	509.8	601.5	528.9	
2000	67.4*	0.2*	96.8*	1.0	8.9	22.7	44.0	105.5	181.6	314.0	455.4	565.4	449.4	
Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)														
1995	18.1*	—	30.6*	1.0	4.3	17.1	27.2	36.3	59.5	68.8	91.9	90.9	109.6	
2000	20.6*	0.4*	35.5*	1.9	5.8	21.0	28.5	46.7	56.4	87.9	93.8	101.7	119.8	
Other cancer														
1995	180.0*	6.5*	206.4*	21.0	20.9	62.5	121.0	203.3	392.6	623.3	992.3	1451.5	2271.1	
2000	171.5*	6.1*	196.7*	17.7	32.0	63.7	106.4	219.7	346.2	591.3	884.4	1369.2	2251.1	
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)														
1995	56.0*	0.3*	46.7*	1.0	1.1	5.4	7.8	31.2	93.2	187.4	372.0	634.8	845.9	
2000	55.1*	0.2*	40.3*	1.9	1.0	5.4	12.5	21.3	55.6	184.5	327.2	623.5	990.0	
Other respiratory disease														
1995	34.4*	0.9*	16.6*	1.0	6.4	2.9	4.4	16.0	25.9	59.3	156.5	219.7	957.0	
2000	20.4*	0.5*	8.8*	1.0	2.6	3.8	5.5	8.1	14.7	26.1	65.2	146.8	607.7	
Vascular disease														
1995	394.8*	3.1*	350.5*	13.1	43.3	76.6	148.8	338.4	665.2	1168.3	1975.9	3337.9	7360.0	
2000	307.0*	2.8*	246.8*	12.9	33.6	71.2	116.9	253.2	423.5	816.4	1430.2	2686.0	6176.9	
Liver cirrhosis														
1995	21.3*	0.8*	44.3*	13.1	31.0	42.9	42.2	63.2	63.8	53.5	56.9	36.4	14.8	
2000	20.6*	0.5*	44.4*	6.2	25.2	38.9	46.0	65.2	64.9	64.7	53.8	32.0	11.4	
Other medical causes														
1995	193.7*	30.9*	202.5*	65.1	89.4	122.5	154.9	215.7	314.1	456.0	717.7	1050.0	2884.4	
2000	172.7*	23.8*	163.2*	31.7	62.9	86.9	122.9	176.5	255.0	406.8	639.6	1095.9	2893.0	
All non-medical causes														
1995	73.9*	40.7*	75.0*	73.0	84.0	61.0	56.1	76.3	79.4	95.6	143.3	237.9	659.3	
2000	65.0*	32.6*	65.3*	62.8	73.4	76.6	62.9	64.0	61.1	56.0	120.1	219.5	624.8	

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

## 1995, 2000: DENMARK

## Female smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)

	ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Liver cirrhosis	Other medical	Non-medical
<b>1995</b>											
0-34 Sm.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	520	85	3	0	82	4	6	38	9	260	118
35-69 Sm.	2034	822	624	62	136	367	35	446	—	364	—
Total	6823	3180	711	96	2373	452	106	1321	221	1099	444
(30%)	(26%)	(88%)	(65%)	(6%)	(81%)	(33%)	(34%)	(34%)		(33%)	
70+ Sm.	3392	783	542	74	167	750	125	1195	—	539	—
Total	24408	4487	640	126	3721	989	1267	11558	68	5073	966
(14%)	(17%)	(85%)	(59%)	(4%)	(76%)	(10%)	(10%)	(10%)		(11%)	
Any age Sm.	5426	1605	1166	136	303	1117	160	1641	—	903	—
Total	31751	7752	1354	222	6176	1445	1379	12917	298	6432	1528
(17%)	(21%)	(86%)	(61%)	(5%)	(77%)	(12%)	(13%)	(13%)		(14%)	
<b>2000</b>											
0-34 Sm.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	431	68	3	1	64	2	4	25	2	208	122
35-69 Sm.	1784	758	583	60	115	384	17	325	—	300	—
Total	6089	3007	677	98	2232	484	52	1035	180	987	344
(29%)	(25%)	(86%)	(61%)	(5%)	(79%)	(33%)	(31%)	(31%)		(30%)	
70+ Sm.	4016	952	656	95	201	1135	100	1188	—	641	—
Total	22763	4571	753	150	3668	1427	826	9717	45	5177	1000
(18%)	(21%)	(87%)	(63%)	(5%)	(80%)	(12%)	(12%)	(12%)		(12%)	
Any age Sm.	5800	1710	1239	155	316	1519	117	1513	—	941	—
Total	29283	7646	1433	249	5964	1913	882	10777	227	6372	1466
(20%)	(22%)	(86%)	(62%)	(5%)	(79%)	(13%)	(14%)	(14%)		(15%)	

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

## Female death rates used for calculations

	All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/NK	
<b>POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)</b>														
1995	2648.2	1177.7	1121.0	182.7	181.4	198.6	176.3	139.3	123.8	118.9	116.3	95.4	137.8	
2000	2700.3	1171.8	1182.0	199.2	184.6	181.1	196.0	171.9	134.0	115.2	106.2	98.4	141.9	
<b>NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)</b>														
<b>All causes</b>														
1995	31751	520	6823	210	333	568	810	1013	1539	2350	3366	4346	16696	
2000	29283	431	6089	156	244	454	763	1057	1385	2030	2904	4073	15786	
<b>Lung cancer</b>														
1995	1354	3	711	3	27	46	84	125	181	245	236	202	202	
2000	1433	3	677	4	19	30	83	134	171	236	250	252	251	
<b>ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000</b>														
(The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)														
1995	700.1*	42.4*	713.0*	114.9	183.6	286.0	459.4	727.2	1243.1	1976.5	2894.2	4555.6	12116.1	
2000	624.6*	36.2*	608.7*	78.3	132.2	250.7	389.3	614.9	1033.6	1762.2	2734.5	4139.2	11124.7	
<b>All cancer</b>														
1995	209.0*	6.8*	329.3*	37.2	75.5	145.0	254.1	384.1	582.4	826.7	920.0	1204.4	1645.9	
2000	197.8*	5.4*	298.4*	25.6	57.4	111.5	212.2	342.1	532.8	807.3	1012.2	1242.9	1601.8	
<b>Lung cancer</b>														
1995	40.4*	0.2*	75.6*	1.6	14.9	23.2	47.6	89.7	146.2	206.1	202.9	211.7	146.6	
2000	40.1*	0.2*	68.8*	2.0	10.3	16.6	42.3	78.0	127.6	204.9	235.4	256.1	176.9	
<b>Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)</b>														
1995	6.1*	—	10.2*	0.5	1.1	2.5	7.9	14.4	18.6	26.1	28.4	31.4	45.7	
2000	6.5*	0.1*	9.8*	0.5	—	5.5	5.6	12.8	18.7	25.2	35.8	40.7	50.7	
<b>Other cancer</b>														
1995	162.5*	6.6*	243.5*	35.0	59.5	119.3	198.5	280.0	417.6	594.6	688.7	961.2	1453.6	
2000	151.3*	5.1*	219.9*	23.1	47.1	89.5	164.3	251.3	386.6	577.3	741.1	946.1	1374.2	
<b>Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)</b>														
1995	36.5*	0.3*	51.2*	1.1	1.7	3.0	14.2	38.0	117.9	182.5	258.0	280.9	305.5	
2000	45.5*	0.2*	53.1*	1.0	2.2	6.1	11.2	39.0	97.8	214.4	362.5	428.9	436.9	
<b>Other respiratory disease</b>														
1995	24.6*	0.5*	10.8*	1.6	5.0	4.5	10.8	9.3	12.9	31.1	73.1	162.5	745.3	
2000	15.0*	0.3*	5.2*	1.5	1.1	3.3	2.0	5.8	3.7	19.1	55.6	76.2	487.7	
<b>Vascular disease</b>														
1995	243.0*	2.9*	145.7*	8.2	19.3	33.2	47.6	117.7	273.8	519.8	1000.0	1874.2	6246.0	
2000	195.5*	2.0*	108.5*	8.5	18.4	30.9	50.0	72.1	205.2	374.1	759.9	1465.4	5262.9	
<b>Liver cirrhosis</b>														
1995	10.3*	0.7*	21.0*	8.2	11.6	14.6	24.4	33.0	27.5	27.8	24.1	19.9	15.2	
2000	7.6*	0.1*	15.8*	5.5	4.3	20.4	16.8	23.9	22.4	17.4	15.1	17.3	8.5	
<b>Other medical causes</b>														
1995	139.0*	21.9*	113.5*	26.3	39.1	51.9	70.9	106.2	189.8	310.3	532.2	853.2	2641.5	
2000	129.6*	17.8*	97.6*	15.1	24.9	44.7	67.3	104.7	142.5	283.9	463.3	769.3	2768.1	
<b>All non-medical causes</b>														
1995	37.6*	9.4*	41.5*	32.3	31.4	33.7	37.4	38.8	38.8	78.2	86.8	160.4	516.7	
2000	33.6*	10.3*	30.1*	21.1	23.8	33.7	29.6	27.3	29.1	46.0	65.9	139.2	558.8	

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

**DENMARK: 2000****Relative importance of deaths in MIDDLE age (35–69) in the year 2000**

Age range (years)	Deaths attributed to SMOKING /total deaths (thousands)		Mean years lost PER DEATH FROM SMOKING
	Male	Female	
0–34	– / 0.8	– / 0.4	–
35–69	2.5 / 8.8	1.8 / 6.1	22 years
70+	4.1 / 18	4.0 / 23	8 years
All ages	6.6 / 28	5.8 / 29	13 years

**Deaths, by cause, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2000**

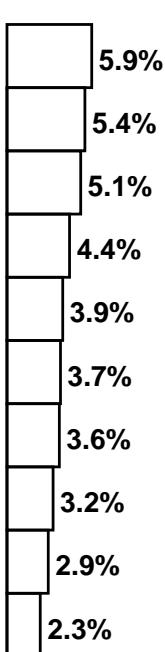
Cause	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0–34	35–69	70+	All	0–34	35–69	70+	All
Lung Cancer	–/0.0	0.8/0.9	1.0/1.1	1.8/2.0	–/0.0	0.6/0.7	0.7/0.8	1.2/1.4
All Cancer	–/0.1	1.3/3.1 (40%)	1.6/4.6 (35%)	2.9/7.8	–/0.1	0.8/3.0 (25%)	1.0/4.6 (21%)	1.7/7.6
Vascular	–/0.0	0.5/2.3	0.9/7.4	1.5/9.8	–/0.0	0.3/1.0	1.2/9.7	1.5/11
Respiratory	–/0.0	0.3/0.4	1.1/2.0	1.4/2.4	–/0.0	0.4/0.5	1.2/2.3	1.6/2.8
All Other	–/0.7	0.4/2.9	0.4/4.1	0.8/7.7	–/0.3	0.3/1.5	0.6/6.2	0.9/8.1
All Causes	–/0.8	2.5/8.8 (28%)	4.1/18 (23%)	6.6/28	–/0.4	1.8/6.1 (29%)	4.0/23 (18%)	5.8/29

**Cancer deaths, and all deaths,  
attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2000**

Cause	Male	Female	Male + Female
All Cancer	2.9 / 7.8 (37%)	1.7 / 7.6 (22%)	4.6 / 15 (30%)
All Causes	6.6 / 28 (24%)	5.8 / 29 (20%)	12 / 57 (22%)

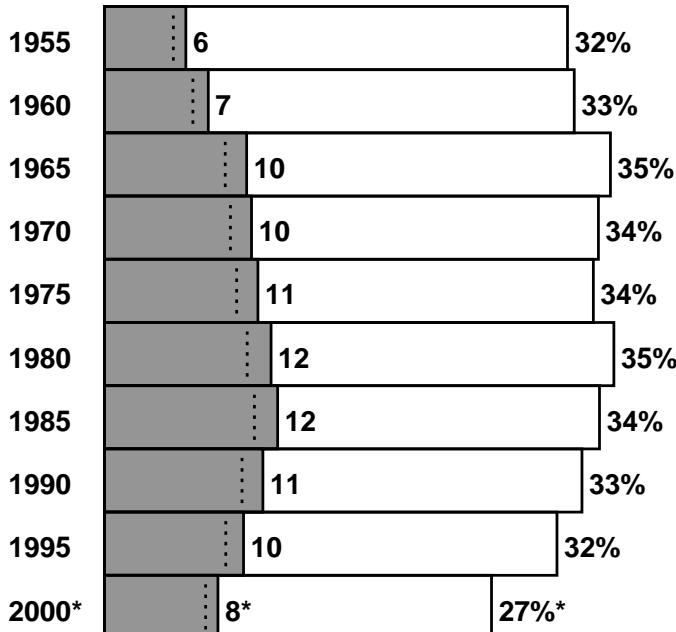
**1955-2000: DENMARK**

**Population risk of dying at ages 0-34**

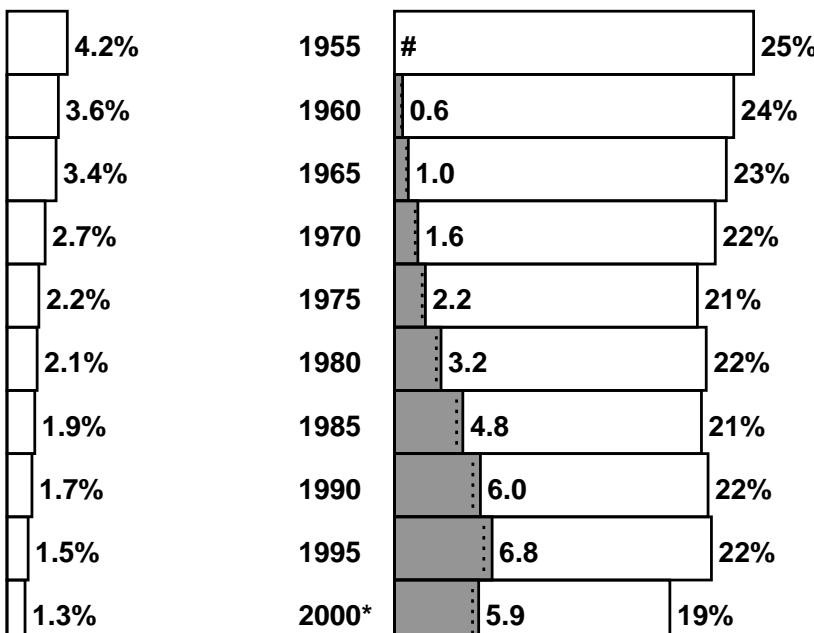


**Population risk of a 35-year-old dying at ages 35-69 from smoking (shaded) or from any cause (shaded and white)**

\*eg, at year 2000 male death rates, out of 100 men aged 35, 27 would die before age 70 (with 8 of these deaths attributed to smoking)

**MALE**

Note: Most of those killed by smoking would otherwise have survived beyond age 70, but a minority (shaded area to right of dotted line) would have died by 70 anyway

**FEMALE**

# Real risk too low to estimate reliably

**DENMARK: 1950-2000****Numbers of deaths attributed to smoking / total deaths (thousands)**

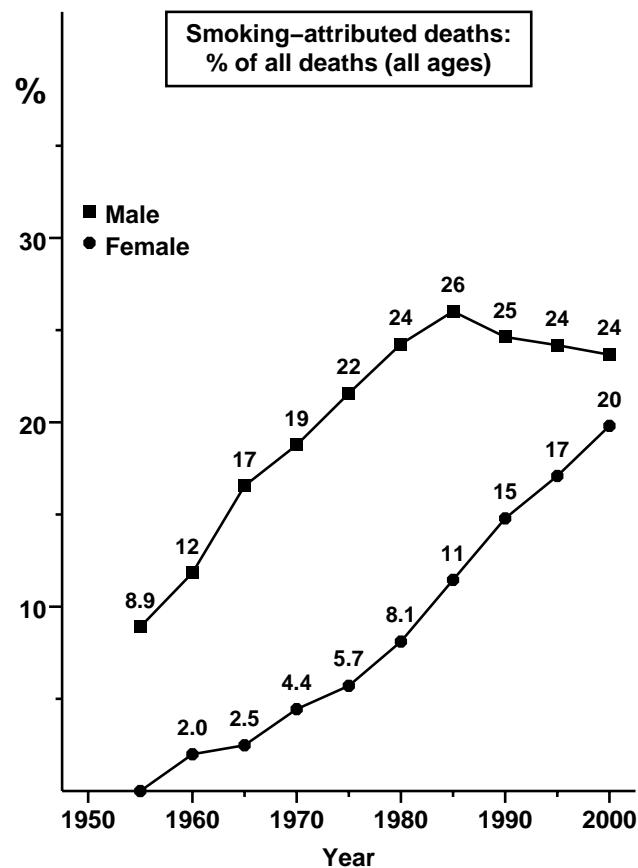
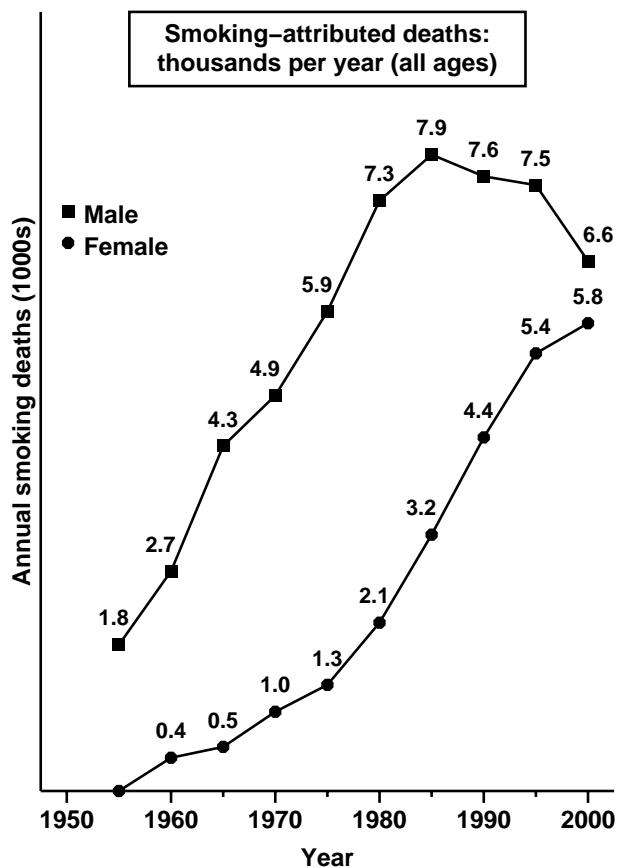
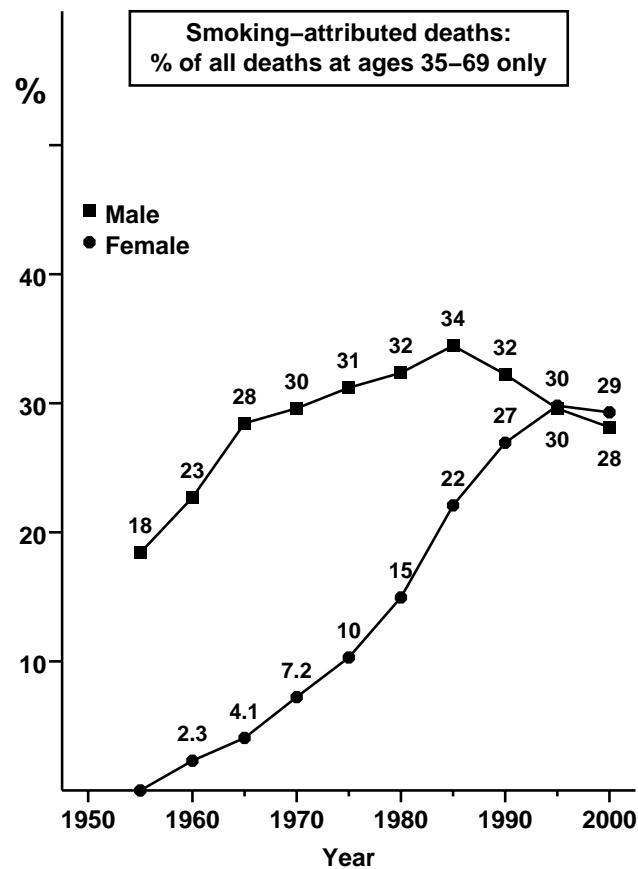
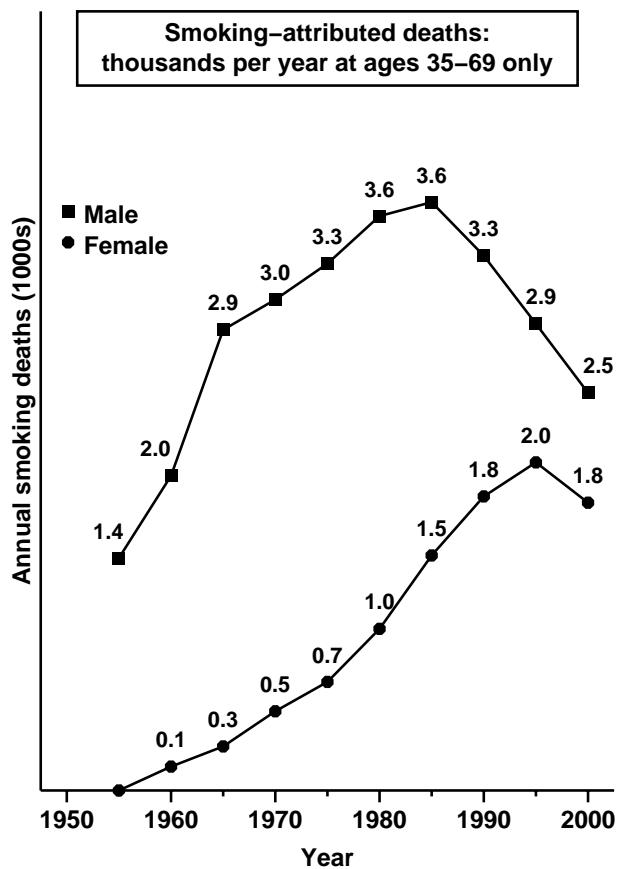
Year	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0-34	35-69	70+	All	0-34	35-69	70+	All
<b>1950</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>1955</b>	-/2.2	1.4/7.8 <b>(18%)</b>	0.4/10 <b>( 4%)</b>	1.8/20	-/1.5	0.0/6.3	0.0/11	0.0/18
<b>1960</b>	-/2.0	2.0/8.6 <b>(23%)</b>	0.8/12 <b>( 6%)</b>	2.7/23	-/1.2	0.1/6.4 <b>( 2%)</b>	0.3/13 <b>( 2%)</b>	0.4/21
<b>1965</b>	-/2.0	2.9/10 <b>(28%)</b>	1.4/14 <b>(10%)</b>	4.3/26	-/1.3	0.3/6.7 <b>( 4%)</b>	0.3/14 <b>( 2%)</b>	0.5/22
<b>1970</b>	-/1.7	3.0/10 <b>(30%)</b>	1.9/14 <b>(13%)</b>	4.9/26	-/1.0	0.5/6.8 <b>( 7%)</b>	0.5/14 <b>( 3%)</b>	1.0/22
<b>1975</b>	-/1.5	3.3/10 <b>(31%)</b>	2.7/16 <b>(17%)</b>	5.9/28	-/0.8	0.7/6.5 <b>(10%)</b>	0.6/16 <b>( 4%)</b>	1.3/23
<b>1980</b>	-/1.4	3.6/11 <b>(32%)</b>	3.8/18 <b>(21%)</b>	7.3/30	-/0.7	1.0/6.7 <b>(15%)</b>	1.1/18 <b>( 6%)</b>	2.1/26
<b>1985</b>	-/1.3	3.6/11 <b>(34%)</b>	4.2/18 <b>(23%)</b>	7.9/30	-/0.6	1.5/6.6 <b>(22%)</b>	1.7/21 <b>( 8%)</b>	3.2/28
<b>1990</b>	-/1.2	3.3/10 <b>(32%)</b>	4.3/20 <b>(22%)</b>	7.6/31	-/0.6	1.8/6.8 <b>(27%)</b>	2.6/22 <b>(11%)</b>	4.4/30
<b>1995</b>	-/1.1	2.9/9.8 <b>(30%)</b>	4.6/20 <b>(23%)</b>	7.5/31	-/0.5	2.0/6.8 <b>(30%)</b>	3.4/24 <b>(14%)</b>	5.4/32
<b>2000</b>	-/0.8	2.5/8.8 <b>(28%)</b>	4.1/18 <b>(23%)</b>	6.6/28	-/0.4	1.8/6.1 <b>(29%)</b>	4.0/23 <b>(18%)</b>	5.8/29

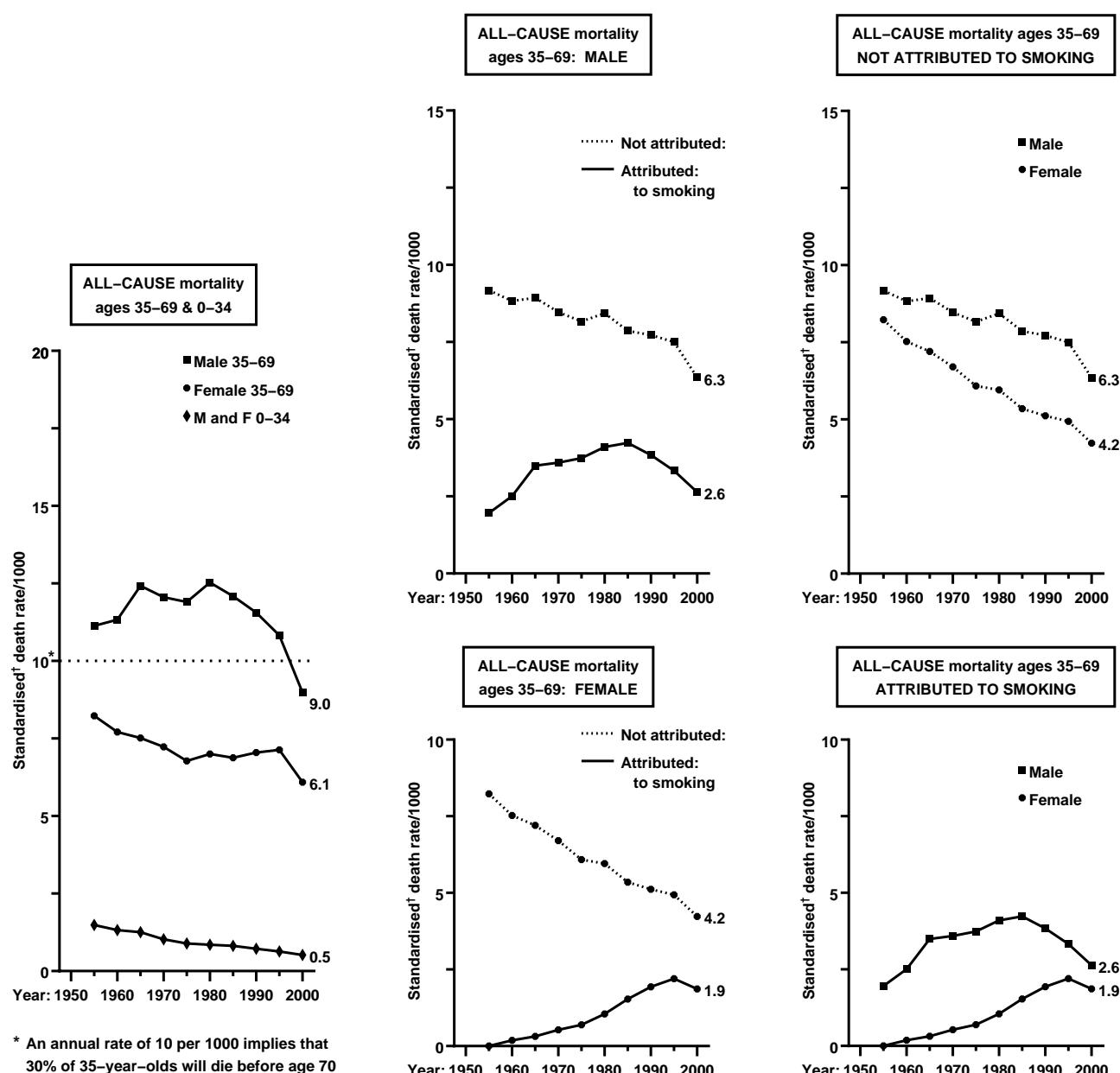
**50-year total\* (thousands), mid-1950 to mid-2000: 379 / 2582**

**1950-2000 by age & sex:**

-/81	141/487 <b>(29%)</b>	133/784 <b>(17%)</b>	274/1352	-/47	44/329 <b>(13%)</b>	60/854 <b>( 7%)</b>	105/1230
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\*Estimated as 10 times the sum of the annual numbers for 1955, 1965, 1975, 1985 & 1995

**1955-2000: DENMARK**

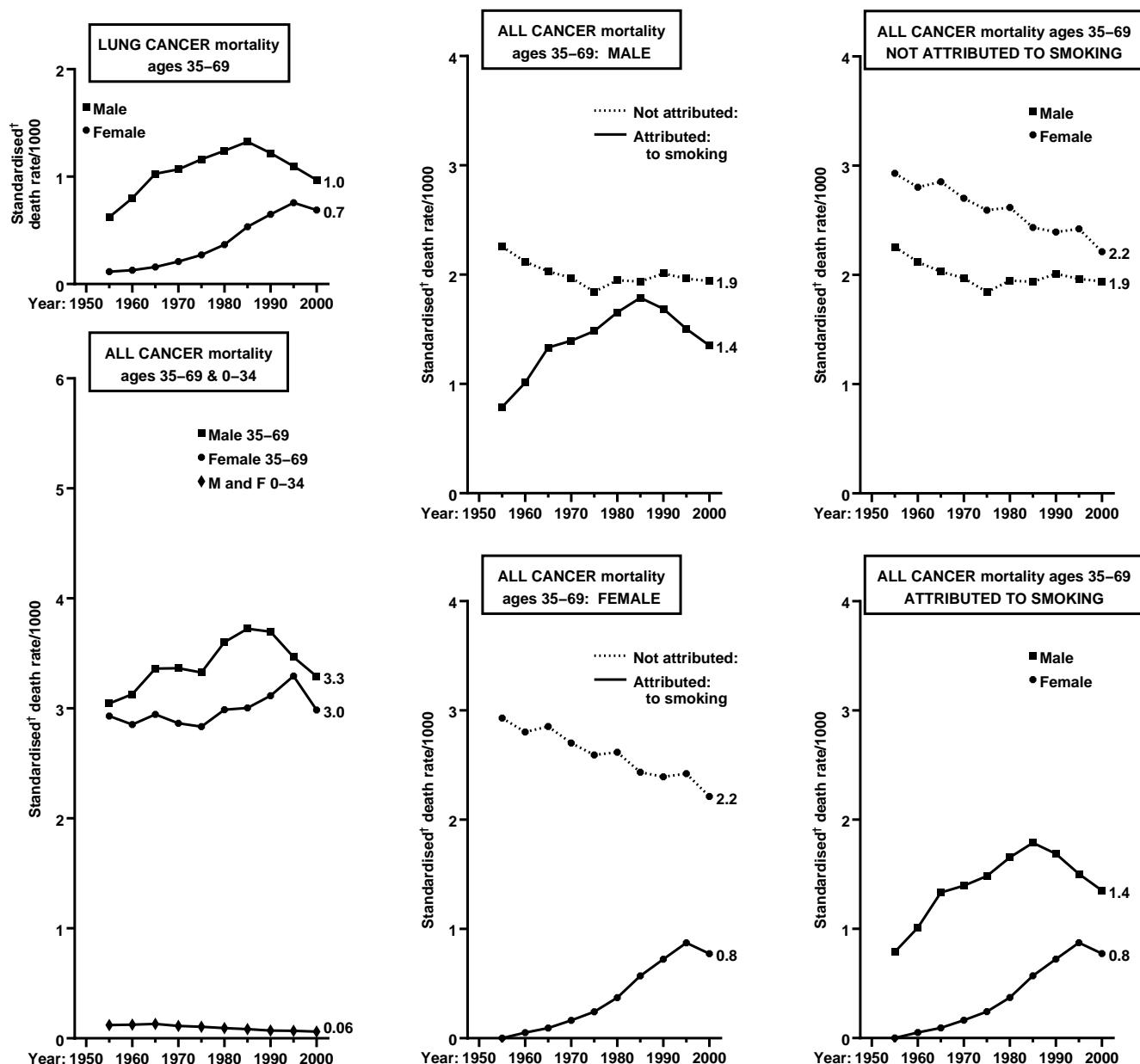
**DENMARK: 1955-2000****ALL-CAUSE mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking**

Year	MALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)						FEMALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)							
	Attributed to smoking?	0-34		35-69		70-79		Yes	0-34		35-69		70-79	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1950	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1955	-	1.74		1.96	9.17	2.64	61.2	-	1.23		0.00	8.23	0.00	55.1
1960	-	1.59		2.50	8.82	4.91	62.5	-	1.04		0.18	7.52	1.38	54.0
1965	-	1.51		3.49	8.93	8.51	60.1	-	0.99		0.31	7.20	1.34	50.2
1970	-	1.27		3.59	8.46	10.4	55.4	-	0.77		0.53	6.70	1.83	42.0
1975	-	1.13		3.73	8.16	13.5	52.4	-	0.64		0.69	6.08	2.00	37.4
1980	-	1.09		4.10	8.43	16.7	51.8	-	0.61		1.05	5.95	2.84	34.4
1985	-	1.06		4.23	7.86	17.0	48.1	-	0.56		1.53	5.34	4.23	32.0
1990	-	0.93		3.83	7.72	16.8	47.8	-	0.50		1.93	5.11	5.70	30.3
1995	-	0.83		3.33	7.50	17.3	46.1	-	0.42		2.20	4.93	7.47	29.8
2000	-	0.67		2.63	6.35	14.7	39.8	-	0.36		1.86	4.23	8.92	25.4

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 &amp; 75-79)

## 1955-2000: DENMARK

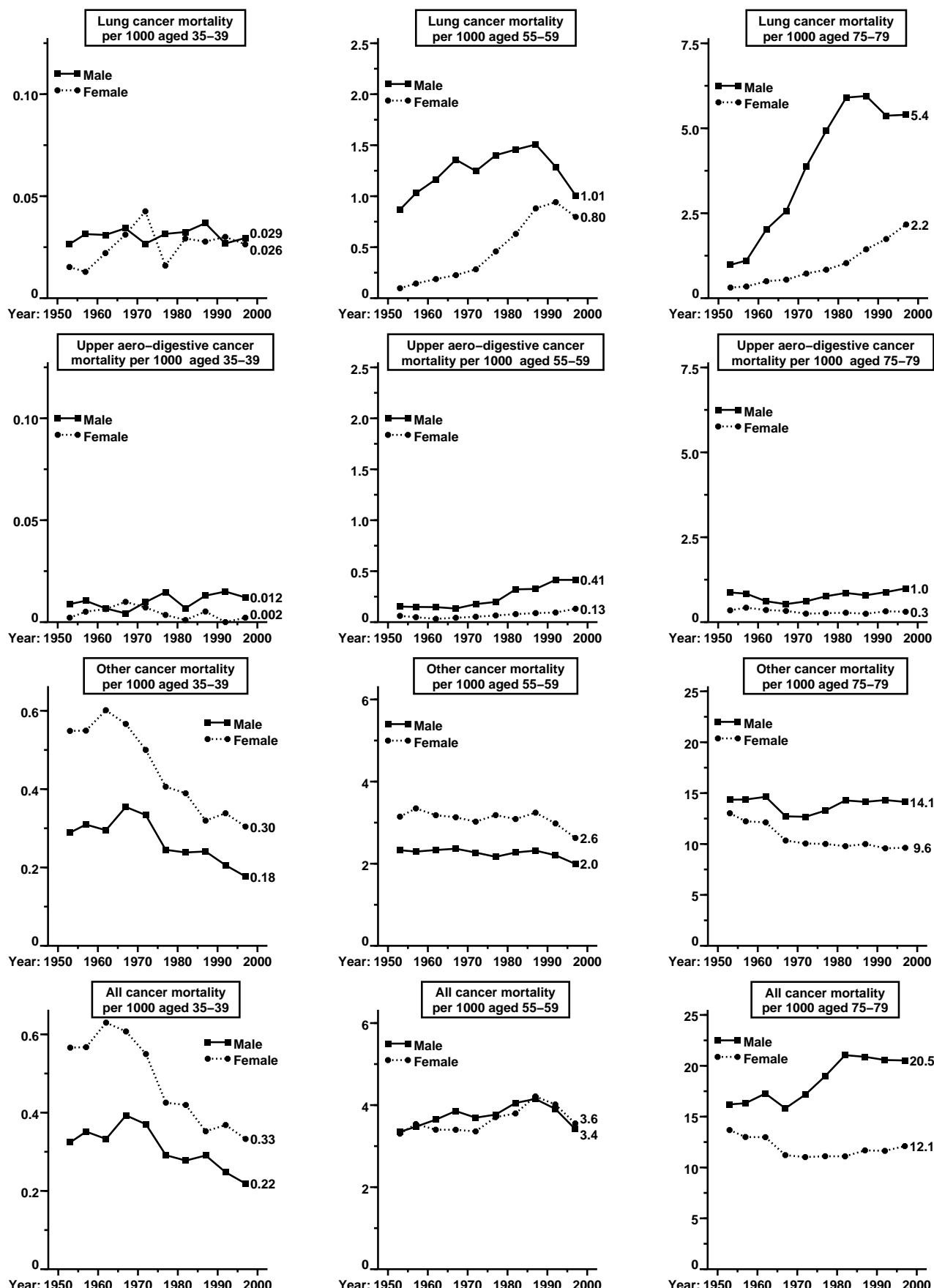
## ALL CANCER mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking



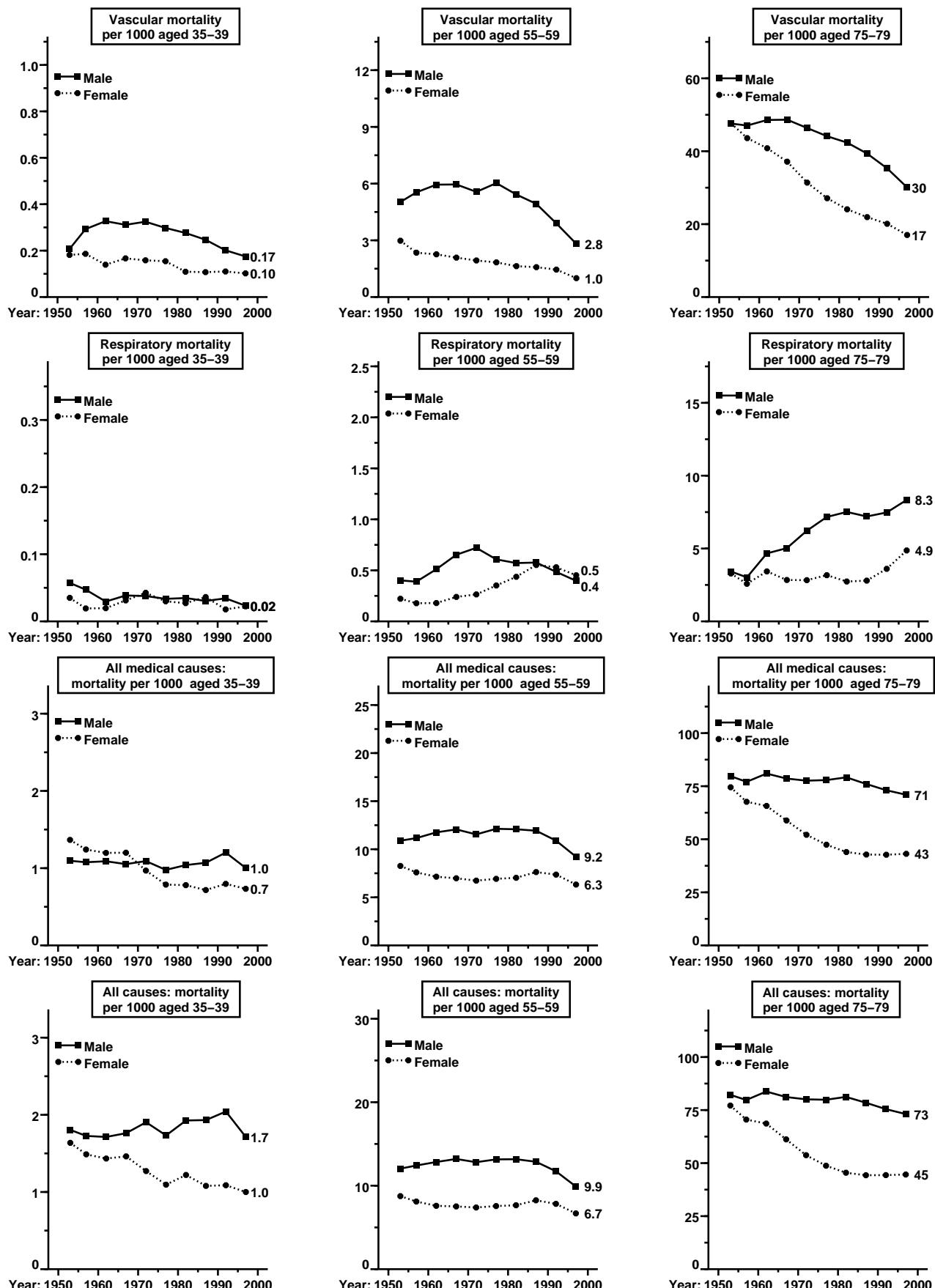
<sup>†</sup> Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35–69 (or ages 0–34)

Year	MALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)						FEMALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)									
	Attributed to smoking?	0–34		35–69		70–79		Yes	No	0–34		35–69		70–79		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No			Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	
1950		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1955	-	0.12		0.79	2.26		1.22	12.9		-	0.12		0.00	2.93	0.00	11.0
1960	-	0.13		1.01	2.12		2.06	12.2	-	0.12		0.05	2.80	0.35	10.8	
1965	-	0.14		1.33	2.03		3.46	11.8	-	0.12		0.09	2.85	0.34	10.5	
1970	-	0.11		1.39	1.97		4.03	10.3	-	0.11		0.16	2.70	0.50	9.31	
1975	-	0.11		1.48	1.84		5.57	10.3	-	0.10		0.24	2.59	0.59	8.80	
1980	-	0.09		1.65	1.95		7.16	11.1	-	0.09		0.37	2.62	0.90	9.09	
1985	-	0.09		1.79	1.94		7.27	10.4	-	0.08		0.57	2.43	1.29	8.72	
1990	-	0.08		1.69	2.01		7.25	11.0	-	0.06		0.72	2.39	1.85	8.61	
1995	-	0.07		1.50	1.96		7.58	11.1	-	0.07		0.87	2.42	2.33	8.30	
2000	-	0.07		1.35	1.94		6.88	10.5	-	0.05		0.77	2.21	2.87	8.40	

0–34 and 35–69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70–79 = mean of 2 rates (70–74 & 75–79)

**DENMARK: 1952-2000****Mortality\* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79**

\* Annual mortality per 1000: averages of years available in 1950-54,...,1995-99; year 2000 on pages 152-153

**1952-2000: DENMARK****Mortality\* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79**

\* Annual mortality per 1000: averages of years available in 1950-54,...,1995-99; year 2000 on pages 152-153