

**MORTALITY FROM SMOKING
IN DEVELOPED COUNTRIES
1950–2000**

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GERMANY

Raw data (pages 200–201, 202–3)

Analyses (pages 204–5, 206–7, 208–9)

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GERMANY: 2000

		No. of deaths (Source: WHO)			Standardised rates (defined overleaf)			Annual death rates / 100,000 (zero denoted by -)						
		All ages	0-34	35-69	All ages	0-34	35-69	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34
ALL CAUSES	M	388981	12100	149421	893.4	68.0	885.1	116.8	12.9	14.7	60.9	92.8	83.2	94.4
	F	449816	5813	75056	545.6	35.6	426.3	92.8	9.6	11.1	27.3	32.2	32.1	43.8
Tuberculosis	M	396	11	157	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	F	211	1	60	0.3	0.0	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
HIV	M	477	72	398	1.0	0.3	1.9	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.6
	F	103	22	74	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	0.0	0.3	0.4
Other infective and parasitic	M	4198	146	1697	9.5	0.9	10.0	2.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0
	F	4744	100	1016	6.2	0.6	5.8	1.9	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6
ALL CANCER	M	109625	959	52102	242.7	5.0	313.3	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.8	4.5	7.4	10.7
	F	101113	900	34951	144.9	4.8	197.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	4.1	6.4	13.5
Mouth and pharynx cancer	M	3576	12	2834	8.0	0.1	16.2	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.1	0.3
	F	1069	9	563	1.8	0.0	3.1	0.1	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.1
Oesophagus cancer	M	3188	4	2242	7.0	0.0	13.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1
	F	937	3	369	1.4	0.0	2.1	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.1
Stomach cancer	M	6909	31	2993	15.4	0.1	18.1	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.3	0.6
	F	6223	43	1649	8.2	0.2	9.3	-	-	-	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.9
Colorectal cancer	M	13658	40	5871	30.2	0.2	35.8	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7
	F	15329	35	3610	19.5	0.2	20.7	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
Liver cancer	M	3110	15	1546	6.7	0.1	9.4	0.1	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
	F	1605	10	424	2.2	0.1	2.5	0.1	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Pancreas cancer	M	5750	17	2991	12.6	0.1	17.9	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.4
	F	6366	4	1832	8.6	0.0	10.5	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.1
Larynx cancer	M	1382	2	899	3.0	0.0	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
	F	181	1	102	0.3	0.0	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Lung cancer	M	29144	32	16009	63.0	0.1	97.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	0.2	0.6
	F	9846	29	4548	15.6	0.1	25.7	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.4	0.5
Malignant melanoma	M	1161	42	681	2.6	0.2	3.9	0.0	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5
	F	1017	25	452	1.6	0.1	2.5	-	-	-	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
Female breast cancer	F	17814	135	8480	28.4	0.6	47.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.4	3.7
Cervix cancer	F	1882	46	1057	3.3	0.2	5.6	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.4	1.0
Other uterine cancer	F	2720	4	816	3.7	0.0	4.7	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.1
Ovarian cancer	F	6113	41	2524	9.2	0.2	14.3	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6
Prostate cancer	M	11107	1	2404	25.7	0.0	15.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Bladder cancer	M	3804	6	1013	8.7	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.1
	F	2173	3	351	2.6	0.0	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
Other and ill-defined cancer sites	M	18703	470	9051	41.6	2.5	53.6	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.7	2.1	3.9	4.9
	F	19785	299	5836	27.2	1.7	33.3	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.5	2.2	3.3
Hodgkin's disease	M	230	21	120	0.5	0.1	0.7	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
	F	214	19	74	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	-	-	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Myeloma and non-Hodgkin lymphomas	M	4395	70	2026	9.7	0.4	12.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6
	F	4498	36	1336	6.2	0.2	7.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
Leukaemia	M	3508	196	1422	7.9	1.1	8.5	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.4
	F	3341	158	928	4.8	0.9	5.2	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2
Diabetes	M	7648	44	2678	17.4	0.2	16.4	-	-	-	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8
	F	13532	21	1413	15.0	0.1	8.4	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.4
ALL VASCULAR DISEASE	M	161360	735	47331	374.8	3.7	288.3	2.6	0.7	1.3	2.3	4.3	5.6	9.5
	F	233683	432	18596	250.7	2.4	108.9	2.4	0.3	0.8	1.5	2.2	3.6	5.7
Rheumatic heart disease and fever	M	684	12	228	1.5	0.1	1.4	0.1	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
	F	1581	6	239	1.9	0.0	1.4	0.1	-	0.1	0.0	0.1	-	-
Hypertensive disease	M	5711	20	1508	13.5	0.1	9.2	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
	F	13064	12	915	13.8	0.1	5.4	0.1	-	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.2
Ischaemic heart disease	M	78879	150	25788	180.7	0.7	157.8	-	-	-	0.2	0.5	1.1	3.0
	F	88802	43	7789	96.1	0.2	46.1	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8
Pulmonary embolism and other venous	M	4369	47	1841	9.9	0.2	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6
	F	6856	74	1337	8.5	0.4	7.6	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.2
Cerebrovascular disease	M	29179	127	6680	68.5	0.6	41.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.7
	F	51607	116	3801	55.1	0.6	22.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.9
Other vascular disease	M	42538	379	11286	100.7	2.0	67.8	2.0	0.6	1.0	1.4	2.7	2.8	3.8
	F	71773	181	4515	75.3	1.1	26.3	1.9	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.6
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	M	15434	62	4150	35.1	0.3	26.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
	F	10410	43	1690	12.5	0.2	9.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
Other respiratory disease	M	11681	123	2475	28.0	0.7	15.0	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0
	F	14281	79	1133	15.4	0.5	6.6	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5
Peptic ulcer	M	1376	10	526	3.2	0.0	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.2
	F	1843	5	228	2.1	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0
Liver cirrhosis	M	11608	182	9040	25.5	0.8	50.7	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	1.0	4.2
	F	5657	83	3555	10.3	0.4	19.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	0.3	2.0
Renal disease	M	3589	26	916	8.4	0.1	5.6	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
	F	4666	15	550	5.3	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Pregnancy, birth	F	43	29	14	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2
Congenital and perinatal causes	M	1674	1519	131	6.2	10.6	0.7	70.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5
	F	1443	1238	145	5.4	9.1	0.8	58.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.8
Ill-defined causes	M	11349	1018	5820	26.8	6.0	32.5	19.8	0.7	0.8	2.2	5.0	6.2	7.1
	F	12440	527	2257	16.2	3.4	12.5	14.3	0.7	0.4	1.1	2.0	2.3	3.1
Other medical causes	M	26846	1492	11065	62.2	8.0	63.0	8.1	2.7	2.2	5.1	11.2	12.5	14.4
	F	32844	651	5659	40.6	3.9	31.8	5.8	2.0	1.8	3.7	4.5	4.4	5.0
ALL NON-MEDICAL CAUSES	M	21720	5701	10935	51.6	31.1	57.3	8.7	4.8	5.7	45.1	64.5	46.5	42.5
	F	12803	1667	3715	20.5	9.8	19.8	6.2	2.7	3.7	16.3	16.7	12.1	11.1
Road traffic accidents	M	5206	2603	2066	13.0	14.6	10.6	1.5	1.6	2.7	29.3	35.5	18.2	13.6
	F	2026	825	714	4.5	4.9	3.8	1.5	1.2	2.3	11.0	9.3	5.5	3.8
Fire	M	256	55	145	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
	F	219	18	70	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Suicide	M	8131	1602	4939	18.7	8.3	25.8	-	-	1.0	8.6	16.1	15.8	16.6
	F	2934	385	1610	5.6	2.1	8.5	-	-	0.3	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.4
Homicide	M	321	124	177	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9
	F	281	113	127	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.7
POPULATION:			M=male		40159	17449	19478	2016	2159	2422	2403	2287	2592	3569
(1000s; UN, 2004 revision)			F=female		42185	16549	19402	1911	2048	2297	2278	2196	2472	3348

2000: GERMANY

Annual death rates / 100,000 (zero denoted by -)										9th ICD/10th ICD categories		
35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/NK			
140.8	248.1	391.4	610.0	922.2	1441.6	2441.3	3804.6	5863.4	15258.5	M	ALL CAUSES	001-999/A00-Y89
72.8	127.3	201.0	317.5	442.6	668.8	1153.7	1967.3	3371.4	12219.0	F		
0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.2	2.2	3.9	8.2	12.1	M	Tuberculosis	010-018, 137/ A15-A19, B90
0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.2	2.3	3.7	F		
2.7	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.1	M	HIV	279.5, 279.6/B20-B24
0.9	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	-	F		
2.1	2.6	5.0	7.1	10.8	15.2	27.4	47.7	68.7	130.3	M	Other infective and parasitic	Rest of 001-139/rest of A00-B99 excl A33,A34
1.4	2.2	2.2	2.9	5.0	8.9	17.9	30.0	43.9	99.4	F		
20.6	47.7	105.1	212.2	356.1	556.6	894.7	1282.1	1672.6	2816.2	M	ALL CANCER	140-208/C00-C97
28.1	54.3	96.3	161.6	237.8	325.5	476.6	659.1	868.4	1596.3	F		
1.1	4.7	11.7	18.8	25.2	24.6	27.2	24.0	19.4	23.9	M	Mouth and pharynx cancer	140-149/C00-C14
0.3	1.1	2.1	3.9	5.1	4.2	5.3	5.3	6.0	12.5	F		
0.8	2.2	6.1	12.6	17.6	24.5	27.7	27.3	27.0	35.9	M	Oesophagus cancer	150/C15
0.1	0.4	0.9	1.8	3.2	3.7	4.5	6.6	7.0	13.4	F		
1.6	2.9	5.9	12.0	17.7	32.2	54.3	81.5	113.7	208.4	M	Stomach cancer	151/C16
2.0	2.3	4.6	6.6	9.9	15.1	24.7	38.6	53.9	124.0	F		
1.7	3.8	8.1	20.7	39.0	65.6	111.9	169.8	226.3	401.4	M	Colorectal cancer	153, 154/C18-C21
1.7	2.9	6.9	12.2	24.0	37.2	59.7	92.2	140.0	325.9	F		
0.3	1.0	2.5	5.1	9.0	18.0	30.1	40.5	49.3	61.4	M	Liver cancer	155.0/C22 excl C221
0.2	0.5	0.9	1.6	2.4	4.0	7.6	13.6	16.9	25.7	F		
0.8	2.1	5.4	12.4	22.6	33.8	48.1	67.9	83.7	121.2	M	Pancreas cancer	157/C25
0.3	1.3	4.1	6.9	11.6	20.2	28.9	47.2	63.8	106.0	F		
0.3	1.0	2.8	4.8	7.8	8.2	12.2	14.4	14.8	16.0	M	Larynx cancer	161/C32
0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.8	F		
2.8	11.1	27.9	63.4	113.0	174.8	286.0	374.7	424.7	442.5	M	Lung cancer	162/C33, C34
2.1	7.2	14.2	24.6	33.3	40.0	58.6	77.2	81.4	94.6	F		
0.9	1.4	2.6	3.5	4.6	6.1	8.2	10.5	11.8	22.1	M	Malignant melanoma	172/C43
0.9	1.2	1.7	1.9	2.7	3.6	5.6	6.3	7.5	12.0	F		
8.5	16.7	29.9	48.2	64.5	74.3	87.1	101.5	120.4	218.6	F	Female breast cancer	174/C50
3.0	4.7	5.8	5.5	5.7	6.4	8.2	9.2	11.1	17.1	F	Cervix cancer	180/C53
0.3	0.9	1.2	2.8	4.9	8.9	13.7	19.5	25.4	46.1	F	Other uterine cancer	179, 182/C54, C55
1.5	3.3	6.0	10.4	18.7	24.7	35.3	43.4	54.7	72.1	F	Ovarian cancer	183/C56, C570-C574
0.1	0.1	0.9	4.1	10.9	29.2	62.2	120.7	228.5	629.5	M	Prostate cancer	185/C61
0.2	0.5	1.4	3.4	4.9	10.8	23.1	48.1	77.6	176.1	M	Bladder cancer	188/C67
0.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.5	3.5	6.9	12.2	19.0	55.5	F		
6.6	12.5	22.5	37.7	60.9	91.9	143.3	206.1	265.4	469.4	M	Other and ill-defined cancer sites	Rest of 140-199/ rest of C00-C80, C97
4.8	7.9	11.5	23.6	35.6	57.3	92.1	127.1	180.7	345.3	F		
0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.9	3.2	3.9	M	Hodgkin's disease	201/C81
0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.7	F		
1.6	2.1	4.3	8.4	13.4	21.5	33.3	54.5	72.3	103.9	M	Myeloma and non- Hodgkin lymphomas	200, 202-203/ C82-C90, C96
0.8	1.6	2.3	5.5	8.5	12.4	22.9	36.0	46.8	67.1	F		
1.3	2.0	2.6	4.7	9.1	14.4	25.5	40.3	55.0	100.5	M	Leukaemia	204-208/C91-C95
1.1	1.6	3.0	3.7	5.1	8.8	13.3	20.8	31.2	55.9	F		
1.7	3.1	5.7	8.7	14.3	26.3	54.9	79.4	133.0	328.8	M	Diabetes	250/E10-E14
0.7	1.2	2.2	3.1	5.8	12.8	32.6	63.6	120.2	392.3	F		
22.7	53.1	97.9	166.5	270.4	481.6	925.9	1599.0	2739.2	8451.6	M	ALL VASCULAR DISEASE	390-459/I00-I99
9.0	20.3	33.2	54.9	79.0	174.5	391.8	821.0	1669.7	7705.3	F		
0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.2	2.6	4.6	8.4	13.6	24.9	M	Rheumatic heart disease and fever	390-398/I00-I09
0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.1	2.2	5.9	10.4	16.6	36.7	F		
0.5	1.4	3.0	5.3	10.0	14.8	29.5	49.1	98.0	336.6	M	Hypertensive disease	401-405/I10-I15
0.3	0.8	1.4	2.8	4.6	8.8	18.9	39.4	86.0	450.6	F		
8.4	24.7	51.5	88.8	151.1	265.9	514.2	848.4	1366.8	3625.2	M	Ischaemic heart disease	410-414/I20-I25
1.8	5.7	10.4	18.2	31.2	76.0	179.6	360.6	691.4	2797.6	F		
1.5	4.0	4.7	7.6	11.0	17.1	30.6	43.4	71.6	152.3	M	Pulmonary embolism and other venous	415.1, 451-453/ I26, I80-I82
1.3	2.5	3.8	5.2	6.4	11.7	22.3	39.7	59.0	161.0	F		
3.5	7.2	11.9	20.4	34.7	66.9	143.7	280.4	550.6	1729.0	M	Cerebrovascular disease	430-438/I60-I69
2.7	5.7	8.7	12.4	15.5	33.3	76.7	175.8	387.0	1702.9	F		
8.7	15.6	26.4	43.8	62.4	114.3	203.2	369.3	638.5	2583.6	M	Other vascular disease	Rest of 390-459/ rest of I00-I99
2.7	5.5	8.6	15.9	20.2	42.5	88.4	195.0	429.7	2556.4	F		
1.2	2.0	4.5	10.2	21.3	42.9	101.0	198.8	314.7	696.2	M	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	490-496/ J40-J47, J67
0.8	1.3	2.8	5.8	10.4	14.9	33.2	65.5	98.8	249.8	F		
1.9	3.2	4.7	8.2	12.8	25.5	48.9	96.9	189.3	782.4	M	Other respiratory disease	Rest of 460-519/ rest of J00-J98
1.0	1.5	2.3	3.9	6.4	9.7	21.1	41.5	83.1	495.3	F		
0.3	1.1	1.7	2.3	3.1	4.6	8.6	11.5	18.3	66.0	M	Peptic ulcer	531-533/K25-K27
0.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	2.2	3.7	7.1	14.5	55.0	F		
11.5	25.2	40.2	48.9	62.8	78.8	87.2	77.8	68.4	72.7	M	Liver cirrhosis	571/K70, K74
5.3	10.4	15.5	22.7	24.9	27.9	29.2	31.9	30.3	34.9	F		
0.3	1.1	1.9	3.3	5.2	8.9	18.6	34.4	66.8	199.7	M	Renal disease	580-590/N00-N19
0.3	0.4	0.9	1.4	2.6	5.4	11.4	21.0	38.8	135.3	F		
0.4	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	F	Pregnancy, birth	630-676/A34,000-099
0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.0	M	Congenital and perinatal causes	740-779/A33, P00-P96, Q00-Q99
0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.5	F		
10.4	18.0	24.1	31.6	38.2	46.8	58.7	73.7	94.5	335.1	M	Ill-defined causes	780-799/R00-R99
3.6	6.0	8.9	12.1	13.7	16.4	27.0	39.2	62.1	357.0	F		
19.9	32.2	40.5	50.7	65.3	90.8	141.7	212.6	370.3	1010.5	M	Other medical causes	Rest of 001-799/ rest of A00-R99
8.1	12.1	18.1	27.8	32.4	46.2	77.9	142.3	269.9	851.6	F		
44.9	55.2	56.7	56.5	58.6	60.0	69.6	86.1	118.1	355.9	M	ALL NON- MEDICAL CAUSES	E800-E999/V01-Y89
12.5	15.9	16.6	19.4	21.7	23.0	29.6	42.9	68.7	241.7	F		
10.9	12.0	11.3	10.8	8.8	9.0	11.1	12.3	15.5	26.9	M	Road traffic accidents	E810-E819, E826-E829/ part of V01-V99, Y850
3.1	4.2	3.0	3.8	3.3	3.5	5.5	6.4	7.4	9.5	F		
0.5	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	4.8	M	Fire	E890-E899/X00-X09
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.6	3.5	F		
20.0	25.5	26.2	26.2	26.9	26.5	29.6	34.4	41.4	90.1	M	Suicide	E950-E959/X60-X84
5.2	6.9	8.1	9.0	9.9	10.0	10.8	11.7	12.7	20.7	F		
0.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.0	M	Homicide	E960-E969/ X85-X99, Y00-Y09
0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	F		
3726	3210	2895	2343	2631	2777	1896	1518	979	736	M	POPULATION	
3514	3060	2858	2309	2647	2894	2119	2067	2044	2123	F	(1000s; UN, 2004 revision)	

GERMANY: 1995, 2000

Male smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)

		ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Liver cirrhosis	Other medical	Non-medical
1995												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	16132	1207	62	34	1111	71	186	981	319	5702	7666
35-69	Sm.	50912	24058	15567	3974	4517	4095	671	15216	-	6872	-
	Total	164546 (31%)	53934 (45%)	16911 (92%)	6354 (63%)	30669 (15%)	5348 (77%)	2493 (27%)	56782 (27%)	10098	24087 (29%)	11804
70+	Sm.	43216	16623	10757	1158	4708	9320	841	13368	-	3064	-
	Total	229985 (19%)	53193 (31%)	11914 (90%)	1999 (58%)	39280 (12%)	13037 (71%)	7941 (11%)	120732 (11%)	2415	27458 (11%)	5209
Any age	Sm.	94128	40681	26324	5132	9225	13415	1512	28584	-	9936	-
	Total	410663 (23%)	108334 (38%)	28887 (91%)	8387 (61%)	71060 (13%)	18456 (73%)	10620 (14%)	178495 (16%)	12832	57247 (17%)	24679
2000												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	12100	959	32	18	909	62	123	735	182	4338	5701
35-69	Sm.	43198	22111	14576	3571	3964	3069	597	11420	-	6001	-
	Total	149421 (29%)	52102 (42%)	16009 (91%)	5975 (60%)	30118 (13%)	4150 (74%)	2475 (24%)	47331 (24%)	9040	23388 (26%)	10935
70+	Sm.	40817	17472	11716	1200	4556	7800	888	11561	-	3096	-
	Total	227460 (18%)	56564 (31%)	13103 (89%)	2153 (56%)	41308 (11%)	11222 (70%)	9083 (10%)	113294 (10%)	2386	29827 (10%)	5084
Any age	Sm.	84015	39583	26292	4771	8520	10869	1485	22981	-	9097	-
	Total	388981 (22%)	109625 (36%)	29144 (90%)	8146 (59%)	72335 (12%)	15434 (70%)	11681 (13%)	161360 (14%)	11608	57553 (16%)	21720

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

Male death rates used for calculations: ICD codes as on previous page

	All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/ <i>NK</i>
POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)													
1995	39731	18803	18197	3259	2911	2482	2685	2934	2140	1786	1225	613	893
2000	40159	17449	19478	3726	3210	2895	2343	2631	2777	1896	1518	979	736
NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)													
All causes													
1995	410663	16132	164546	6295	8572	10597	18587	31674	38339	50482	54339	42448	133198
2000	388981	12100	149421	5245	7965	11331	14292	24266	40025	46297	57769	57373	112318
Lung cancer													
1995	28887	62	16911	102	360	745	1836	3598	4489	5781	5005	2854	4055
2000	29144	32	16009	106	356	809	1486	2974	4854	5424	5690	4156	3257
ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000 (*The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)													
All causes													
1995	991.2*	82.0*	1043.5*	193.1	294.5	426.9	692.4	1079.5	1791.5	2826.4	4436.2	6926.9	14909.1
2000	893.4*	68.0*	885.1*	140.8	248.1	391.4	610.0	922.2	1441.6	2441.3	3804.6	5863.4	15258.5
All cancer													
1995	261.3*	5.8*	346.6*	24.4	58.1	119.4	232.1	386.6	630.6	974.9	1366.5	1869.6	2798.1
2000	242.7*	5.0*	313.3*	20.6	47.7	105.1	212.2	356.1	556.6	894.7	1282.1	1672.6	2816.2
Lung cancer													
1995	69.5*	0.3*	110.0*	3.1	12.4	30.0	68.4	122.6	209.8	323.7	408.6	465.7	453.9
2000	63.0*	0.1*	97.0*	2.8	11.1	27.9	63.4	113.0	174.8	286.0	374.7	424.7	442.5
Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)													
1995	20.0*	0.1*	38.2*	2.1	11.6	24.7	42.5	55.4	65.0	65.8	66.7	71.0	83.6
2000	18.0*	0.1*	34.6*	2.2	7.9	20.7	36.2	50.5	57.3	67.1	65.6	61.2	75.8
Other cancer													
1995	171.7*	5.4*	198.4*	19.1	34.2	64.7	121.2	208.6	355.8	585.4	891.2	1332.9	2260.6
2000	161.7*	4.8*	181.7*	15.5	28.7	56.4	112.6	192.6	324.5	541.7	841.8	1186.6	2297.9
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)													
1995	44.9*	0.4*	36.8*	1.1	2.7	5.8	12.2	26.6	68.9	140.4	256.9	420.2	818.8
2000	35.1*	0.3*	26.2*	1.2	2.0	4.5	10.2	21.3	42.9	101.0	198.8	314.7	696.2
Other respiratory disease													
1995	25.4*	0.9*	16.3*	2.5	4.3	4.8	8.8	14.1	27.8	51.5	98.9	180.8	629.2
2000	28.0*	0.7*	15.0*	1.9	3.2	4.7	8.2	12.8	25.5	48.9	96.9	189.3	782.4
Vascular disease													
1995	429.5*	4.4*	373.3*	30.3	61.7	108.0	196.7	351.8	679.5	1185.3	2045.1	3425.8	8360.1
2000	374.8*	3.7*	288.3*	22.7	53.1	97.9	166.5	270.4	481.6	925.9	1599.0	2739.2	8451.6
Liver cirrhosis													
1995	30.5*	1.2*	59.3*	18.3	31.5	41.1	59.3	78.4	96.5	89.9	87.3	93.2	86.7
2000	25.5*	0.8*	50.7*	11.5	25.2	40.2	48.9	62.8	78.8	87.2	77.8	68.4	72.7
Other medical causes													
1995	140.3*	31.3*	145.6*	57.5	72.8	87.9	116.6	154.1	222.5	307.7	488.8	794.1	1858.6
2000	135.7*	26.3*	134.3*	38.1	61.7	82.3	107.5	140.2	196.1	313.9	463.8	761.2	2083.5
All non-medical causes													
1995	59.3*	37.9*	65.6*	59.0	63.3	59.9	66.6	67.8	65.5	76.8	92.7	143.3	357.6
2000	51.6*	31.1*	57.3*	44.9	55.2	56.7	56.5	58.6	60.0	69.6	86.1	118.1	355.9

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez *et al*, 1994

1995, 2000: GERMANY

Female smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)

		ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Liver cirrhosis	Other medical	Non-medical
1995												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	7468	1130	32	8	1090	64	112	530	128	3354	2150
35-69	Sm.	7063	2845	2190	267	388	926	97	2101	-	1094	-
	Total	83570	36857	3739	995	32123	2069	1081	23456	4012	12055	4040
		(8%)	(8%)	(59%)	(27%)	(1%)	(45%)	(9%)	(9%)		(9%)	
70+	Sm.	16169	3587	2583	300	704	4106	335	6464	-	1677	-
	Total	382887	66592	4489	1155	60948	9399	12097	226926	2473	56902	8498
		(4%)	(5%)	(58%)	(26%)	(1%)	(44%)	(3%)	(3%)		(3%)	
Any age	Sm.	23232	6432	4773	567	1092	5032	432	8565	-	2771	-
	Total	473925	104579	8260	2158	94161	11532	13290	250912	6613	72311	14688
		(5%)	(6%)	(58%)	(26%)	(1%)	(44%)	(3%)	(3%)		(4%)	
2000												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	5813	900	29	13	858	43	79	432	83	2609	1667
35-69	Sm.	8121	3763	2954	343	466	850	130	2038	-	1340	-
	Total	75056	34951	4548	1034	29369	1690	1133	18596	3555	11416	3715
		(11%)	(11%)	(65%)	(33%)	(2%)	(50%)	(11%)	(11%)		(12%)	
70+	Sm.	16376	4163	3132	311	720	3869	370	6214	-	1760	-
	Total	368947	65262	5269	1140	58853	8677	13069	214655	2019	57844	7421
		(4%)	(6%)	(59%)	(27%)	(1%)	(45%)	(3%)	(3%)		(3%)	
Any age	Sm.	24497	7926	6086	654	1186	4719	500	8252	-	3100	-
	Total	449816	101113	9846	2187	89080	10410	14281	233683	5657	71869	12803
		(5%)	(8%)	(62%)	(30%)	(1%)	(45%)	(4%)	(4%)		(4%)	

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

Female death rates used for calculations

	All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/ NK
POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)													
1995	41930	17693	18346	3068	2820	2400	2626	2943	2263	2226	2198	1274	2419
2000	42185	16549	19402	3514	3060	2858	2309	2647	2894	2119	2067	2044	2123
NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)													
All causes													
1995	473925	7468	83570	2718	4166	5263	8990	14414	18277	29742	51269	51800	279818
2000	449816	5813	75056	2557	3896	5745	7332	11716	19358	24452	40671	68915	259361
Lung cancer													
1995	8260	32	3739	63	161	290	460	676	881	1208	1422	1042	2025
2000	9846	29	4548	74	220	405	569	881	1158	1241	1597	1664	2008
ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000 (*The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)													
All causes													
1995	583.5*	42.4*	490.2*	88.6	147.7	219.3	342.4	489.7	807.5	1336.2	2332.2	4067.5	11566.1
2000	545.6*	35.6*	426.3*	72.8	127.3	201.0	317.5	442.6	668.8	1153.7	1967.3	3371.4	12219.0
All cancer													
1995	155.7*	5.5*	214.5*	32.7	64.5	109.4	178.5	243.1	363.5	509.5	726.2	976.4	1578.7
2000	144.9*	4.8*	197.2*	28.1	54.3	96.3	161.6	237.8	325.5	476.6	659.1	868.4	1596.3
Lung cancer													
1995	13.4*	0.1*	21.9*	2.1	5.7	12.1	17.5	23.0	38.9	54.3	64.7	81.8	83.7
2000	15.6*	0.1*	25.7*	2.1	7.2	14.2	24.6	33.3	40.0	58.6	77.2	81.4	94.6
Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)													
1995	3.5*	0.0*	5.7*	0.6	1.6	4.1	8.0	6.1	8.3	11.4	13.8	17.3	26.1
2000	3.5*	0.1*	5.8*	0.5	1.6	3.4	6.5	9.1	8.6	11.0	13.1	13.7	27.7
Other cancer													
1995	138.7*	5.3*	186.8*	30.0	57.2	93.2	152.9	214.0	316.2	443.8	647.7	877.3	1468.9
2000	125.7*	4.6*	165.7*	25.5	45.5	78.7	130.6	195.4	277.0	407.0	568.8	773.3	1474.0
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)													
1995	14.3*	0.3*	12.5*	0.9	1.8	3.0	5.7	10.3	22.0	43.4	77.0	124.4	253.1
2000	12.5*	0.2*	9.9*	0.8	1.3	2.8	5.8	10.4	14.9	33.2	65.5	98.8	249.8
Other respiratory disease													
1995	14.0*	0.6*	6.4*	1.0	2.4	2.1	3.4	5.6	10.1	20.2	40.8	92.1	414.4
2000	15.4*	0.5*	6.6*	1.0	1.5	2.3	3.9	6.4	9.7	21.1	41.5	83.1	495.3
Vascular disease													
1995	269.6*	2.6*	141.3*	12.9	23.1	35.5	59.2	112.3	242.0	504.1	1055.7	2124.5	7302.2
2000	250.7*	2.4*	108.9*	9.0	20.3	33.2	54.9	79.0	174.5	391.8	821.0	1669.7	7705.3
Liver cirrhosis													
1995	12.3*	0.5*	22.7*	6.6	13.1	17.8	25.1	28.1	31.7	36.3	37.6	41.3	46.3
2000	10.3*	0.4*	19.4*	5.3	10.4	15.5	22.7	24.9	27.9	29.2	31.9	30.3	34.9
Other medical causes													
1995	94.1*	20.9*	70.5*	18.3	25.4	34.1	48.1	65.9	112.4	189.2	346.2	621.7	1710.2
2000	91.4*	17.5*	64.5*	16.2	23.6	34.3	49.1	62.6	93.3	172.3	305.4	552.4	1895.7
All non-medical causes													
1995	23.5*	11.8*	22.4*	16.2	17.4	17.5	22.3	24.4	25.8	33.5	48.7	87.2	261.1
2000	20.5*	9.8*	19.8*	12.5	15.9	16.6	19.4	21.7	23.0	29.6	42.9	68.7	241.7

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

GERMANY: 2000

Relative importance of deaths in MIDDLE age (35–69) in the year 2000

Age range (years)	Deaths attributed to SMOKING /total deaths (thousands)		Mean years lost PER DEATH FROM SMOKING
	Male	Female	
0–34	– / 12	– / 5.8	–
35–69	43 / 149	8.1 / 75	22 years
70+	41 / 227	16 / 369	8 years
All ages	84 / 389	24 / 450	15 years

Deaths, by cause, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2000

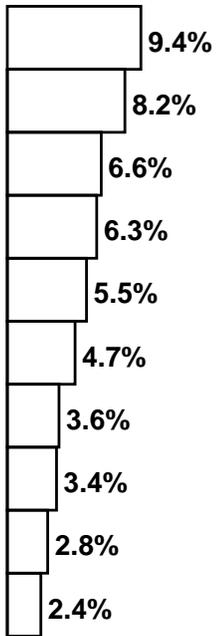
Cause	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0–34	35–69	70+	All	0–34	35–69	70+	All
Lung Cancer	–/0.0	15/16	12/13	26/29	–/0.0	3.0/4.5	3.1/5.3	6.1/9.8
All Cancer	–/1.0	22/52 (42%)	17/57 (31%)	40/110	–/0.9	3.8/35 (11%)	4.2/65 (6%)	7.9/101
Vascular	–/0.7	11/47	12/113	23/161	–/0.4	2.0/19	6.2/215	8.3/234
Respiratory	–/0.2	3.7/6.6	8.7/20	12/27	–/0.1	1.0/2.8	4.2/22	5.2/25
All Other	–/10	6.0/43	3.1/37	9.1/91	–/4.4	1.3/19	1.8/67	3.1/90
All Causes	–/12	43/149 (29%)	41/227 (18%)	84/389	–/5.8	8.1/75 (11%)	16/369 (4%)	24/450

Cancer deaths, and all deaths, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2000

Cause	Male	Female	Male + Female
All Cancer	40 / 110 (36%)	7.9 / 101 (8%)	48 / 211 (23%)
All Causes	84 / 389 (22%)	24 / 450 (5%)	109 / 839 (13%)

1955-2000: GERMANY

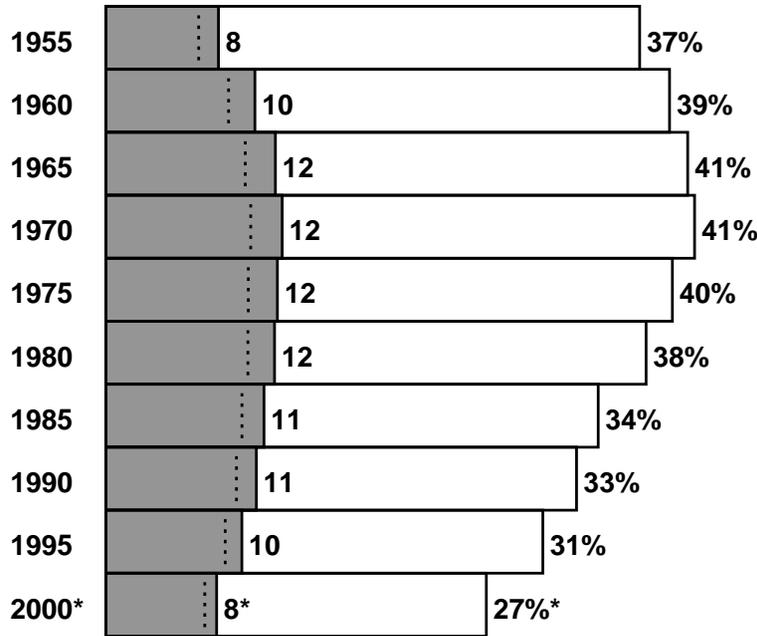
Population risk of dying at ages 0-34



Population risk of a 35-year-old dying at ages 35-69 from smoking (shaded) or from any cause (shaded and white)

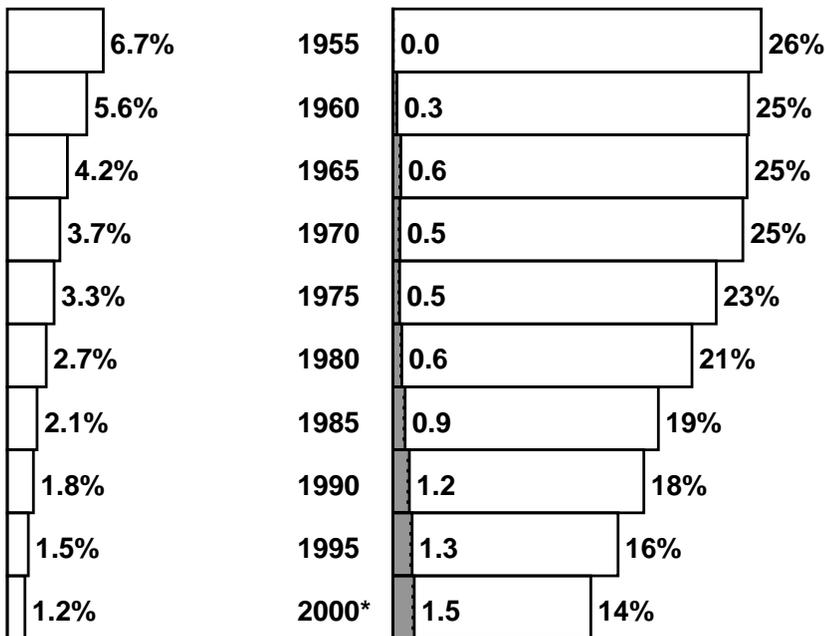
*eg, at year 2000 male death rates, out of 100 men aged 35, 27 would die before age 70 (with 8 of these deaths attributed to smoking)

MALE



Note: Most of those killed by smoking would otherwise have survived beyond age 70, but a minority (shaded area to right of dotted line) would have died by 70 anyway

FEMALE



GERMANY: 1950-2000

Numbers of deaths attributed to smoking / total deaths (thousands)

Year	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0-34	35-69	70+	All	0-34	35-69	70+	All
1950
1955	-/50	34/153 (22%)	9.0/181 (5%)	43/384	-/36	0.2/129 (0.1%)	0.0/207	0.2/371
1960	-/48	47/173 (27%)	17/208 (8%)	64/430	-/31	1.5/135 (1%)	0.3/245 (0.1%)	1.8/411
1965	-/41	57/193 (29%)	28/225 (12%)	84/459	-/25	3.1/142 (2%)	3.7/282 (1%)	6.9/449
1970	-/38	60/200 (30%)	42/245 (17%)	102/483	-/21	2.9/143 (2%)	3.2/329 (1%)	6.1/493
1975	-/30	54/180 (30%)	56/271 (21%)	109/481	-/16	2.8/129 (2%)	4.4/364 (1%)	7.1/508
1980	-/25	48/156 (31%)	55/274 (20%)	104/456	-/13	3.1/107 (3%)	6.1/376 (2%)	9.2/496
1985	-/20	46/141 (33%)	54/272 (20%)	100/434	-/10	4.1/89 (5%)	7.2/396 (2%)	11/496
1990	-/20	52/162 (32%)	43/243 (18%)	95/425	-/9.3	6.2/94 (7%)	10/393 (3%)	17/496
1995	-/16	51/165 (31%)	43/230 (19%)	94/411	-/7.5	7.1/84 (8%)	16/383 (4%)	23/474
2000	-/12	43/149 (29%)	41/227 (18%)	84/389	-/5.8	8.1/75 (11%)	16/369 (4%)	24/450

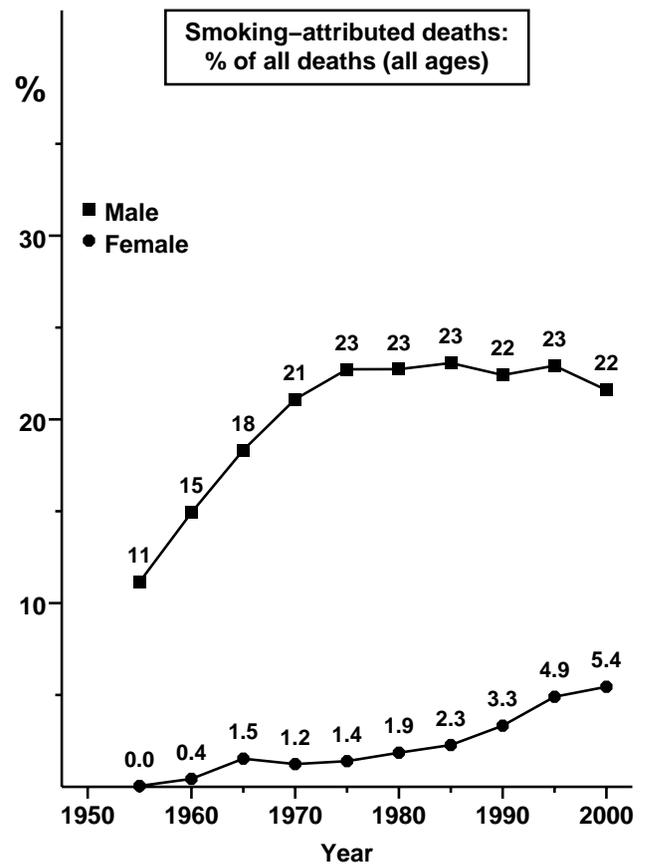
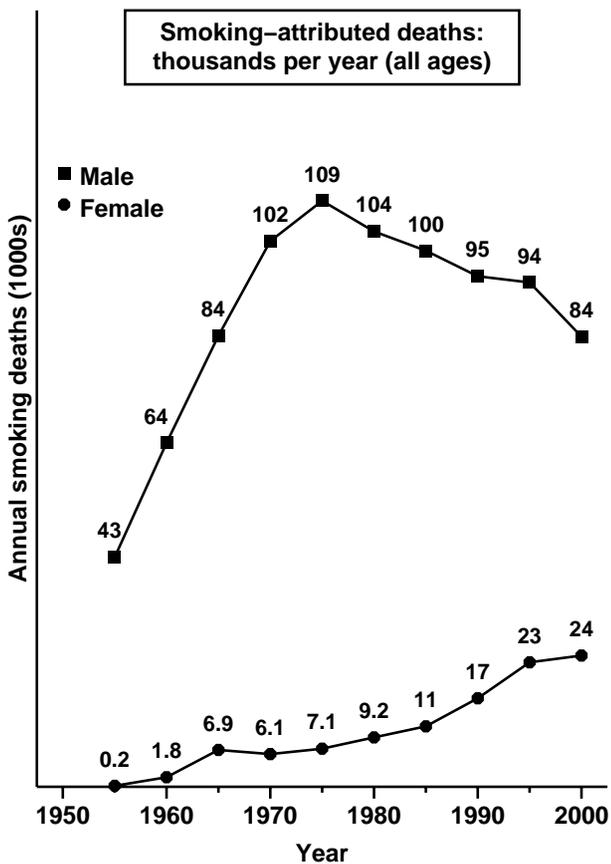
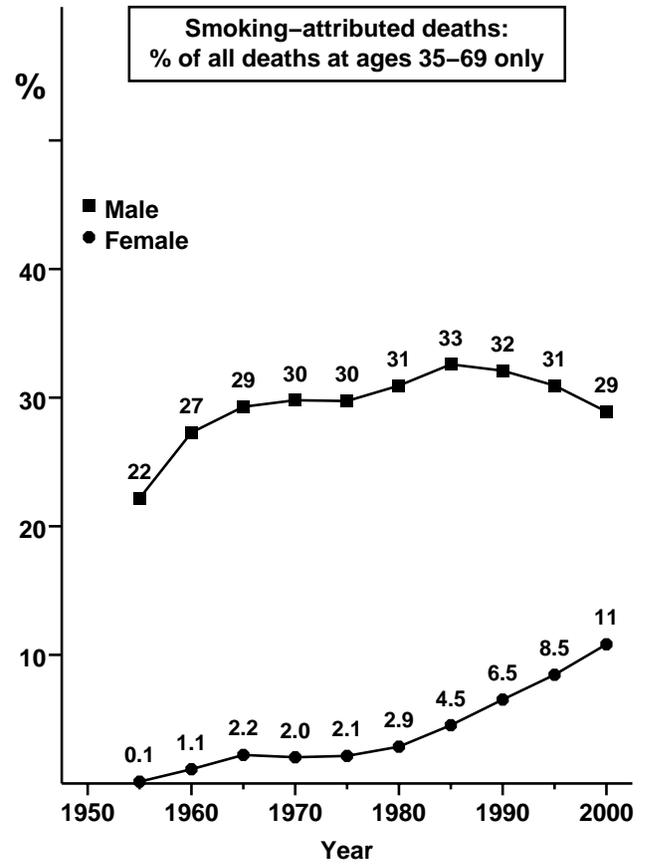
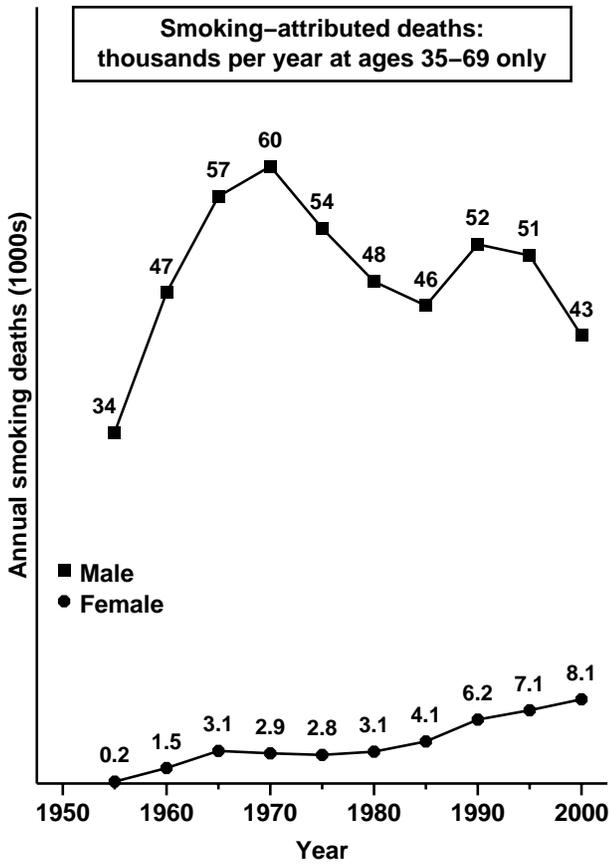
50-year total* (M=millions), mid-1950 to mid-2000: **4.8/ 45M**

1950-2000 by age & sex:

-/1.6M	2.4/8.3M	1.9/12M	4.3/22M	-/0.9M	0.2/5.7M	0.3/16M	0.5/23M
	(29%)	(16%)			(3%)	(2%)	

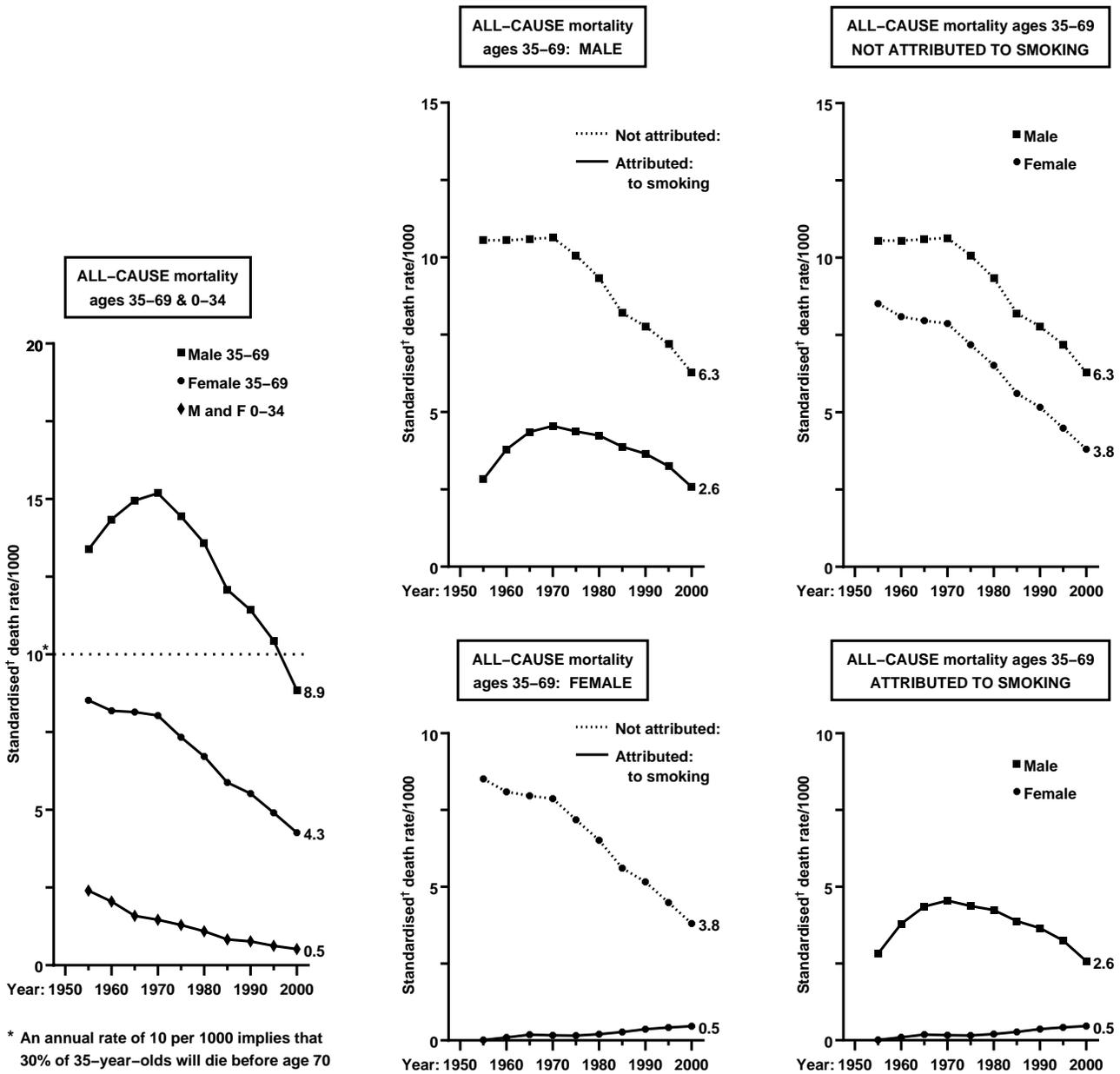
*Estimated as 10 times the sum of the annual numbers for 1955, 1965, 1975, 1985 & 1995

1955-2000: GERMANY



GERMANY: 1955-2000

ALL-CAUSE mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking



* An annual rate of 10 per 1000 implies that 30% of 35-year-olds will die before age 70

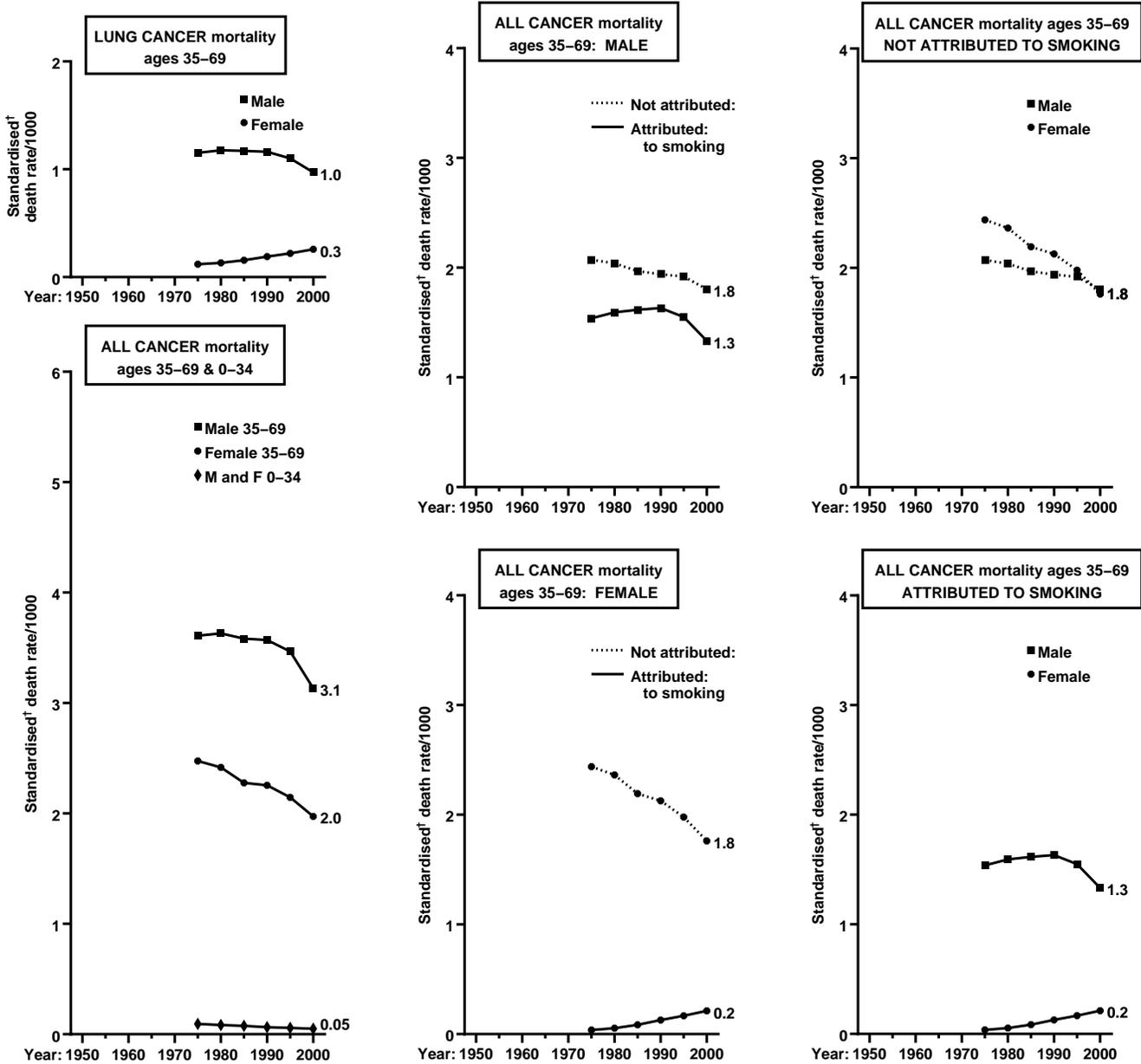
† Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35-69 (or ages 0-34)

Year	MALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)								FEMALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)									
	0-34		35-69		70-79		0-34		35-69		70-79		0-34		35-69		70-79	
	Attributed to smoking?	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	
1950	
1955	-	2.81	2.82	10.6	4.20	71.2	-	1.99	0.01	8.51	0.00	62.6	-	1.99	0.01	8.51	0.00	62.6
1960	-	2.46	3.79	10.6	7.30	71.3	-	1.64	0.09	8.09	0.10	59.9	-	1.64	0.09	8.09	0.10	59.9
1965	-	1.94	4.35	10.6	11.4	69.6	-	1.23	0.18	7.96	0.87	56.4	-	1.23	0.18	7.96	0.87	56.4
1970	-	1.85	4.55	10.6	16.6	68.9	-	1.07	0.16	7.87	0.66	56.5	-	1.07	0.16	7.87	0.66	56.5
1975	-	1.63	4.37	10.1	19.5	67.2	-	0.95	0.15	7.18	0.73	52.9	-	0.95	0.15	7.18	0.73	52.9
1980	-	1.39	4.24	9.34	16.9	59.7	-	0.79	0.20	6.51	0.84	44.4	-	0.79	0.20	6.51	0.84	44.4
1985	-	1.05	3.88	8.20	16.0	56.6	-	0.60	0.27	5.61	0.99	40.4	-	0.60	0.27	5.61	0.99	40.4
1990	-	1.00	3.65	7.77	13.3	50.4	-	0.53	0.36	5.16	1.38	35.4	-	0.53	0.36	5.16	1.38	35.4
1995	-	0.82	3.25	7.19	12.5	44.3	-	0.42	0.42	4.48	1.76	30.2	-	0.42	0.42	4.48	1.76	30.2
2000	-	0.68	2.58	6.27	10.2	38.1	-	0.36	0.46	3.80	1.72	25.0	-	0.36	0.46	3.80	1.72	25.0

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 & 75-79)

1975-2000: GERMANY

ALL CANCER mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking



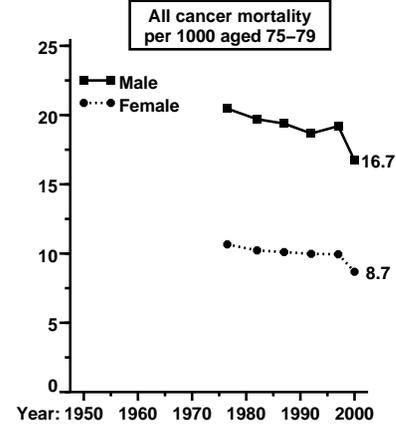
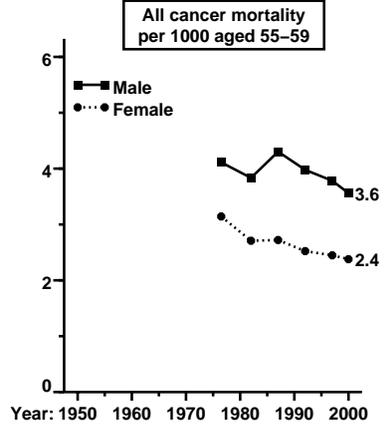
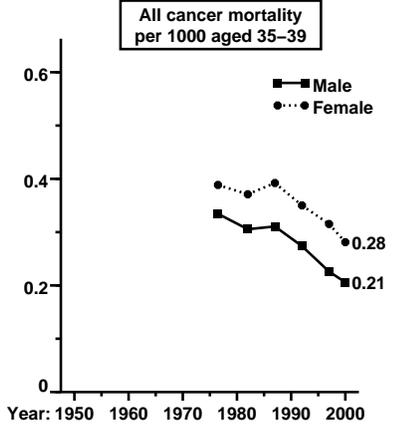
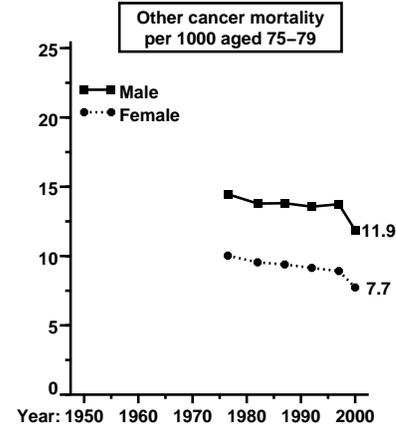
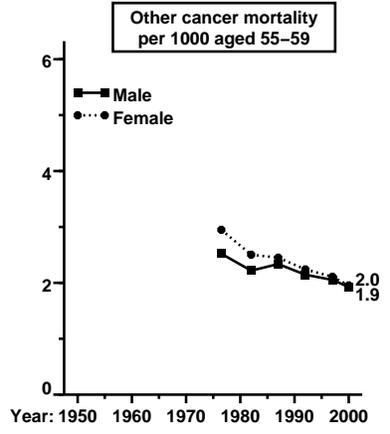
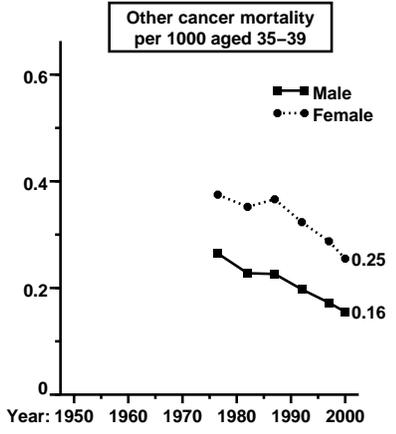
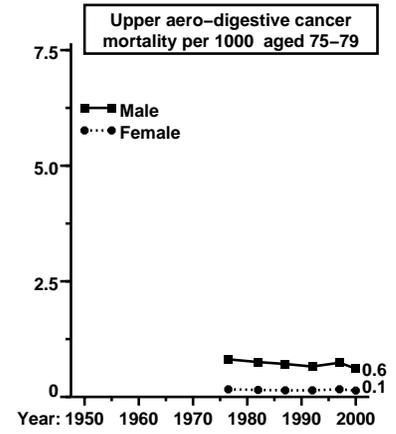
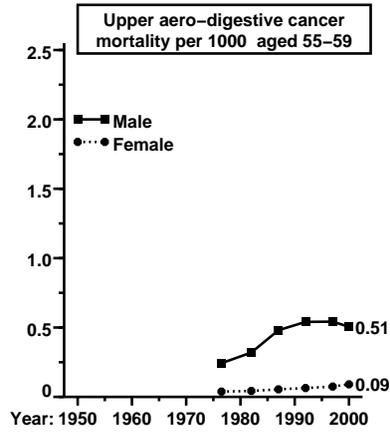
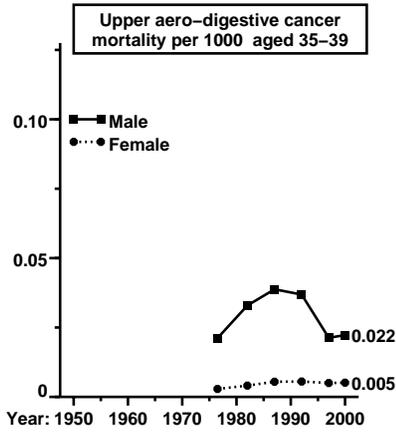
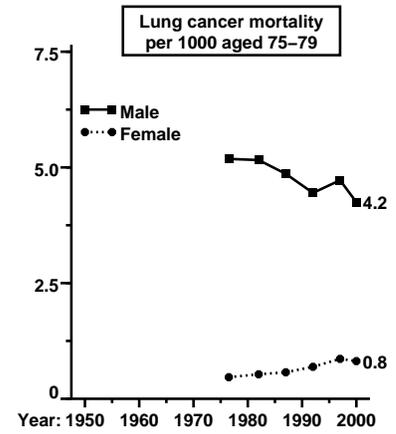
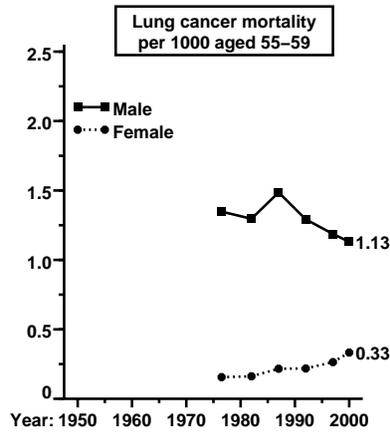
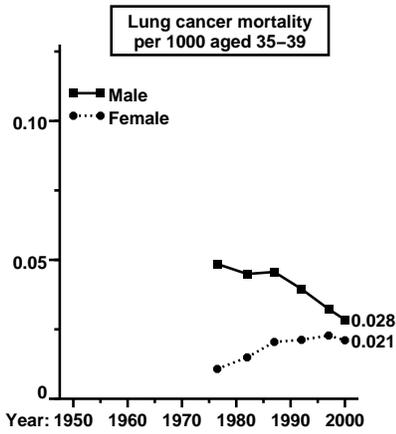
† Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35-69 (or ages 0-34)

Year	MALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)								FEMALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)							
	Attributed to smoking?		0-34		35-69		70-79		Attributed to smoking?		0-34		35-69		70-79	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1950
1955
1960
1965
1970
1975	-	0.10	1.54	2.07	6.55	11.5	-	0.08	0.04	2.44	0.14	9.23				
1980	-	0.09	1.59	2.04	6.38	10.7	-	0.07	0.05	2.36	0.20	8.66				
1985	-	0.08	1.61	1.97	6.25	10.8	-	0.07	0.08	2.19	0.25	8.62				
1990	-	0.07	1.63	1.94	5.66	10.8	-	0.06	0.13	2.13	0.39	8.20				
1995	-	0.06	1.55	1.92	5.70	10.5	-	0.06	0.17	1.98	0.55	7.96				
2000	-	0.05	1.33	1.80	5.07	9.71	-	0.05	0.21	1.76	0.61	7.03				

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 & 75-79)

GERMANY: 1975-2000

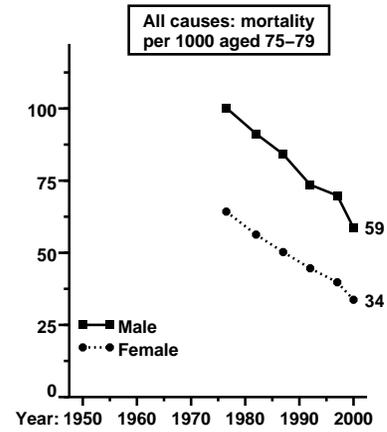
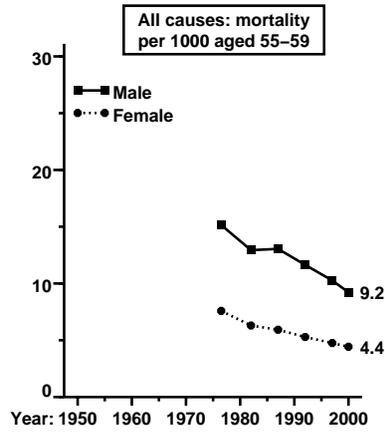
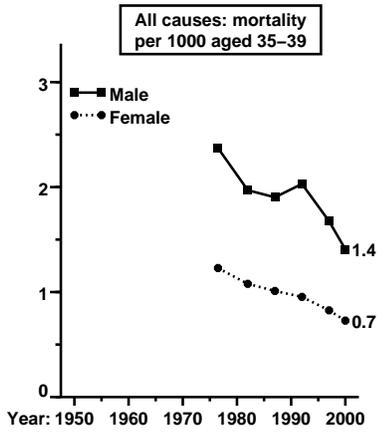
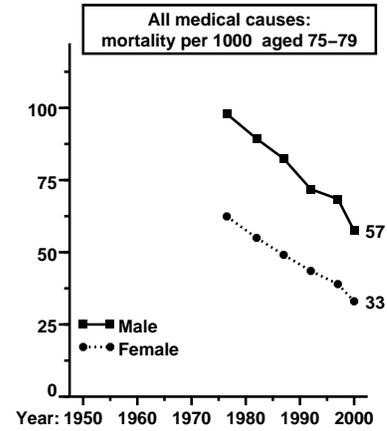
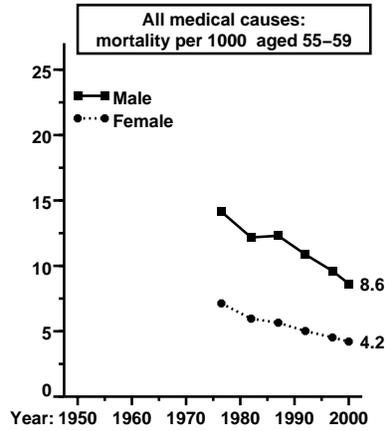
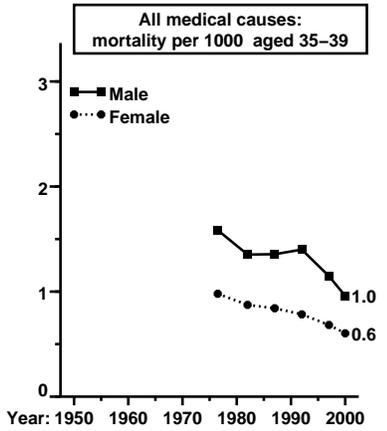
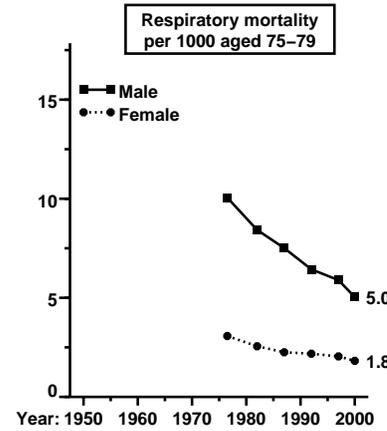
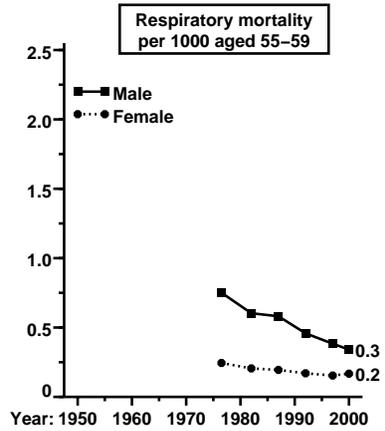
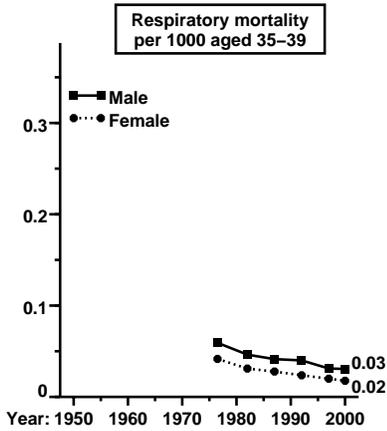
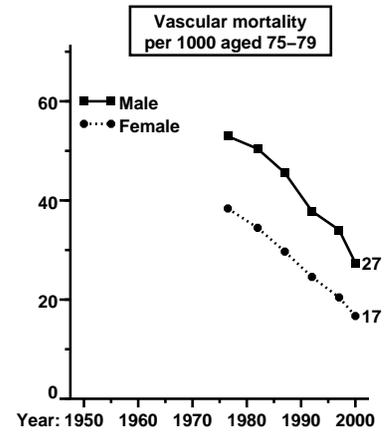
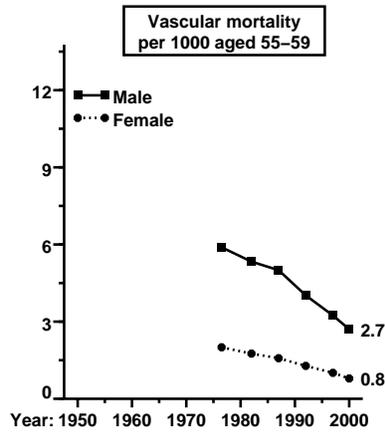
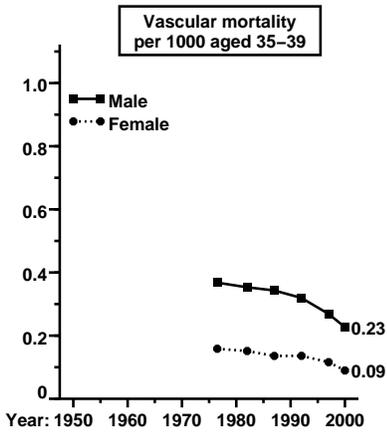
Mortality* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79



* Annual mortality per 1000: averages of years available in 1975-79,....,1995-99; then year 2000 separately

1975-2000: GERMANY

Mortality* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79



* Annual mortality per 1000: averages of years available in 1975-79,.....,1995-99; then year 2000 separately