

**MORTALITY FROM SMOKING  
IN DEVELOPED COUNTRIES  
1950–2000**

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[www.deathsfromsmoking.net](http://www.deathsfromsmoking.net))

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**EU15**

**(European Union – 15 countries\*)**

**Raw data (pages 14–15, 16–17)**

**Analyses (pages 18–19, 20–21, 22–23)**

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\*Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, UK

**EU15 (European Union - 15 countries\*): 2000**

	No. of deaths (Source: WHO)			Standardised rates (defined overleaf)			Annual death rates / 100,000 (zero denoted by -)								
	All ages			0-34	35-69	All ages	0-34	35-69	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34
	M	1807681	65775	583571	833.3	75.2	819.0	126.0	14.2	17.2	63.5	95.6	99.1	110.5	
ALL CAUSES	F	1866409	30692	304310	512.3	37.9	400.3	102.3	10.7	12.3	27.2	31.5	33.6	47.6	
Tuberculosis	M	2568	57	852	1.2	0.1	1.2	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	
	F	1644	36	306	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
HIV	M	4679	1157	3425	2.3	1.1	3.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	2.1	5.1	
	F	1135	402	705	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.7	
Other infective and parasitic	M	16085	920	5548	7.5	1.1	7.7	3.9	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	
	F	18156	690	3368	5.3	0.9	4.5	3.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	
ALL CANCER	M	523696	5256	219462	241.7	5.8	314.4	3.1	3.4	3.0	5.3	6.1	8.0	11.7	
	F	414216	4644	144453	137.3	5.2	189.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.4	4.3	6.9	13.7	
Mouth and pharynx cancer	M	15033	100	10485	7.4	0.1	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	
	F	4536	52	2061	1.6	0.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	
Oesophagus cancer	M	17054	36	9562	8.1	0.0	13.4	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.2	
	F	6088	14	1828	1.9	0.0	2.4	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Stomach cancer	M	30466	141	11859	13.9	0.1	17.1	-	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	
	F	22147	133	5705	6.7	0.1	7.5	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	
Colorectal cancer	M	56622	192	21203	25.8	0.2	30.9	0.0	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	
	F	54417	187	13793	16.3	0.2	18.4	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	
Liver cancer	M	16463	84	7575	7.6	0.1	11.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	
	F	6797	46	1833	2.1	0.1	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Pancreas cancer	M	23552	67	11081	11.0	0.1	15.9	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	
	F	24197	32	7039	7.5	0.0	9.5	-	-	0.0	-	0.1	0.0	0.1	
Larynx cancer	M	8832	12	5060	4.2	0.0	7.1	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.1	
	F	925	2	408	0.3	0.0	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	
Lung cancer	M	139330	190	67343	64.6	0.2	97.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.9	
	F	44650	119	19031	15.8	0.1	25.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	
Malignant melanoma	M	5051	229	2866	2.4	0.2	3.8	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	
	F	4378	157	1999	1.6	0.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	
Female breast cancer	M	73759	683	35341	27.2	0.7	45.1	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	0.8	3.8	
Cervix cancer	M	6202	206	3488	2.5	0.2	4.3	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.4	1.0	
Other uterine cancer	M	12442	38	4199	4.0	0.0	5.6	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	
Ovarian cancer	M	23029	183	10383	8.3	0.2	13.7	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	
Prostate cancer	M	55521	7	9232	24.5	0.0	14.2	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	
Bladder cancer	M	21497	22	5877	9.6	0.0	8.8	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	
	F	8283	10	1369	2.3	0.0	1.9	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	0.1	
Other and ill-defined cancer sites	M	95291	2472	42022	44.5	2.8	59.2	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.5	3.0	3.8	4.7	
Hodgkin's disease	M	86411	1627	25529	27.5	1.9	33.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.2	3.1	
	F	1241	162	628	0.6	0.2	0.8	-	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	
Myeloma and non-Hodgkin lymphomas	M	21465	456	8931	9.9	0.5	12.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.1	
	F	21047	262	6259	6.7	0.3	8.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	
Leukaemia	M	16278	1086	5738	7.6	1.3	8.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	
	F	13894	745	3812	4.5	0.9	5.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.2	
Diabetes	M	32427	190	9651	14.6	0.2	14.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	
	F	47768	126	6071	12.4	0.1	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	
ALL VASCULAR DISEASE	M	664458	3669	171707	299.8	3.9	247.3	2.9	0.6	1.1	2.4	4.0	6.3	10.3	
	F	818782	2078	68955	199.3	2.3	93.4	2.6	0.4	0.9	1.4	2.1	3.6	5.4	
Rheumatic heart disease and fever	M	3020	46	1026	1.4	0.1	1.5	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
	F	7090	39	1418	2.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Hypertensive disease	M	21548	48	4964	9.7	0.0	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	
	F	41459	29	2897	9.9	0.0	4.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Ischaemic heart disease	M	297880	754	93641	135.2	0.8	134.8	0.1	-	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.3	3.2	
	F	270041	184	26827	67.2	0.2	36.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	
Pulmonary embolism and other venous disease	M	14112	171	4712	6.4	0.2	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	
	F	22875	249	3906	6.3	0.3	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	
Cerebrovascular disease	M	148323	742	27969	66.2	0.8	40.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.3	2.0	
	F	230134	631	17791	55.6	0.7	23.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.9	
Other vascular disease	M	179575	1908	39395	81.0	2.1	56.5	2.2	0.4	0.7	1.6	2.3	3.2	4.3	
	F	247183	946	16116	58.4	1.1	21.7	2.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.9	
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	M	78603	284	15190	34.8	0.3	22.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	
	F	49176	205	7610	13.3	0.2	10.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	
Other respiratory disease	M	95883	1167	15028	42.9	1.3	21.7	2.9	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.6	2.1	
	F	114577	657	7674	27.2	0.8	10.2	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	
Peptic ulcer	M	6757	34	1926	3.1	0.0	2.7	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
	F	7679	26	914	2.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Liver cirrhosis	M	37414	535	26721	18.5	0.5	35.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.9	
	F	19437	276	10892	7.7	0.3	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.3	
Renal disease	M	17469	136	3307	7.8	0.2	4.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	
	F	19550	128	2256	5.0	0.1	3.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	
Pregnancy, birth and congenital and perinatal causes	F	211	144	67	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	
Ill-defined causes	M	10491	9068	987	7.6	12.4	1.2	80.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	
	F	8739	7199	953	6.4	10.3	1.2	66.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	
III-defined causes	M	54237	4655	18298	25.9	5.4	24.2	13.7	0.6	0.6	2.8	5.4	6.9	7.9	
	F	72331	2023	7210	18.5	2.6	9.2	9.9	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.9	1.8	2.6	
Other medical causes	M	150380	6739	41646	69.2	7.6	56.7	10.0	2.7	2.8	5.5	8.6	10.4	13.1	
	F	208301	3561	25568	54.4	4.3	33.4	8.3	2.4	2.4	3.4	4.0	4.3	5.6	
ALL NON-MEDICAL CAUSES	M	112534	31908	49823	56.3	35.2	60.9	8.4	5.0	7.7	44.4	67.3	60.2	53.3	
	F	64707	8497	17308	22.4	10.0	21.0	6.5	2.8	3.9	14.9	16.1	12.7	12.9	
Road traffic accidents	M	30114	14536	11542	15.6	16.3	13.9	1.9	2.2	3.9	26.7	35.7	25.5	17.9	
	F	10229	3870	3760	4.8	4.6	4.5	1.5	1.3	2.2	8.9	8.8	5.4	4.1	
Fire	M	1624	372	779	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	
	F	1075	161	348	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	
Suicide	M	32169</													

## 2000: EU15 (European Union - 15 countries)

Annual death rates / 100,000 (zero denoted by -)											9th ICD/10th ICD categories		
35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/NK				
150.7	233.3	365.1	550.1	853.6	1364.6	2215.8	3545.0	5798.6	13692.7	M	ALL CAUSES	001-999/A00-Y89	
74.7	121.8	191.9	284.5	420.6	649.2	1059.3	1824.6	3320.7	11218.3	F	Tuberculosis	010-018, 137/ A15-A19, B90	
0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.7	2.9	5.1	10.4	17.0	M	HIV	279.5, 279.6/B20-B24	
0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.3	2.4	4.3	7.5	F	Other infective and parasitic	Rest of 001-139/rest of A00-B99 excl A33,A34	
8.1	6.5	3.9	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	M			
2.1	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	F			
2.2	2.7	4.1	5.4	7.4	11.8	20.0	31.9	49.6	107.9	M			
1.0	1.3	1.9	2.6	4.2	7.4	12.8	21.2	35.5	94.9	F			
22.1	51.8	112.0	207.8	352.4	567.3	887.4	1273.8	1758.0	2645.6	M	ALL CANCER	140-208/C00-C97	
28.1	55.9	95.5	151.9	226.9	320.4	446.1	626.0	857.5	1409.0	F			
1.1	4.1	10.0	15.7	20.3	22.8	25.3	25.3	25.3	30.1	M	Mouth and pharynx cancer	140-149/C00-C14	
0.3	1.0	1.9	2.7	3.5	4.2	4.9	5.6	6.9	13.9	F	Oesophagus cancer	150/C15	
0.7	2.3	6.1	11.5	17.8	24.2	31.3	37.7	45.5	54.4	M			
0.1	0.4	0.9	1.8	3.1	4.5	6.2	9.3	13.0	23.9	F			
1.4	3.1	5.7	10.3	17.3	31.1	50.6	75.8	107.3	169.6	M	Stomach cancer	151/C16	
1.5	2.2	3.3	5.0	7.6	12.5	20.6	31.8	47.9	97.2	F			
1.6	3.8	8.2	16.9	32.7	57.9	95.0	140.3	205.3	329.9	M	Colorectal cancer	153, 154/C18-C21	
1.6	3.6	7.1	12.3	21.1	32.8	50.5	76.9	119.9	241.8	F			
0.4	1.2	2.8	6.1	11.1	20.9	35.2	47.2	56.6	56.5	M	Liver cancer	155.0/C22 excl C221	
0.2	0.4	0.8	1.1	2.4	4.3	8.1	13.3	17.6	23.1	F			
0.7	2.3	4.9	10.3	20.0	30.2	42.9	58.0	75.0	99.0	M	Pancreas cancer	157/C25	
0.5	1.2	3.1	5.8	10.8	18.3	26.7	40.9	59.6	87.0	F			
0.3	1.5	3.6	6.6	9.2	11.8	16.4	19.1	22.9	27.3	M	Larynx cancer	161/C32	
0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.6	2.4	F			
3.3	12.3	31.4	62.9	112.6	178.8	278.8	381.8	460.2	467.5	M	Lung cancer	162/C33, C34	
1.9	6.6	12.5	20.1	31.7	42.2	60.7	83.5	97.1	101.1	F			
1.1	1.7	2.5	3.6	4.7	5.7	7.6	9.6	10.9	15.9	M	Malignant melanoma	172/C43	
0.9	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.9	3.5	4.5	5.7	7.0	11.6	F			
9.5	18.6	30.3	46.3	60.3	71.7	79.4	96.5	119.6	195.6	F	Female breast cancer	174/C50	
2.3	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.4	5.1	5.9	7.2	8.8	11.6	F	Cervix cancer	180/C53	
0.6	1.1	2.2	3.9	6.2	10.1	14.8	20.5	26.9	42.2	F	Other uterine cancer	179, 182/C54, C55	
1.3	3.2	6.4	11.5	18.1	24.6	30.5	37.3	45.4	54.5	F	Ovarian cancer	183/C56, C570-C574	
0.1	0.2	0.9	3.1	9.1	27.2	59.1	116.0	233.3	586.9	M	Prostate cancer	185/C61	
0.2	0.6	1.7	4.0	7.7	16.0	30.9	54.6	86.7	163.1	M	Bladder cancer	188/C67	
0.1	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.6	3.6	5.7	11.1	18.2	45.1	F			
7.2	13.3	25.9	43.3	66.7	103.1	154.9	217.7	297.1	449.3	M	Other and ill-defined cancer sites	Rest of 140-199/ rest of C00-C80, C97	
4.9	8.5	14.2	24.0	37.9	58.0	88.9	127.9	185.4	331.7	F	Hodgkin's disease	201/C81	
0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.0	3.0	3.5	M			
0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.2	F			
1.9	2.6	4.5	8.0	14.1	22.5	35.2	52.1	74.6	101.6	M	Myeloma and non- Hodgkin lymphomas	200, 202-203/ C82-C90, C96	
0.9	1.7	2.9	5.3	9.1	14.6	24.2	36.1	51.4	71.8	F			
1.7	2.3	3.0	4.9	8.3	13.8	22.7	36.8	54.2	90.9	M	Leukaemia	204-208/C91-C95	
1.1	1.7	2.6	3.4	4.9	8.8	12.4	19.6	29.5	52.5	F			
1.3	2.5	4.2	7.6	13.5	24.0	45.1	72.9	120.7	251.9	M	Diabetes	250/E10-E14	
0.7	1.0	1.8	3.3	6.6	13.9	31.0	56.7	106.1	284.2	F			
21.3	47.2	87.7	147.4	245.7	426.5	755.4	1321.4	2332.2	6202.3	M	ALL VASCULAR DISEASE	390-459/I00-I99	
9.4	17.5	29.4	46.5	76.9	155.5	318.6	673.7	1448.1	5830.3	F			
0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.5	2.7	4.6	7.4	11.3	18.8	M	Rheumatic heart disease and fever	390-398/I00-I09	
0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.7	3.5	6.8	11.0	18.2	32.1	F			
0.4	1.1	2.3	4.0	7.5	12.4	22.8	38.8	73.7	225.4	M	Hypertensive disease	401-405/I10-I15	
0.2	0.4	1.0	1.9	3.6	6.7	14.0	30.9	69.4	308.5	F			
9.2	23.6	47.7	83.9	141.2	236.6	401.3	656.5	1058.7	2303.7	M	Ischaemic heart disease	410-414/I20-I25	
1.9	4.7	9.1	15.4	29.1	63.7	133.4	268.7	540.6	1788.6	F			
1.0	2.2	3.0	4.1	6.6	11.0	18.5	28.6	49.6	104.6	M	Pulmonary embolism and other venous	415.1, 451-453/ I26, I80-I82	
1.0	1.6	2.5	3.3	4.9	8.4	14.5	26.1	47.2	127.9	F			
3.7	7.5	13.2	21.2	35.7	67.9	135.9	273.5	559.4	1610.4	M	Cerebrovascular disease	430-438/I60-I69	
3.3	5.8	9.4	13.7	19.6	37.3	77.6	178.4	413.9	1659.2	F			
6.9	12.5	21.0	33.4	53.2	96.0	172.4	316.7	579.5	1939.4	M	Other vascular disease	Rest of 390-459/ rest of I00-I99	
2.9	4.6	6.9	11.4	17.9	36.0	72.3	158.7	358.8	1913.8	F			
0.9	1.9	3.7	7.8	18.4	40.2	87.2	180.1	332.0	748.9	M	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	490-496/ J40-J47, J67	
0.6	1.2	2.4	5.2	9.7	17.7	35.9	69.2	113.1	264.3	F			
3.1	5.0	7.1	11.7	18.4	35.8	70.7	146.0	318.9	1194.6	M	Other respiratory disease	Rest of 460-519/ rest of J00-J98	
1.9	2.5	4.0	5.8	9.2	16.0	32.2	69.8	160.8	891.0	F			
0.3	0.7	1.3	2.0	2.8	4.6	7.3	12.7	24.0	60.0	M	Peptic ulcer	531-533/K25-K27	
0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.1	2.0	3.8	7.3	15.3	49.5	F			
7.7	16.5	26.7	33.8	44.0	57.1	63.5	62.8	61.0	56.8	M	Liver cirrhosis	571/K70, K74	
3.5	6.4	10.5	14.1	17.0	21.1	24.2	28.5	32.6	30.5	F			
0.5	0.9	1.5	2.4	4.4	8.1	15.9	31.5	62.1	193.8	M	Renal disease	580-590/N00-N19	
0.3	0.5	0.9	1.5	2.6	5.2	10.4	18.9	36.7	127.7	F			
0.3	0.1	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	M	Pregnancy, birth Congenital and perinatal causes	630-676/A34,000-099	
0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.7	2.8	3.8	M			
0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	3.1	F			
9.9	13.2	17.0	19.6	26.5	35.4	48.0	67.4	109.2	471.4	M	III-defined causes	P00-P96, Q00-Q99	
3.2	4.2	6.4	7.1	9.2	13.2	21.3	35.8	71.8	554.5	F			
17.3	24.7	34.1	41.9	56.7	85.0	137.3	240.8	472.8	1365.8	M	Other medical causes	Rest of 001-799/ rest of A00-R99	
7.9	11.8	17.2	23.9	33.4	50.9	89.1	168.4	359.7	1379.7	F			
54.8	58.5	60.1	58.0	58.3	64.0	72.3	96.1	144.4	372.6	M	ALL NON- MEDICAL CAUSES	E800-E999/V01-Y89	
14.7	16.7	19.6	20.2	21.5	23.6	31.0	45.1	77.4	292.0	F			
15.0	14.1	13.8	12.8	12.7	13.7	15.2	18.7	24.9	32.0	M	Road traffic accidents	E810-E819, E826-E829/ part of V01-V99, Y850	
3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.8	6.8	8.2	10.0	10.5	F			
0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.4	2.5	5.5	M	Fire	E890-E899/X00-X09	
0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.8	3.5	F			
20.3	23.2	23.3	21.5	20.4	21.6	22.9	27.7	35.9	60.9	M	Suicide	E950-E959/X60-X84	
5.8	6.8	8.4	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.3	9.4	10.4	12.4	F			
1.9	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	M	Homicide	E960-E969/ X85-X99, Y00-Y09	
1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	F			
15207	13775	12662	12331	10539	9924	8533	7177	5161	4416	M	POPULATION		
14987	13683	12715	12389	10789	10572	9704	9229	8208	9720	F	(1000s; UN, 2004 revision)		

**EU15 (European Union - 15 countries): 1995, 2000**
**Male smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)**

	ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Liver cirrhosis	Other medical	Non-medical
<b>1995</b>											
0-34 Sm.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0-34 Total	84654	5981	272	162	5547	374	1540	4650	858	32960	38291
35-69 Sm.	203051	105347	68017	17586	19744	14523	3742	54174	—	25265	—
35-69 Total	641365	233128	73784	27596	131748	19007	14248	205053	29254	88160	52515
(32%)	(45%)	(92%)	(64%)	(15%)	(76%)	(26%)	(26%)	(26%)	(29%)		
70+ Sm.	228216	94485	61525	8687	24273	49200	7645	58854	—	18032	—
70+ Total	1133019	279748	67903	14962	196883	68033	68863	513075	10833	162632	29835
(20%)	(34%)	(91%)	(58%)	(12%)	(72%)	(11%)	(11%)	(11%)	(11%)		
Any age Sm.	431267	199832	129542	26273	44017	63723	11387	113028	—	43297	—
Any age Total	1859038	518857	141959	42720	334178	87414	84651	722778	40945	283752	120641
(23%)	(39%)	(91%)	(62%)	(13%)	(73%)	(13%)	(13%)	(16%)	(15%)		
<b>2000</b>											
0-34 Sm.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0-34 Total	65775	5256	190	148	4918	284	1167	3669	535	22956	31908
35-69 Sm.	171192	93357	61333	15190	16834	11112	3532	40960	—	22231	—
35-69 Total	583571	219462	67343	25107	127012	15190	15028	171707	26721	85640	49823
(29%)	(43%)	(91%)	(61%)	(13%)	(73%)	(24%)	(24%)	(24%)	(26%)		
70+ Sm.	222447	97940	64589	8849	24502	44962	8249	52008	—	19288	—
70+ Total	1158335	298978	71797	15664	211517	63129	79688	489082	10158	186497	30803
(19%)	(33%)	(90%)	(56%)	(12%)	(71%)	(10%)	(11%)	(11%)	(10%)		
Any age Sm.	393639	191297	125922	24039	41336	56074	11781	92968	—	41519	—
Any age Total	1807681	523696	139330	40919	343447	78603	95883	664458	37414	295093	112534
(22%)	(37%)	(90%)	(59%)	(12%)	(71%)	(12%)	(12%)	(14%)	(14%)		

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

**Male death rates used for calculations: ICD codes as on previous page**

	All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/NK	
<b>POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)</b>														
1995	181688	88577	78286	13810	12783	12613	10908	10495	9356	8321	6590	3740	4495	
2000	184753	85028	82971	15207	13775	12662	12331	10539	9924	8533	7177	5161	4416	
<b>NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)</b>														
<b>All causes</b>														
1995	1859038	84654	641365	26562	34092	49112	65859	102899	149999	212842	266663	239189	627167	
2000	1807681	65775	583571	22922	32134	46228	67833	89956	135415	189083	254429	299286	604620	
<b>Lung cancer</b>														
1995	141959	272	73784	653	1852	4304	7407	12938	19661	26969	27525	18215	22163	
2000	139330	190	67343	496	1695	3982	7762	11870	17747	23791	27403	23753	20641	
<b>ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000</b>														
(The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)														
1995	917.8*	91.9*	942.0*	192.3	266.7	389.4	603.7	980.5	1603.3	2558.0	4046.2	6395.3	13951.6	
2000	833.3*	75.2*	819.0*	150.7	233.3	365.1	550.1	853.6	1364.6	2215.8	3545.0	5798.6	13692.7	
<b>All cancer</b>														
1995	259.4*	6.4*	348.4*	26.4	59.7	122.6	225.3	386.0	640.2	978.2	1374.1	1834.8	2682.1	
2000	241.7*	5.8*	314.4*	22.1	51.8	112.0	207.8	352.4	567.3	887.4	1273.8	1758.0	2645.6	
<b>Lung cancer</b>														
1995	71.6*	0.3*	111.3*	4.7	14.5	34.1	67.9	123.3	210.2	324.1	417.6	487.0	493.0	
2000	64.6*	0.2*	97.2*	3.3	12.3	31.4	62.9	112.6	178.8	278.8	381.8	460.2	467.5	
<b>Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)</b>														
1995	22.2*	0.2*	39.8*	2.6	10.2	22.5	37.8	53.1	70.7	81.5	91.3	99.7	116.0	
2000	19.8*	0.2*	34.6*	2.1	7.9	19.7	33.8	47.3	58.8	72.9	82.1	93.7	111.8	
<b>Other cancer</b>														
1995	165.6*	5.9*	197.3*	19.1	35.0	66.0	119.6	209.6	359.4	572.6	865.1	1248.1	2073.1	
2000	157.3*	5.5*	182.6*	16.8	31.6	60.9	111.1	192.4	329.7	535.7	810.0	1204.1	2066.3	
<b>Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)</b>														
1995	41.9*	0.4*	29.8*	1.0	2.1	4.4	9.9	22.2	53.7	115.4	230.8	406.9	836.6	
2000	34.8*	0.3*	22.9*	0.9	1.9	3.7	7.8	18.4	40.2	87.2	180.1	332.0	748.9	
<b>Other respiratory disease</b>														
1995	40.2*	1.7*	21.4*	3.7	5.5	7.0	10.7	18.0	35.7	69.2	146.3	309.5	1060.0	
2000	42.9*	1.3*	21.7*	3.1	5.0	7.1	11.7	18.4	35.8	70.7	146.0	318.9	1194.6	
<b>Vascular disease</b>														
1995	349.9*	4.8*	309.3*	27.2	54.3	97.8	169.3	307.0	551.1	958.8	1641.6	2796.5	6680.1	
2000	299.8*	3.9*	247.3*	21.3	47.2	87.7	147.4	245.7	426.5	755.4	1321.4	2332.2	6202.3	
<b>Liver cirrhosis</b>														
1995	21.6*	0.8*	40.9*	10.7	18.5	26.5	37.7	54.7	68.0	70.4	73.1	72.5	73.5	
2000	18.5*	0.5*	35.6*	7.7	16.5	26.7	33.8	44.0	57.1	63.5	62.8	61.0	56.8	
<b>Other medical causes</b>														
1995	142.5*	37.6*	124.1*	61.8	60.9	68.7	87.4	123.4	183.1	283.3	471.4	822.9	2242.1	
2000	139.2*	28.1*	116.3*	40.8	52.6	67.7	83.6	116.4	173.6	279.1	464.8	852.2	2472.0	
<b>All non-medical causes</b>														
1995	62.4*	40.2*	68.1*	61.5	65.8	62.3	63.5	69.3	71.5	82.6	108.9	152.3	377.3	
2000	56.3*	35.2*	60.9*	54.8	58.5	60.1	58.0	58.3	64.0	72.3	96.1	144.4	372.6	

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

## 1995, 2000: EU15 (European Union - 15 countries)

## Female smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)

	ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Liver cirrhosis	Other medical	Non-medical
<b>1995</b>											
0-34 Sm.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	38216	5385	150	72	5163	272	853	2576	357	18507	10266
35-69 Sm.	33277	13805	10677	1282	1846	4617	861	9353	—	4641	—
Total	331714	151146	17351	4166	129629	8858	6783	85718	12111	48590	18508
(10%)	(9%)	(62%)	(31%)	(1%)	(52%)	(13%)	(11%)	(11%)		(10%)	
70+ Sm.	81345	19775	14008	2329	3438	18524	4980	28834	—	9232	—
Total	1510705	255621	22379	6785	226457	42586	93896	785570	9254	284090	39688
(5%)	(8%)	(63%)	(34%)	(2%)	(43%)	(5%)	(4%)	(4%)		(3%)	
Any age Sm.	114622	33580	24685	3611	5284	23141	5841	38187	—	13873	—
Total	1880635	412152	39880	11023	361249	51716	101532	873864	21722	351187	68462
(6%)	(8%)	(62%)	(33%)	(1%)	(45%)	(6%)	(4%)	(4%)		(4%)	
<b>2000</b>											
0-34 Sm.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	30692	4644	119	68	4457	205	657	2078	276	14335	8497
35-69 Sm.	33815	15569	12208	1429	1932	4189	961	7973	—	5123	—
Total	304310	144453	19031	4297	121125	7610	7674	68955	10892	47418	17308
(11%)	(11%)	(64%)	(33%)	(2%)	(55%)	(13%)	(12%)	(12%)		(11%)	
70+ Sm.	89065	22944	16447	2640	3857	20165	5704	28701	—	11551	—
Total	1531407	265119	25500	7184	232435	41361	106246	747749	8269	323761	38902
(6%)	(9%)	(64%)	(37%)	(2%)	(49%)	(5%)	(4%)	(4%)		(4%)	
Any age Sm.	122880	38513	28655	4069	5789	24354	6665	36674	—	16674	—
Total	1866409	414216	44650	11549	358017	49176	114577	818782	19437	385514	64707
(7%)	(9%)	(64%)	(35%)	(2%)	(50%)	(6%)	(4%)	(4%)		(4%)	

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

## Female death rates used for calculations

	All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/NK	
<b>POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)</b>														
1995	191322	85560	80657	13668	12757	12471	10926	10828	10120	9888	9226	6003	9875	
2000	193856	81860	84838	14987	13683	12715	12389	10789	10572	9704	9229	8208	9720	
<b>NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)</b>														
<b>All causes</b>														
1995	1880635	38216	331714	11749	17109	25134	33606	49724	74098	120294	194663	224227	1091815	
2000	1866409	30692	304310	11200	16668	24404	35245	45375	68628	102790	168397	272574	1090436	
<b>Lung cancer</b>														
1995	39880	150	17351	323	733	1369	1885	2672	4177	6192	7448	5709	9222	
2000	44650	119	19031	280	899	1590	2485	3425	4464	5888	7704	7970	9826	
<b>ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000</b>														
(*The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)														
1995	546.2*	44.9*	448.2*	86.0	134.1	201.5	307.6	459.2	732.2	1216.6	2109.9	3735.1	11056.5	
2000	512.3*	37.9*	400.3*	74.7	121.8	191.9	284.5	420.6	649.2	1059.3	1824.6	3320.7	11218.3	
<b>All cancer</b>														
1995	145.2*	5.8*	203.3*	32.2	61.2	104.9	164.6	237.7	339.6	483.1	671.1	891.3	1419.8	
2000	137.3*	5.2*	189.2*	28.1	55.9	95.5	151.9	226.9	320.4	446.1	626.0	857.5	1409.0	
<b>Lung cancer</b>														
1995	14.9*	0.1*	23.6*	2.4	5.7	11.0	17.3	24.7	41.3	62.6	80.7	95.1	93.4	
2000	15.8*	0.1*	25.1*	1.9	6.6	12.5	20.1	31.7	42.2	60.7	83.5	97.1	101.1	
<b>Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)</b>														
1995	3.9*	0.1*	5.6*	0.5	1.4	3.0	5.5	6.5	9.4	13.0	17.1	23.7	38.3	
2000	3.9*	0.1*	5.6*	0.4	1.5	3.2	5.1	7.4	9.5	12.2	16.5	21.5	40.1	
<b>Other cancer</b>														
1995	126.4*	5.5*	174.1*	29.3	54.0	90.9	141.9	206.5	288.9	407.5	573.2	772.5	1288.1	
2000	117.6*	5.0*	158.5*	25.8	47.8	79.8	126.8	187.7	268.6	373.2	526.1	738.9	1267.7	
<b>Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)</b>														
1995	14.9*	0.3*	12.3*	0.7	1.5	2.7	5.3	10.8	21.5	43.6	79.6	130.5	277.5	
2000	13.3*	0.2*	10.4*	0.6	1.2	2.4	5.2	9.7	17.7	35.9	69.2	113.1	264.3	
<b>Other respiratory disease</b>														
1995	24.9*	1.0*	9.3*	1.6	2.3	3.3	4.9	7.6	15.0	30.0	66.4	168.4	786.5	
2000	27.2*	0.8*	10.2*	1.9	2.5	4.0	5.8	9.2	16.0	32.2	69.8	160.8	891.0	
<b>Vascular disease</b>														
1995	225.0*	2.8*	118.5*	10.6	19.1	31.7	54.4	98.0	201.0	414.5	870.4	1786.8	6055.8	
2000	199.3*	2.3*	93.4*	9.4	17.5	29.4	46.5	76.9	155.5	318.6	673.7	1448.1	5830.3	
<b>Liver cirrhosis</b>														
1995	9.0*	0.4*	16.0*	3.9	7.7	10.8	15.5	20.1	24.1	29.6	34.7	37.8	38.2	
2000	7.7*	0.3*	13.8*	3.5	6.4	10.5	14.1	17.0	21.1	24.2	28.5	32.6	30.5	
<b>Other medical causes</b>														
1995	102.6*	23.2*	65.3*	20.0	23.4	28.8	40.2	60.8	104.0	179.8	336.0	633.6	2177.9	
2000	105.1*	19.1*	62.1*	16.6	21.7	30.6	40.7	59.3	94.8	171.2	312.3	631.2	2501.2	
<b>All non-medical causes</b>														
1995	24.7*	11.4*	23.5*	17.0	18.9	19.4	22.5	24.3	26.9	35.9	51.7	86.7	300.9	
2000	22.4*	10.0*	21.0*	14.7	16.7	19.6	20.2	21.5	23.6	31.0	45.1	77.4	292.0	

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

**EU15 (European Union - 15 countries): 2000****Relative importance of deaths in MIDDLE age (35–69) in the year 2000**

Age range (years)	Deaths attributed to SMOKING /total deaths (thousands)		Mean years lost PER DEATH FROM SMOKING
	Male	Female	
0–34	– / 66	– / 31	–
35–69	171 / 584	34 / 304	23 years
70+	222 / 1158	89 / 1531	8 years
All ages	394 / 1808	123 / 1866	14 years

**Deaths, by cause, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2000**

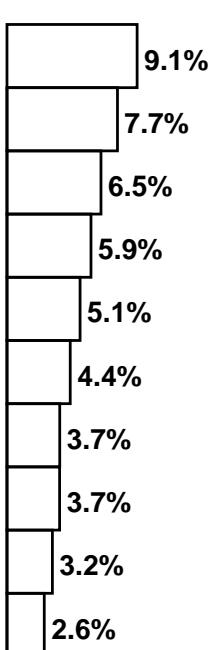
Cause	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0–34	35–69	70+	All	0–34	35–69	70+	All
Lung Cancer	–/0.2	61/67	65/72	126/139	–/0.1	12/19	16/26	29/45
All Cancer	–/5.3	93/219 (43%)	98/299 (33%)	191/524	–/4.6	16/144 (11%)	23/265 ( 9%)	39/414
Vascular	–/3.7	41/172	52/489	93/664	–/2.1	8.0/69	29/748	37/819
Respiratory	–/1.5	15/30	53/143	68/174	–/0.9	5.2/15	26/148	31/164
All Other	–/55	22/162	19/227	42/445	–/23	5.1/76	12/371	17/470
All Causes	–/66	171/584 (29%)	222/1158 (19%)	394/1808	–/31	34/304 (11%)	89/1531 ( 6%)	123/1866

**Cancer deaths, and all deaths,  
attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2000**

Cause	Male	Female	Male + Female
All Cancer	191 / 524 (37%)	39 / 414 ( 9%)	230 / 938 (25%)
All Causes	394 / 1808 (22%)	123 / 1866 ( 7%)	517 / 3674 (14%)

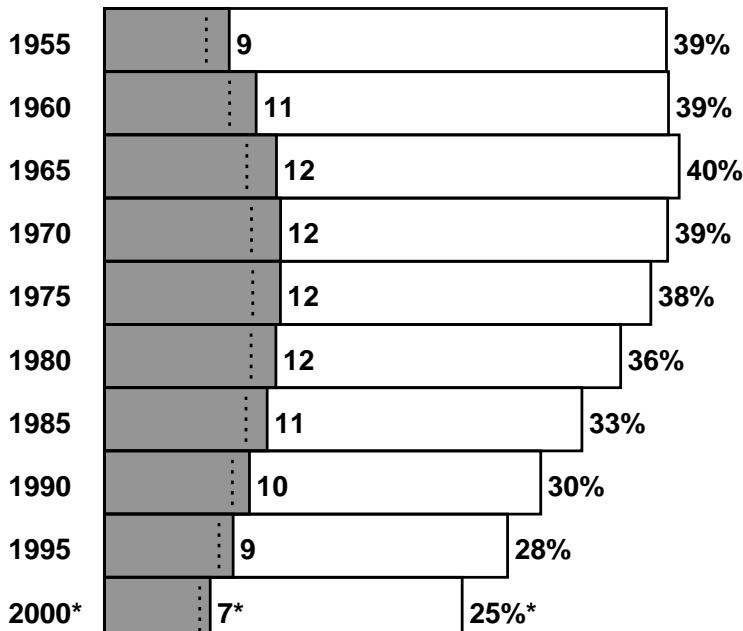
## 1955-2000: EU15 (European Union - 15 countries)

**Population risk of dying at ages 0–34**

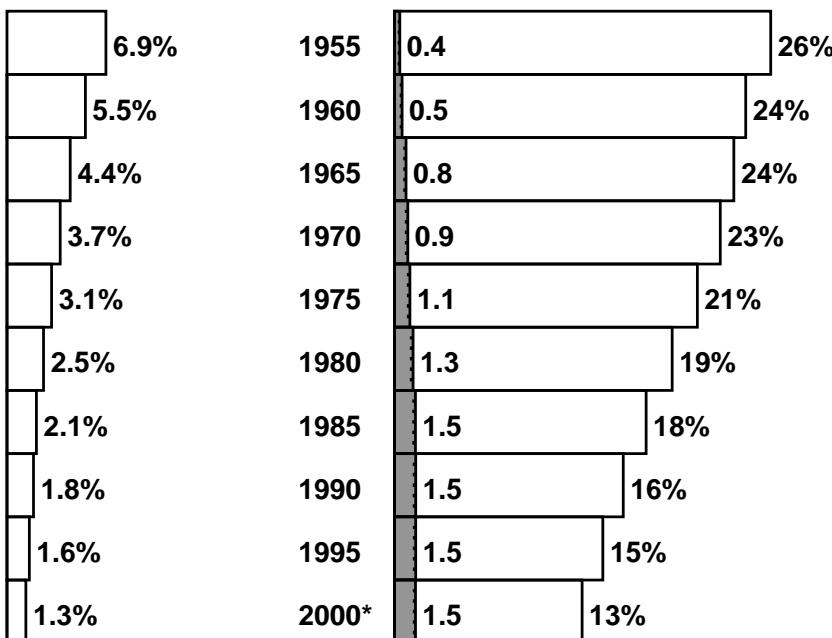


**Population risk of a 35-year-old dying at ages 35–69 from smoking (shaded) or from any cause (shaded and white)**

\*eg, at year 2000 male death rates, out of 100 men aged 35, 25 would die before age 70 (with 7 of these deaths attributed to smoking)

**MALE**

Note: Most of those killed by smoking would otherwise have survived beyond age 70, but a minority (shaded area to right of dotted line) would have died by 70 anyway

**FEMALE**

**EU15 (European Union - 15 countries): 1950-2000****Numbers of deaths attributed to smoking / total deaths (thousands)**

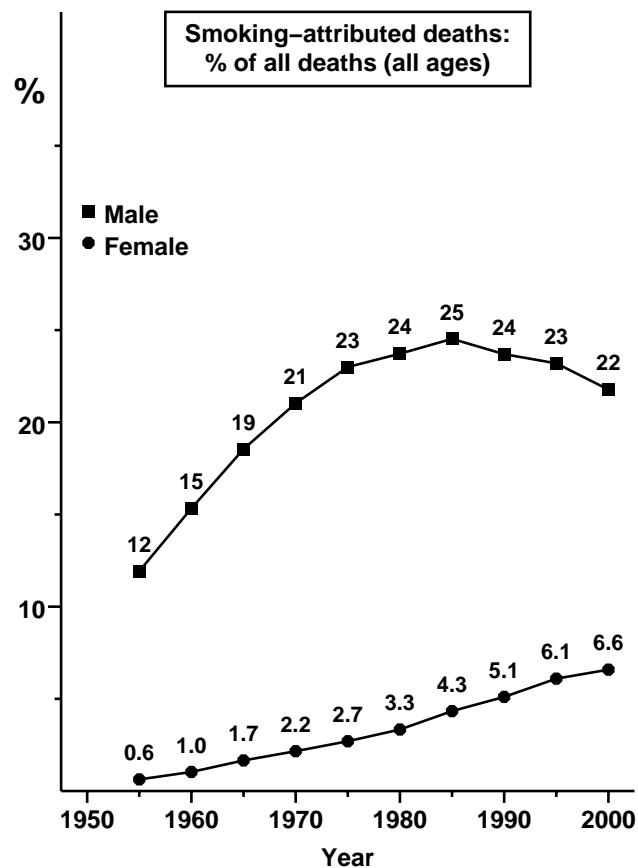
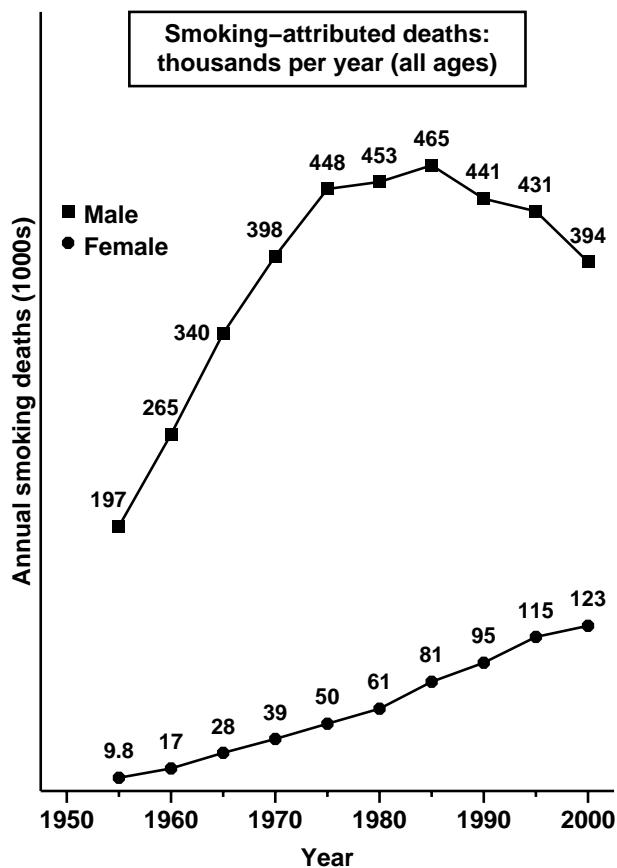
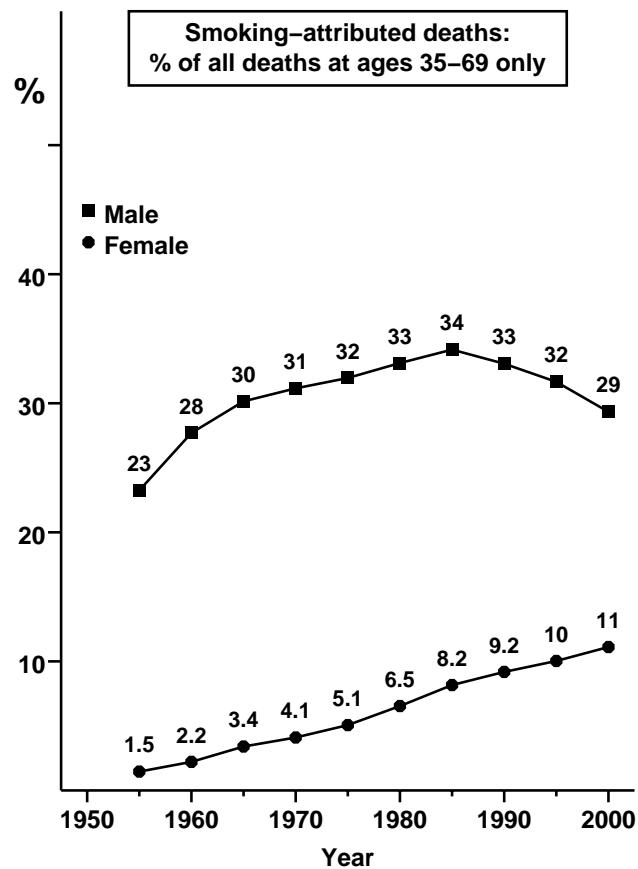
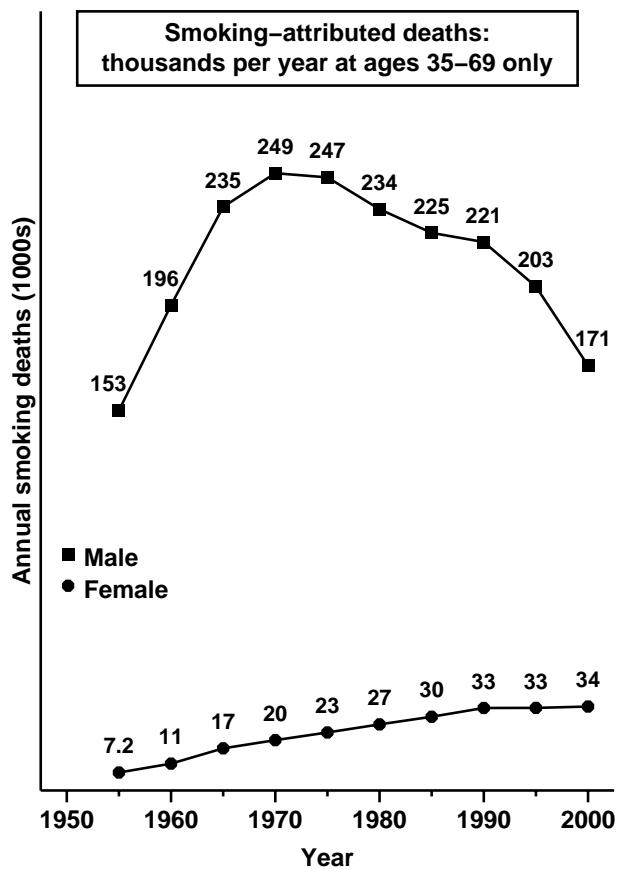
Year	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0-34	35-69	70+	All	0-34	35-69	70+	All
<b>1950</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>1955</b>	-/235	153/659 <b>(23%)</b>	44/757 <b>( 6%)</b>	197/1651	-/173	7.2/495 <b>( 1%)</b>	2.6/894 <b>(0.3%)</b>	9.8/1562
<b>1960</b>	-/205	196/706 <b>(28%)</b>	70/820 <b>( 9%)</b>	265/1731	-/141	11/489 <b>( 2%)</b>	6.0/992 <b>(0.6%)</b>	17/1622
<b>1965</b>	-/183	235/780 <b>(30%)</b>	105/872 <b>(12%)</b>	340/1836	-/120	17/499 <b>( 3%)</b>	11/1092 <b>( 1%)</b>	28/1710
<b>1970</b>	-/162	249/798 <b>(31%)</b>	149/932 <b>(16%)</b>	398/1892	-/99	20/494 <b>( 4%)</b>	18/1198 <b>( 2%)</b>	39/1792
<b>1975</b>	-/136	247/773 <b>(32%)</b>	201/1039 <b>(19%)</b>	448/1947	-/78	23/462 <b>( 5%)</b>	27/1313 <b>( 2%)</b>	50/1853
<b>1980</b>	-/117	234/707 <b>(33%)</b>	219/1086 <b>(20%)</b>	453/1910	-/63	27/407 <b>( 7%)</b>	35/1365 <b>( 3%)</b>	61/1835
<b>1985</b>	-/97	225/658 <b>(34%)</b>	241/1143 <b>(21%)</b>	465/1898	-/49	30/364 <b>( 8%)</b>	52/1461 <b>( 4%)</b>	81/1874
<b>1990</b>	-/97	221/668 <b>(33%)</b>	220/1094 <b>(20%)</b>	441/1859	-/45	33/362 <b>( 9%)</b>	62/1462 <b>( 4%)</b>	95/1869
<b>1995</b>	-/85	203/641 <b>(32%)</b>	228/1133 <b>(20%)</b>	431/1859	-/38	33/332 <b>(10%)</b>	81/1511 <b>( 5%)</b>	115/1881
<b>2000</b>	-/66	171/584 <b>(29%)</b>	222/1158 <b>(19%)</b>	394/1808	-/31	34/304 <b>(11%)</b>	89/1531 <b>( 6%)</b>	123/1866

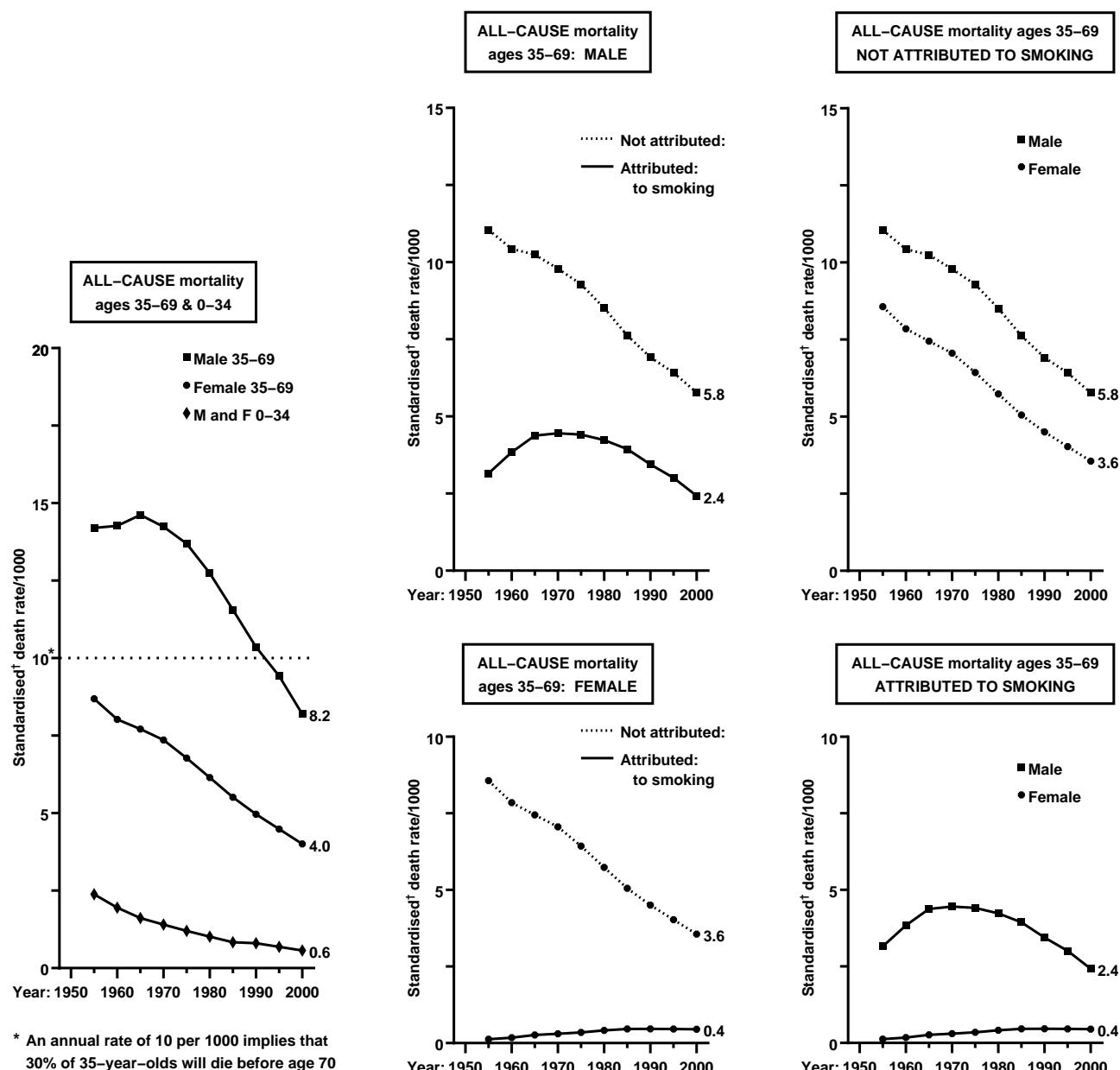
**50-year total\* (M=millions), mid-1950 to mid-2000: 22/ 181M****1950-2000 by age & sex:**

-/7.4M <b>(30%)</b>	11/35M <b>(17%)</b>	8.2/49M	19/92M	-/4.6M	1.1/22M <b>( 5%)</b>	1.7/63M <b>( 3%)</b>	2.8/89M
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\*Estimated as 10 times the sum of the annual numbers for 1955, 1965, 1975, 1985 &amp; 1995

## 1955-2000: EU15 (European Union - 15 countries)



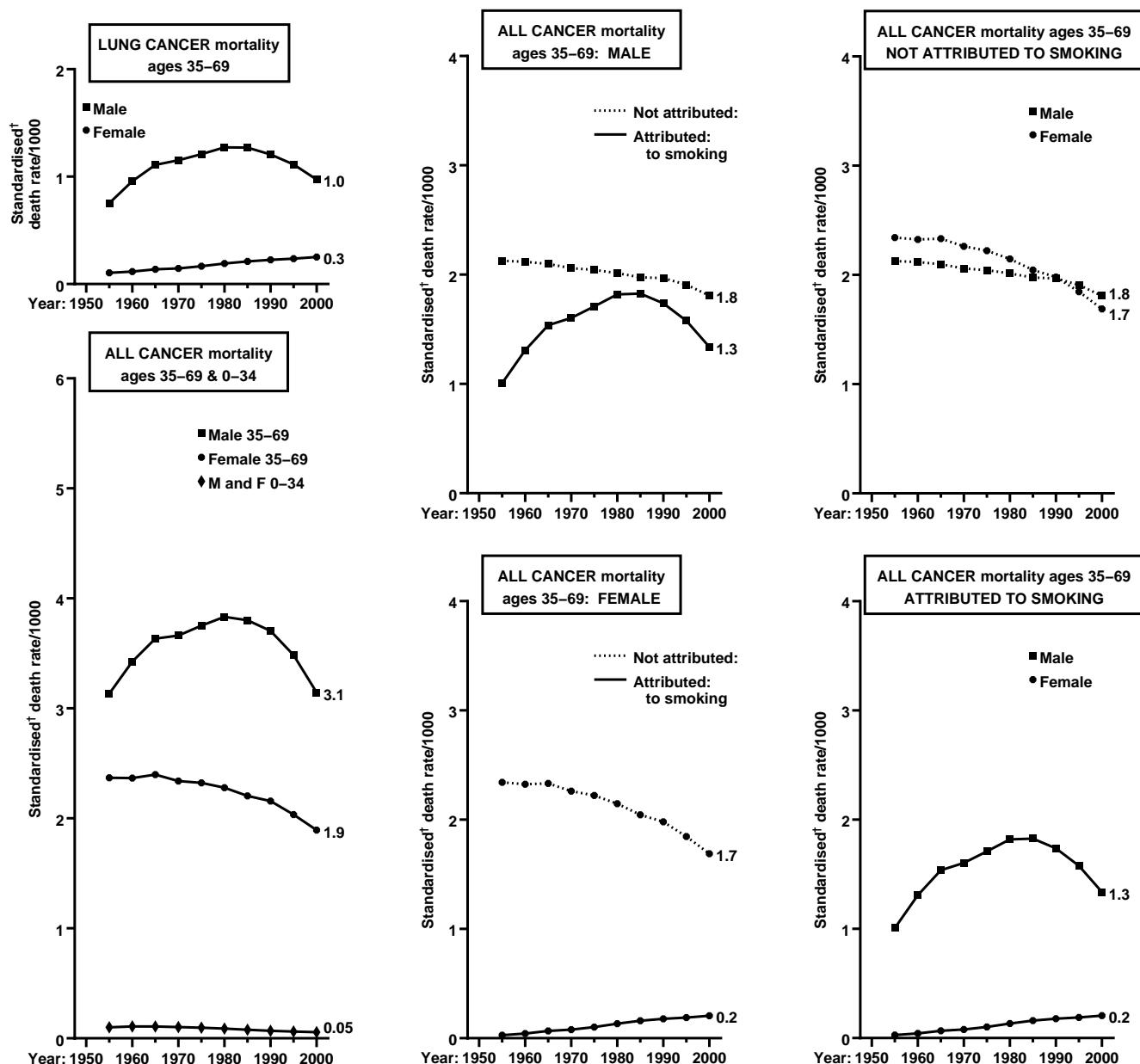
**EU15 (European Union - 15 countries): 1955-2000****ALL-CAUSE mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking**

Year	MALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)						FEMALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)								
	Attributed to smoking?	0-34		35-69		70-79		Yes	No	0-34		35-69		70-79	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No			Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1950		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1955	-	2.72		3.15	11.0	5.15	72.9	-	2.04	0.12	8.56	0.21	58.9		
1960	-	2.29		3.84	10.4	7.60	69.0	-	1.61	0.17	7.85	0.39	55.1		
1965	-	1.94		4.37	10.2	10.9	66.8	-	1.29	0.26	7.45	0.68	52.3		
1970	-	1.72		4.45	9.78	14.1	63.3	-	1.08	0.30	7.06	0.91	49.5		
1975	-	1.49		4.41	9.28	16.7	61.1	-	0.90	0.34	6.43	1.13	46.1		
1980	-	1.29		4.23	8.51	15.6	54.3	-	0.74	0.41	5.73	1.28	39.5		
1985	-	1.07		3.94	7.62	15.6	50.9	-	0.59	0.46	5.05	1.72	35.7		
1990	-	1.07		3.44	6.91	13.4	44.2	-	0.53	0.46	4.50	1.94	30.7		
1995	-	0.92		3.01	6.41	12.3	39.9	-	0.45	0.46	4.03	2.25	27.0		
2000	-	0.75		2.42	5.77	10.5	36.2	-	0.38	0.45	3.55	2.12	23.6		

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 &amp; 75-79)

## 1955-2000: EU15 (European Union - 15 countries)

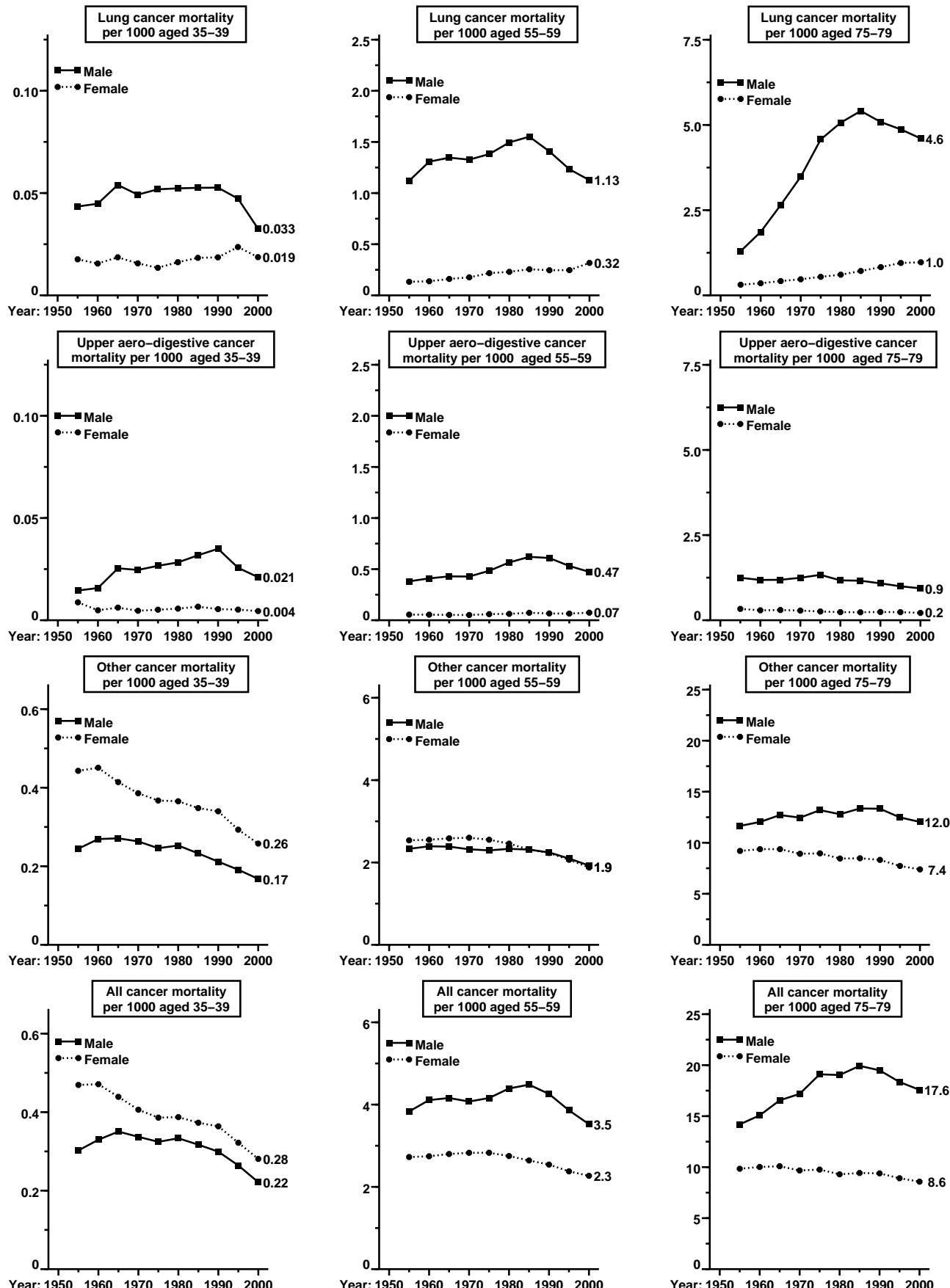
## ALL CANCER mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking



<sup>†</sup> Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35-69 (or ages 0-34)

Year	MALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)						FEMALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)										
	Attributed to smoking?	0-34		35-69		70-79		Yes	No	0-34		35-69		70-79			
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No			Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No		
1950		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
1955	-	0.10		1.01	2.13		1.65	10.9		-	0.10		0.03	2.34		0.03	8.57
1960	-	0.11		1.31	2.12		2.52	10.9		-	0.10		0.04	2.32		0.08	8.56
1965	-	0.12		1.54	2.10		3.72	11.1		-	0.10		0.07	2.33		0.14	8.68
1970	-	0.11		1.60	2.06		4.84	10.7		-	0.09		0.08	2.26		0.20	8.20
1975	-	0.10		1.71	2.04		6.05	10.8		-	0.09		0.10	2.22		0.27	8.13
1980	-	0.09		1.82	2.01		6.43	10.4		-	0.08		0.13	2.15		0.35	7.75
1985	-	0.08		1.83	1.97		6.68	10.5		-	0.07		0.16	2.04		0.50	7.73
1990	-	0.07		1.74	1.97		6.24	10.4		-	0.06		0.18	1.98		0.63	7.37
1995	-	0.06		1.58	1.91		5.98	10.1		-	0.06		0.19	1.85		0.75	7.06
2000	-	0.06		1.34	1.81		5.47	9.69		-	0.05		0.20	1.69		0.77	6.64

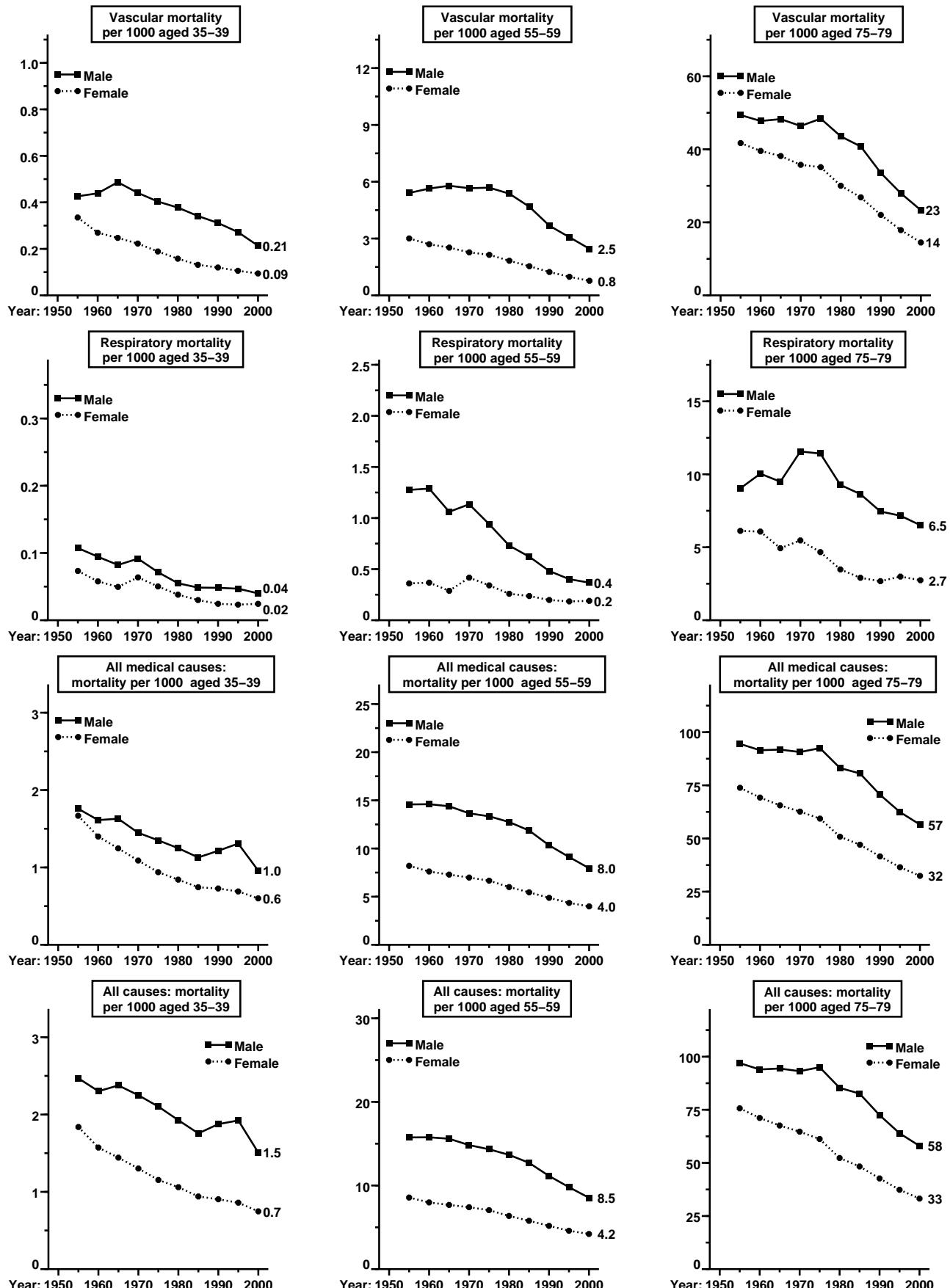
0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 & 75-79)

**EU15 (European Union - 15 countries): 1955-2000****Mortality\* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79**

\* Annual mortality per 1000: 1955, 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995 and 2000

## 1955-2000: EU15 (European Union - 15 countries)

## Mortality\* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 &amp; 75-79



\* Annual mortality per 1000: 1955, 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995 and 2000