

**MORTALITY FROM SMOKING
IN DEVELOPED COUNTRIES
1950–2000**

(2nd edition, revised June 2006:
www.deathsfromsmoking.net)

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GREECE

Raw data (pages 212–13, 214–15)

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GREECE: 1995, 2000

Male smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)

	ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Liver cirrhosis	Other medical	Non-medical
1995											
0-34 Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0-34 Total	2407	206	22	7	177	2	57	142	7	656	1337
35-69 Sm.	5584	2991	2240	202	549	98	147	1846	-	502	-
35-69 Total	17093 (33%)	6272 (48%)	2420 (93%)	311 (65%)	3541 (16%)	127 (77%)	531 (28%)	6599 (28%)	291	1795 (28%)	1478
70+ Sm.	5831	2570	1776	157	637	408	209	2045	-	599	-
70+ Total	33350 (17%)	7181 (36%)	1954 (91%)	265 (59%)	4962 (13%)	558 (73%)	1817 (12%)	17780 (12%)	168	5254 (11%)	592
Any age Sm.	11415	5561	4016	359	1186	506	356	3891	-	1101	-
Any age Total	52850 (22%)	13659 (41%)	4396 (91%)	583 (62%)	8680 (14%)	687 (74%)	2405 (15%)	24521 (16%)	466	7705 (14%)	3407
2000											
0-34 Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0-34 Total	2231	168	11	5	152	2	95	148	3	535	1280
35-69 Sm.	5475	2912	2211	188	513	138	188	1781	-	456	-
35-69 Total	16538 (33%)	6013 (48%)	2391 (92%)	292 (64%)	3330 (15%)	179 (77%)	668 (28%)	6323 (28%)	277	1620 (28%)	1458
70+ Sm.	6586	3007	2103	178	726	585	281	2087	-	626	-
70+ Total	36686 (18%)	8482 (35%)	2323 (91%)	304 (59%)	5855 (12%)	808 (72%)	2541 (11%)	18414 (11%)	195	5603 (11%)	643
Any age Sm.	12061	5919	4314	366	1239	723	469	3868	-	1082	-
Any age Total	55455 (22%)	14663 (40%)	4725 (91%)	601 (61%)	9337 (13%)	989 (73%)	3304 (14%)	24885 (16%)	475	7758 (14%)	3381

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

Male death rates used for calculations: ICD codes as on previous page

	All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/ <i>NK</i>
POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)													
1995	5264.3	2575.0	2256.6	377.7	353.8	340.5	276.2	311.7	312.5	284.2	177.2	115.6	139.9
2000	5422.8	2566.9	2325.5	390.4	383.4	356.6	337.2	268.6	299.7	289.6	246.2	140.3	143.9
NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)													
All causes													
1995	52850	2407	17093	580	782	1160	1480	2615	4311	6165	6520	7046	19784
2000	55455	2231	16538	583	830	1186	1853	2222	3889	5975	8370	8077	20239
Lung cancer													
1995	4396	22	2420	32	75	140	230	388	656	899	753	588	613
2000	4725	11	2391	19	65	154	303	376	630	844	980	693	650
ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000 (*The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)													
All causes													
1995	856.9*	94.3*	805.5*	153.6	221.0	340.7	535.8	838.9	1379.5	2169.2	3679.5	6095.2	14141.5
2000	825.1*	83.3*	776.6*	149.3	216.5	332.6	549.5	827.3	1297.6	2063.2	3399.7	5756.9	14064.6
All cancer													
1995	224.8*	7.8*	297.4*	25.2	59.1	110.7	195.1	322.7	552.3	816.3	1221.8	1626.3	2241.6
2000	220.0*	6.0*	286.0*	20.2	49.8	103.5	205.2	335.4	506.2	781.8	1162.9	1645.8	2300.2
Lung cancer													
1995	73.5*	0.9*	115.0*	8.5	21.2	41.1	83.3	124.5	209.9	316.3	424.9	508.7	438.2
2000	72.4*	0.4*	113.8*	4.9	17.0	43.2	89.9	140.0	210.2	291.4	398.1	493.9	451.7
Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)													
1995	9.8*	0.2*	14.6*	1.6	3.4	7.3	13.0	18.6	26.6	32.0	48.0	51.9	85.8
2000	9.2*	0.2*	13.8*	0.8	2.1	6.7	12.5	18.6	21.4	34.9	50.0	50.6	76.4
Other cancer													
1995	141.5*	6.7*	167.7*	15.1	34.5	62.3	98.8	179.7	315.8	468.0	748.9	1065.7	1717.7
2000	138.3*	5.5*	158.4*	14.6	30.8	53.6	102.9	176.8	274.6	455.5	714.9	1101.2	1772.1
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)													
1995	10.7*	0.1*	6.1*	0.3	0.6	0.9	3.3	4.8	10.9	22.2	53.6	99.5	248.7
2000	13.9*	0.1*	8.6*	0.5	0.8	2.2	3.3	6.0	18.0	29.4	74.7	147.5	289.8
Other respiratory disease													
1995	37.9*	2.3*	25.1*	5.8	4.5	8.5	13.4	25.0	43.5	74.9	164.2	300.2	842.7
2000	47.8*	3.5*	31.2*	9.0	11.2	9.8	18.1	27.9	56.1	86.7	166.5	343.5	1145.9
Vascular disease													
1995	387.4*	5.1*	312.7*	38.4	68.4	120.7	198.0	326.3	540.8	896.2	1652.4	3097.8	8056.5
2000	361.4*	4.9*	298.6*	37.4	68.1	125.4	208.5	307.1	499.2	844.3	1465.5	2687.1	7669.2
Liver cirrhosis													
1995	8.0*	0.3*	13.7*	1.9	4.0	7.3	12.7	14.8	26.9	28.1	33.3	37.2	47.2
2000	7.5*	0.1*	12.8*	1.3	4.7	8.4	12.8	11.5	23.4	27.6	34.1	38.5	39.6
Other medical causes													
1995	127.6*	31.5*	84.8*	17.2	25.7	32.0	51.0	76.7	137.9	253.0	459.9	799.3	2512.5
2000	117.6*	25.0*	76.1*	13.6	26.3	31.4	43.3	74.5	122.8	221.0	396.4	776.2	2458.7
All non-medical causes													
1995	60.5*	47.2*	65.8*	64.9	58.8	60.5	62.3	68.7	67.2	78.5	94.2	134.9	192.3
2000	56.8*	43.7*	63.2*	67.4	55.6	51.9	58.4	64.8	72.1	72.5	99.5	118.3	161.2

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez *et al*, 1994

1995, 2000: GREECE

Female smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)

		ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Liver cirrhosis	Other medical	Non-medical
1995												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	1035	160	11	1	148	1	28	72	0	471	303
35-69	Sm.	395	170	144	7	19	13	12	145	-	55	-
	Total	8625	3559	354	46	3159	44	256	3045	85	1176	460
		(5%)	(5%)	(41%)	(15%)	(1%)	(30%)	(5%)	(5%)		(5%)	
70+	Sm.	975	242	190	19	33	103	39	465	-	126	-
	Total	37648	4642	396	101	4145	298	2046	23741	127	6415	379
		(3%)	(5%)	(48%)	(19%)	(1%)	(35%)	(2%)	(2%)		(2%)	
Any age	Sm.	1370	412	334	26	52	116	51	610	-	181	-
	Total	47308	8361	761	148	7452	343	2330	26858	212	8062	1142
		(3%)	(5%)	(44%)	(18%)	(1%)	(34%)	(2%)	(2%)		(2%)	
2000												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	861	135	5	0	130	2	32	73	2	347	270
35-69	Sm.	407	192	162	9	21	19	16	128	-	52	-
	Total	7927	3400	372	54	2974	63	330	2543	76	1048	467
		(5%)	(6%)	(44%)	(17%)	(1%)	(30%)	(5%)	(5%)		(5%)	
70+	Sm.	1319	332	263	22	47	159	69	592	-	167	-
	Total	40976	5565	493	94	4978	407	2868	24782	147	6828	379
		(3%)	(6%)	(53%)	(23%)	(1%)	(39%)	(2%)	(2%)		(2%)	
Any age	Sm.	1726	524	425	31	68	178	85	720	-	219	-
	Total	49764	9100	870	148	8082	472	3230	27398	225	8223	1116
		(3%)	(6%)	(49%)	(21%)	(1%)	(38%)	(3%)	(3%)		(3%)	

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

Female death rates used for calculations

	All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/ NK
POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)													
1995	5393.1	2443.5	2372.0	383.3	352.0	345.1	286.1	342.3	337.5	325.7	219.6	160.7	197.3
2000	5552.4	2405.5	2452.2	393.6	393.0	358.6	348.3	287.7	342.5	328.5	298.8	183.8	212.1
NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)													
All causes													
1995	47308	1035	8625	269	360	506	674	1221	2008	3587	4627	7097	25924
2000	49764	861	7927	247	347	539	795	942	1842	3215	5661	7531	27784
Lung cancer													
1995	761	11	354	5	26	30	29	44	91	129	115	108	173
2000	870	5	372	3	14	30	51	56	93	125	178	135	180
ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000 (*The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)													
All causes													
1995	572.6*	46.3*	372.5*	70.2	102.3	146.6	235.6	356.7	595.0	1101.3	2107.0	4416.3	13139.4
2000	543.0*	37.4*	339.1*	62.8	88.3	150.3	228.3	327.4	537.8	978.7	1894.6	4097.4	13099.5
All cancer													
1995	114.8*	6.3*	153.5*	29.0	56.3	83.5	120.2	176.7	248.0	361.1	520.0	781.0	1137.9
2000	112.5*	5.1*	145.4*	21.6	44.3	78.6	122.0	164.1	241.5	345.5	515.1	799.2	1205.6
Lung cancer													
1995	10.5*	0.4*	15.3*	1.3	7.4	8.7	10.1	12.9	27.0	39.6	52.4	67.2	87.7
2000	11.0*	0.2*	16.0*	0.8	3.6	8.4	14.6	19.5	27.2	38.1	59.6	73.4	84.9
Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)													
1995	1.9*	0.0*	2.0*	0.5	0.9	1.2	2.1	1.8	2.1	5.5	7.7	13.7	31.4
2000	1.8*	-	2.3*	0.5	0.3	2.5	2.0	3.1	3.8	4.0	8.7	12.0	21.7
Other cancer													
1995	102.4*	5.8*	136.3*	27.1	48.0	73.6	108.0	162.1	219.0	315.9	459.9	700.1	1018.8
2000	99.6*	4.9*	127.1*	20.3	40.5	67.8	105.4	141.5	210.5	303.5	446.8	713.8	1099.0
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)													
1995	4.0*	0.0*	1.9*	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.9	3.0	5.5	15.5	30.5	109.0
2000	5.0*	0.1*	2.7*	0.3	-	1.7	2.6	2.8	4.1	7.6	17.1	41.9	131.5
Other respiratory disease													
1995	26.7*	1.2*	11.1*	3.4	0.9	1.7	8.7	7.9	15.7	39.6	86.1	222.2	760.3
2000	33.6*	1.5*	14.0*	3.0	3.8	5.9	7.5	8.7	21.0	48.4	105.8	257.9	979.7
Vascular disease													
1995	305.2*	2.6*	132.1*	11.0	18.8	30.4	64.3	94.1	221.6	484.5	1118.4	2641.6	8636.6
2000	280.1*	2.6*	109.6*	11.7	16.3	28.7	49.4	91.8	169.3	400.0	915.0	2290.5	8410.2
Liver cirrhosis													
1995	2.8*	-	3.7*	0.5	2.3	2.9	2.8	2.3	3.6	11.4	15.5	17.4	32.9
2000	2.7*	0.1*	3.3*	0.3	1.0	1.7	1.7	4.2	5.5	8.5	13.7	20.1	32.5
Other medical causes													
1995	100.8*	24.4*	50.7*	8.9	12.8	13.0	19.9	50.8	79.1	170.1	301.5	664.0	2375.1
2000	92.3*	17.8*	44.8*	10.7	10.4	16.7	27.0	38.6	73.0	137.0	289.8	624.6	2269.7
All non-medical causes													
1995	18.3*	11.8*	19.5*	16.7	10.5	13.6	18.9	24.0	24.0	29.2	50.1	59.7	87.7
2000	16.8*	10.3*	19.3*	15.2	12.5	17.0	18.1	17.4	23.4	31.7	38.2	63.1	70.2

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

GREECE: 2000

Relative importance of deaths in MIDDLE age (35–69) in the year 2000

Age range (years)	Deaths attributed to SMOKING /total deaths (thousands)		Mean years lost PER DEATH FROM SMOKING
	Male	Female	
0–34	– / 2.2	– / 0.9	–
35–69	5.5 / 17	0.4 / 7.9	22 years
70+	6.6 / 37	1.3 / 41	8 years
All ages	12 / 55	1.7 / 50	14 years

Deaths, by cause, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2000

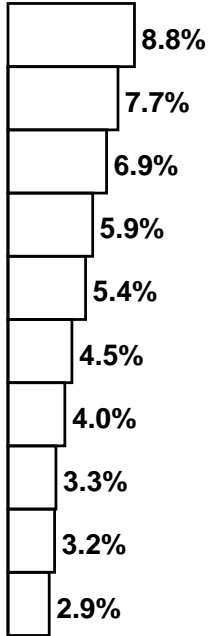
Cause	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0–34	35–69	70+	All	0–34	35–69	70+	All
Lung Cancer	–/0.0	2.2/2.4	2.1/2.3	4.3/4.7	–/0.0	0.2/0.4	0.3/0.5	0.4/0.9
All Cancer	–/0.2	2.9/6.0 (48%)	3.0/8.5 (35%)	5.9/15	–/0.1	0.2/3.4 (6%)	0.3/5.6 (6%)	0.5/9.1
Vascular	–/0.1	1.8/6.3	2.1/18	3.9/25	–/0.1	0.1/2.5	0.6/25	0.7/27
Respiratory	–/0.1	0.3/0.8	0.9/3.3	1.2/4.3	–/0.0	0.0/0.4	0.2/3.3	0.3/3.7
All Other	–/1.8	0.5/3.4	0.6/6.4	1.1/12	–/0.6	0.1/1.6	0.2/7.4	0.2/9.6
All Causes	–/2.2	5.5/17 (33%)	6.6/37 (18%)	12/55	–/0.9	0.4/7.9 (5%)	1.3/41 (3%)	1.7/50

Cancer deaths, and all deaths, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2000

Cause	Male	Female	Male + Female
All Cancer	5.9 / 15 (40%)	0.5 / 9.1 (6%)	6.4 / 24 (27%)
All Causes	12 / 55 (22%)	1.7 / 50 (3%)	14 / 105 (13%)

1955-2000: GREECE

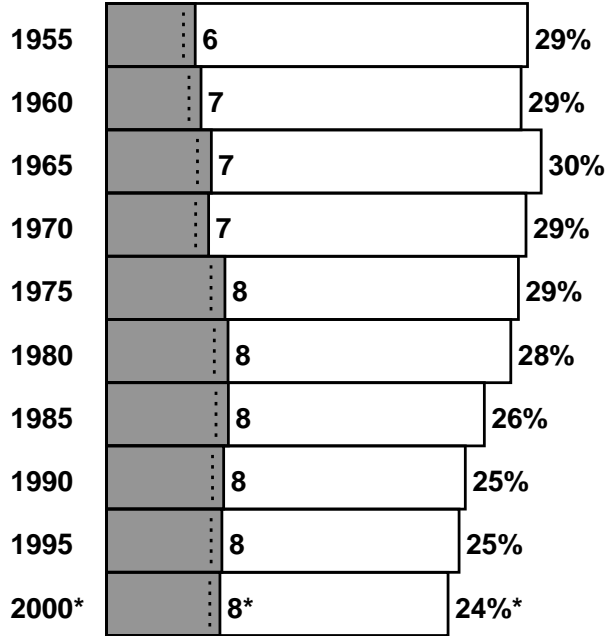
Population risk of dying at ages 0-34



Population risk of a 35-year-old dying at ages 35-69 from smoking (shaded) or from any cause (shaded and white)

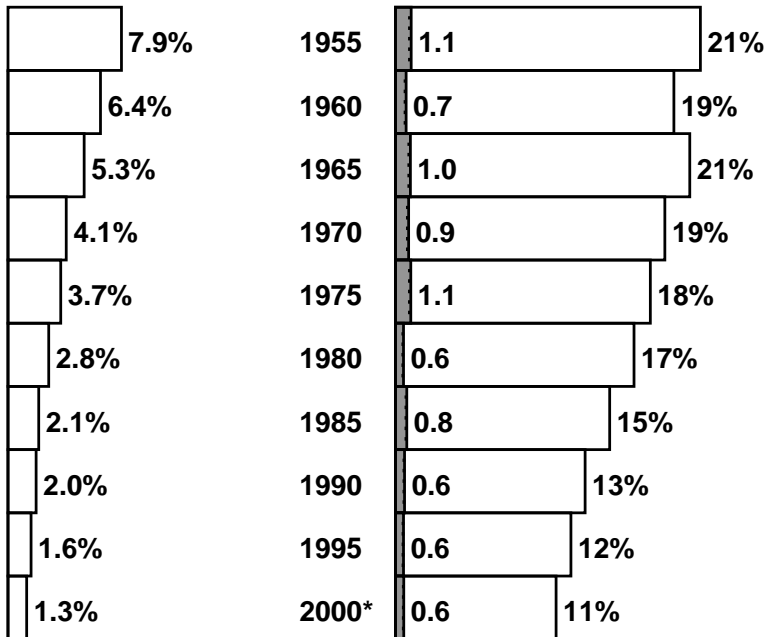
*eg, at year 2000 male death rates, out of 100 men aged 35, 24 would die before age 70 (with 8 of these deaths attributed to smoking)

MALE



Note: Most of those killed by smoking would otherwise have survived beyond age 70, but a minority (shaded area to right of dotted line) would have died by 70 anyway

FEMALE



GREECE: 1950-2000

Numbers of deaths attributed to smoking / total deaths (thousands)

Year	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0-34	35-69	70+	All	0-34	35-69	70+	All
1950
1955	-/6.7	2.0/9.6 (21%)	0.7/11 (6%)	2.7/28	-/5.8	0.5/7.8 (6%)	0.0/13	0.5/27
1960	-/6.0	2.4/11 (23%)	1.0/14 (7%)	3.4/31	-/4.8	0.3/7.7 (4%)	0.0/17	0.4/30
1965	-/5.1	3.1/13 (24%)	1.6/17 (10%)	4.7/34	-/3.8	0.5/9.1 (5%)	0.1/20 (0.3%)	0.5/33
1970	-/4.3	3.5/14 (24%)	2.6/20 (13%)	6.1/38	-/3.0	0.5/9.5 (5%)	0.2/23 (0.9%)	0.7/36
1975	-/3.8	4.2/15 (29%)	3.9/23 (17%)	8.1/41	-/2.5	0.6/9.4 (6%)	0.7/27 (3%)	1.2/39
1980	-/3.3	4.5/15 (30%)	4.4/27 (16%)	8.8/45	-/2.0	0.3/9.2 (3%)	0.5/31 (2%)	0.8/42
1985	-/2.9	4.8/15 (32%)	5.5/31 (18%)	10/48	-/1.5	0.5/8.8 (5%)	0.7/34 (2%)	1.2/44
1990	-/2.3	5.1/16 (33%)	5.4/32 (17%)	11/49	-/1.3	0.4/8.2 (5%)	1.0/35 (3%)	1.4/45
1995	-/2.4	5.6/17 (33%)	5.8/33 (17%)	11/53	-/1.0	0.4/8.6 (5%)	1.0/38 (3%)	1.4/47
2000	-/2.2	5.5/17 (33%)	6.6/37 (18%)	12/55	-/0.9	0.4/7.9 (5%)	1.3/41 (3%)	1.7/50

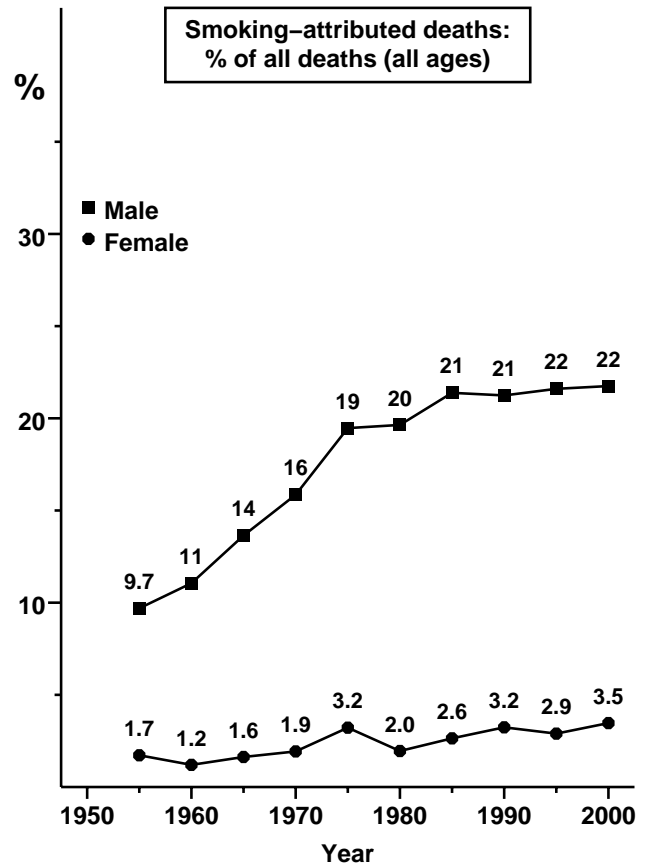
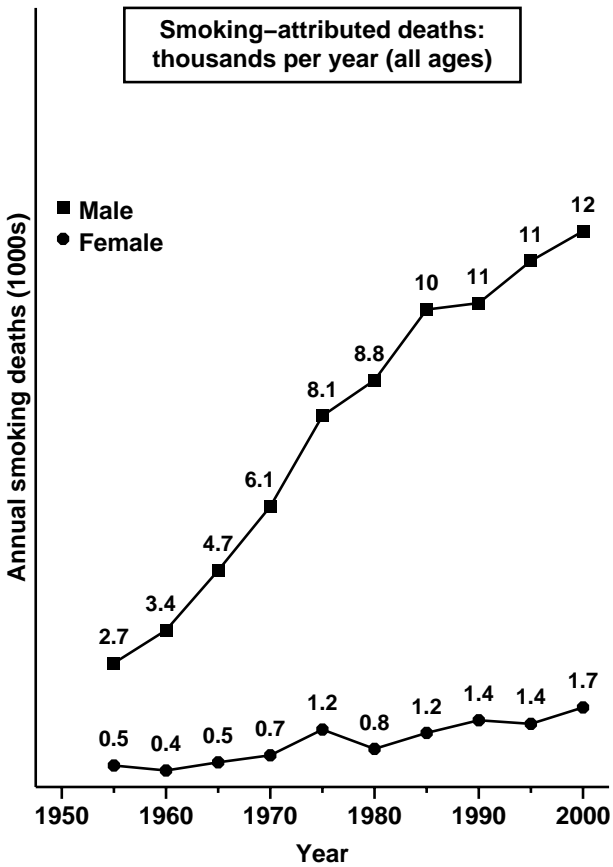
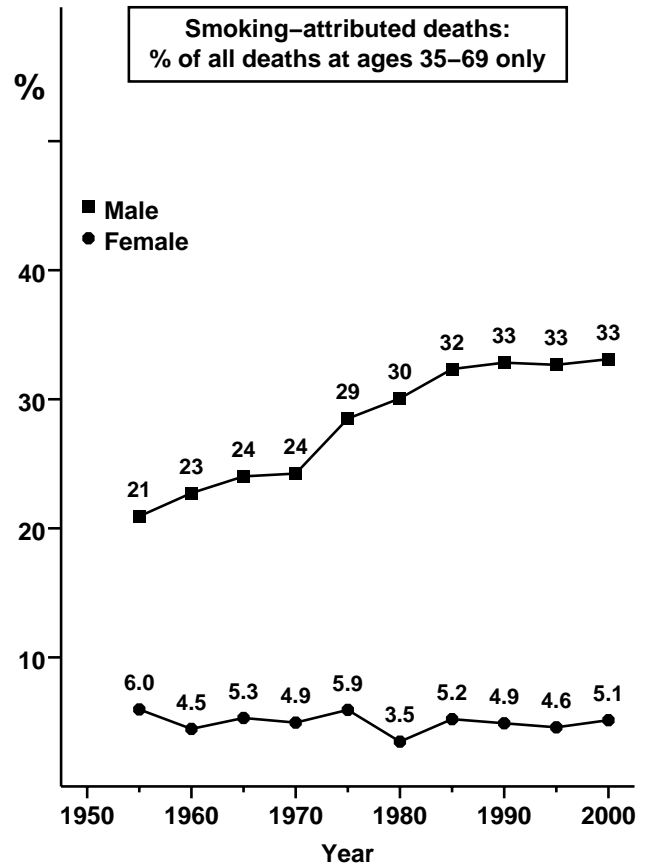
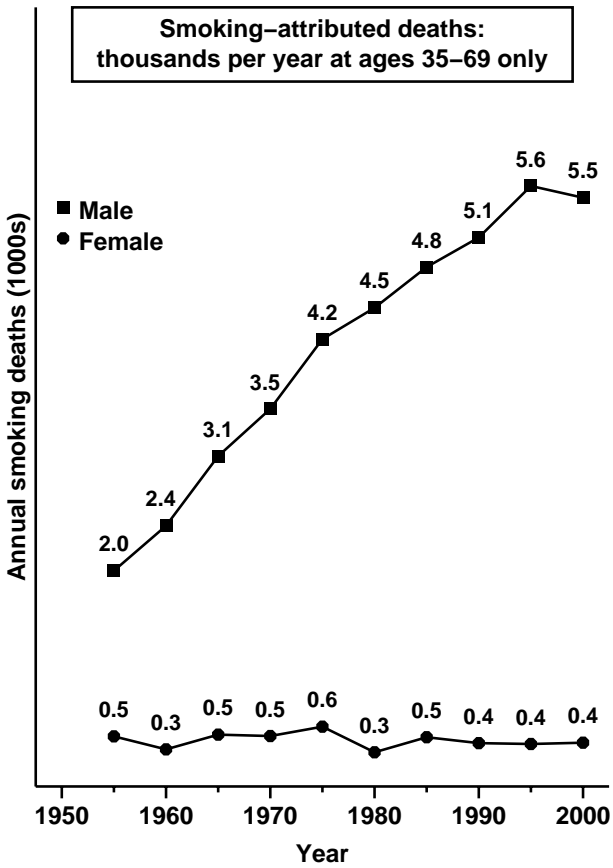
50-year total* (thousands), mid-1950 to mid-2000: 420 / 3952

1950-2000 by age & sex:

-/209	197/690 (28%)	176/1150 (15%)	372/2048	-/146	24/437 (5%)	24/1321 (2%)	48/1903
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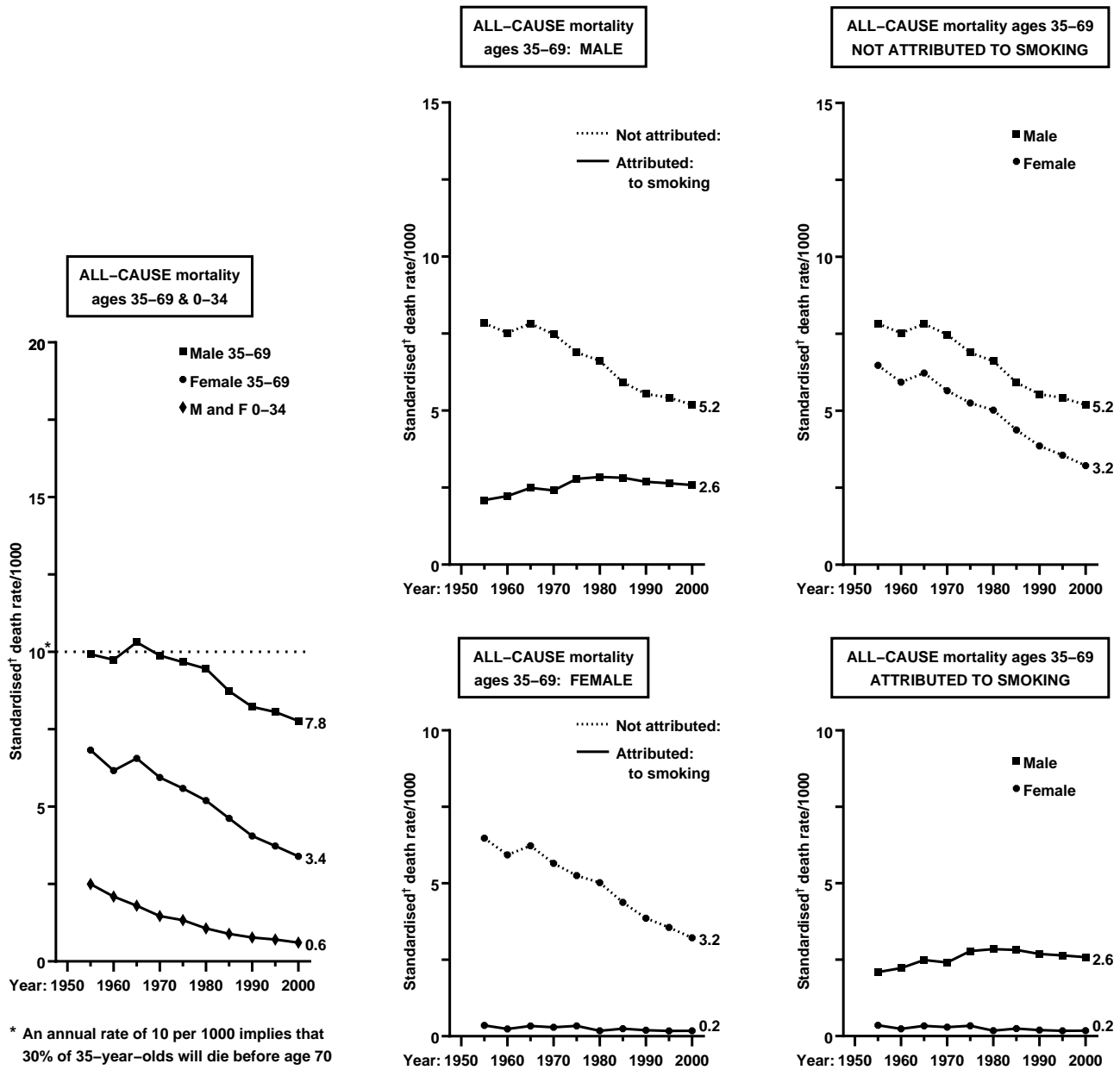
*Estimated as 10 times the sum of the annual numbers for 1955, 1965, 1975, 1985 & 1995

1955-2000: GREECE



GREECE: 1955-2000

ALL-CAUSE mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking



* An annual rate of 10 per 1000 implies that 30% of 35-year-olds will die before age 70

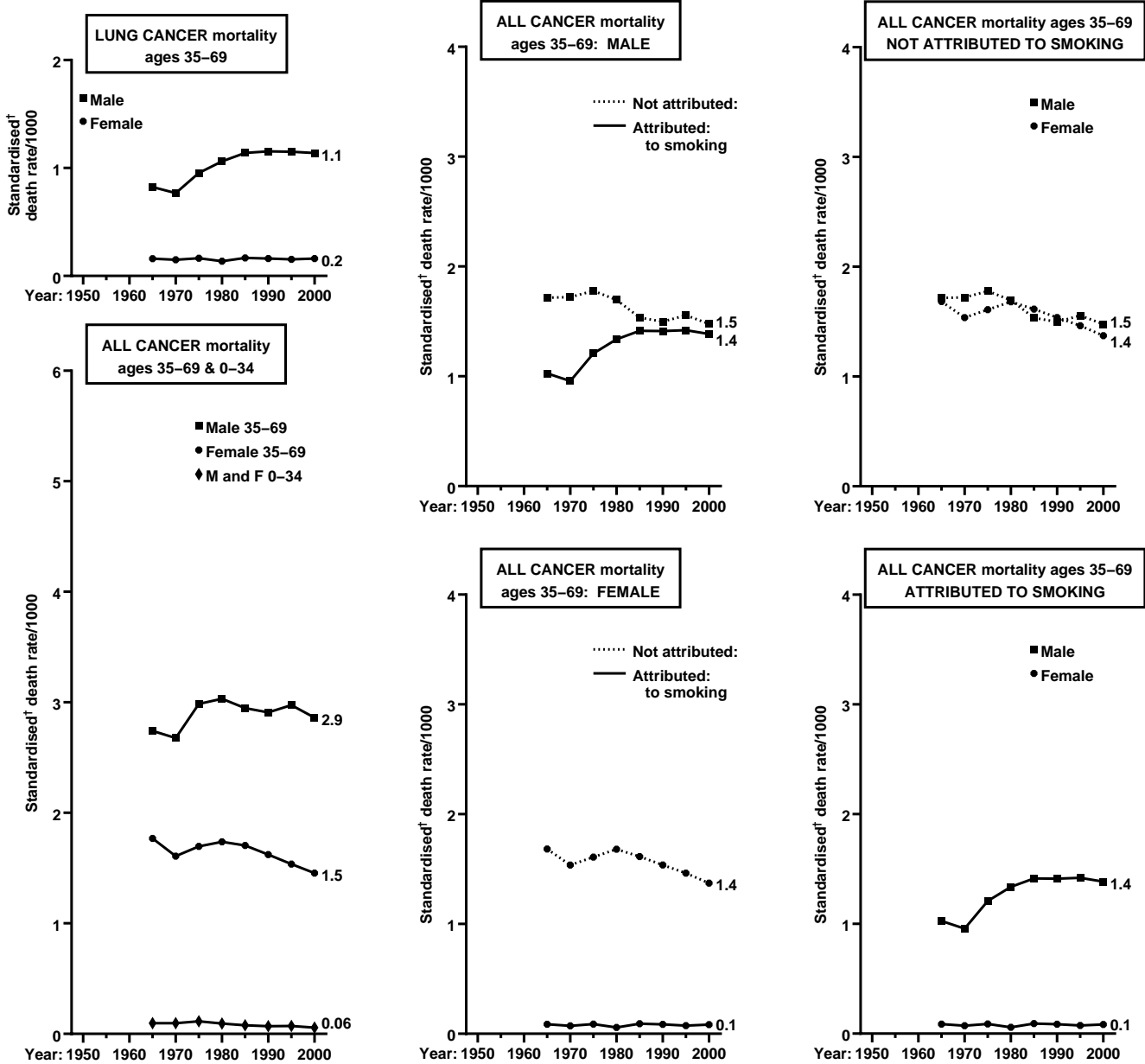
† Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35-69 (or ages 0-34)

Year	MALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)								FEMALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)									
	0-34		35-69		70-79		0-34		35-69		70-79		0-34		35-69		70-79	
	Attributed to smoking?	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	
1950	
1955	-	2.64	2.09	7.83	3.78	47.6	-	2.35	0.35	6.47	0.00	41.2	-	2.35	0.24	5.93	0.06	40.5
1960	-	2.28	2.22	7.52	4.56	47.4	-	1.90	0.24	5.93	0.06	40.5	-	1.56	0.33	6.22	0.23	46.5
1965	-	2.03	2.49	7.82	6.99	51.4	-	1.18	0.29	5.65	0.53	44.4	-	1.18	0.34	5.25	1.32	42.5
1970	-	1.74	2.40	7.47	8.66	47.6	-	1.07	0.17	5.02	0.76	40.0	-	0.82	0.24	4.37	0.98	39.2
1975	-	1.59	2.84	6.61	10.2	43.1	-	0.62	0.19	3.86	1.21	34.5	-	0.57	0.17	3.55	1.03	31.6
1980	-	1.30	2.82	5.91	12.0	45.6	-	0.46	0.17	3.22	1.21	28.8	-	0.46	0.17	3.22	1.21	28.8
1985	-	1.16	2.68	5.54	10.9	41.2	-	0.37	0.17	3.22	1.21	28.8	-	0.37	0.17	3.22	1.21	28.8
1990	-	0.97	2.64	5.42	10.5	38.4	-	0.37	0.17	3.22	1.21	28.8	-	0.37	0.17	3.22	1.21	28.8
1995	-	0.94	2.58	5.19	9.92	35.9	-	0.37	0.17	3.22	1.21	28.8	-	0.37	0.17	3.22	1.21	28.8
2000	-	0.83	2.58	5.19	9.92	35.9	-	0.37	0.17	3.22	1.21	28.8	-	0.37	0.17	3.22	1.21	28.8

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 & 75-79)

1965-2000: GREECE

ALL CANCER mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking



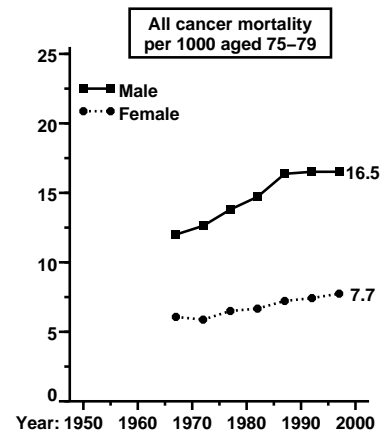
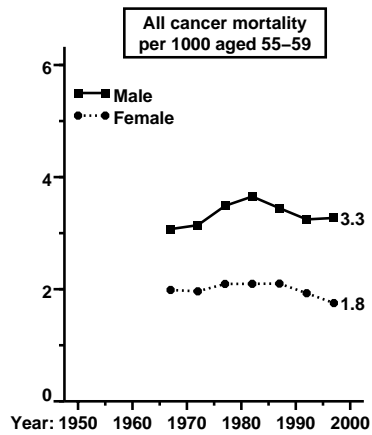
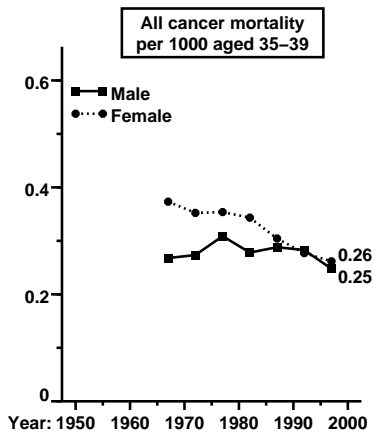
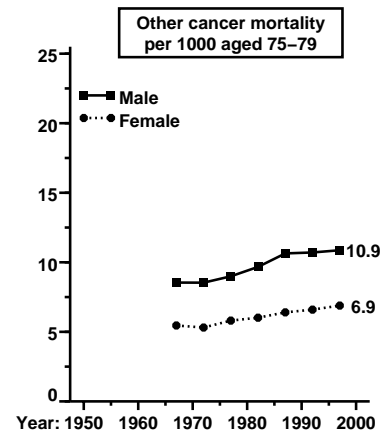
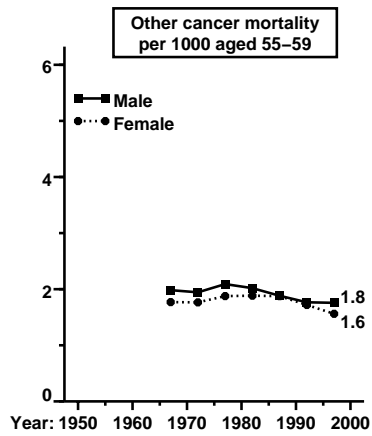
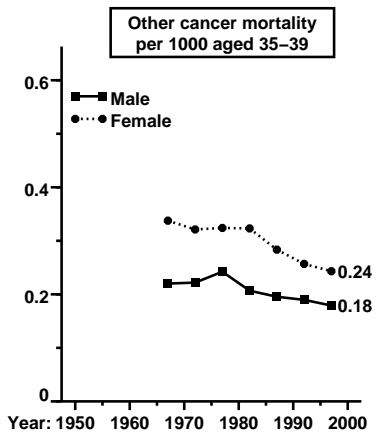
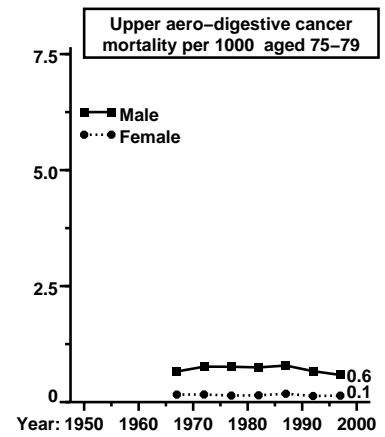
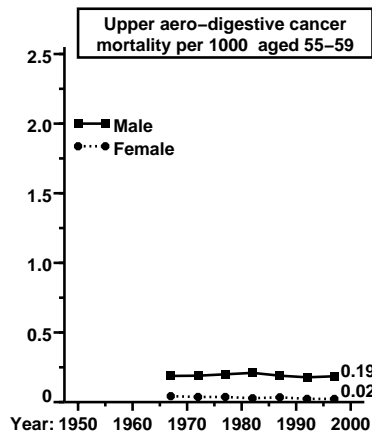
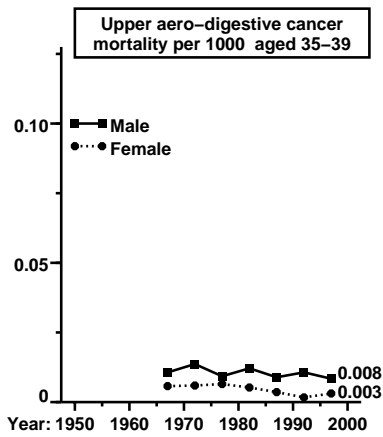
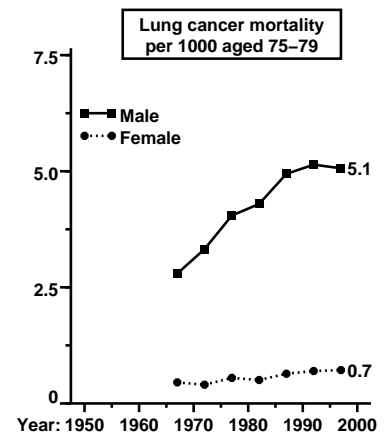
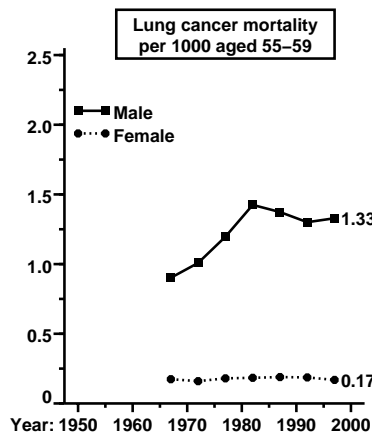
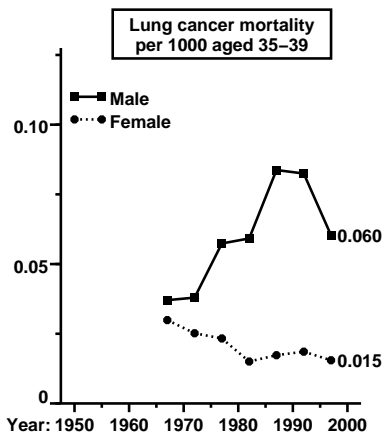
† Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35-69 (or ages 0-34)

Year	MALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)								FEMALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)									
	Attributed to smoking?		0-34		35-69		70-79		Attributed to smoking?		0-34		35-69		70-79			
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No		
1950		
1955		
1960		
1965	-	0.11	1.03	1.71	2.79	7.55	-	0.09	0.09	1.68	0.04	5.01	-	0.07	1.54	0.08	4.70	
1970	-	0.10	0.96	1.72	3.21	7.63	-	0.09	0.07	1.54	0.08	4.70	-	0.10	0.09	1.61	0.22	5.35
1975	-	0.13	1.21	1.78	4.26	7.94	-	0.10	0.09	1.61	0.17	5.89	-	0.08	0.06	1.68	0.17	5.89
1980	-	0.10	1.34	1.69	4.60	7.91	-	0.08	0.06	1.68	0.17	5.89	-	0.07	0.09	1.61	0.25	6.05
1985	-	0.08	1.41	1.53	5.74	8.55	-	0.07	0.09	1.61	0.25	6.05	-	0.07	0.08	1.54	0.39	5.86
1990	-	0.07	1.41	1.50	5.82	8.48	-	0.07	0.08	1.54	0.39	5.86	-	0.06	0.07	1.46	0.35	6.15
1995	-	0.08	1.42	1.55	5.72	8.52	-	0.06	0.07	1.46	0.35	6.15	-	0.05	0.08	1.37	0.44	6.14
2000	-	0.06	1.38	1.48	5.46	8.58	-	0.05	0.08	1.37	0.44	6.14	-					

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 & 75-79)

GREECE: 1965-2000

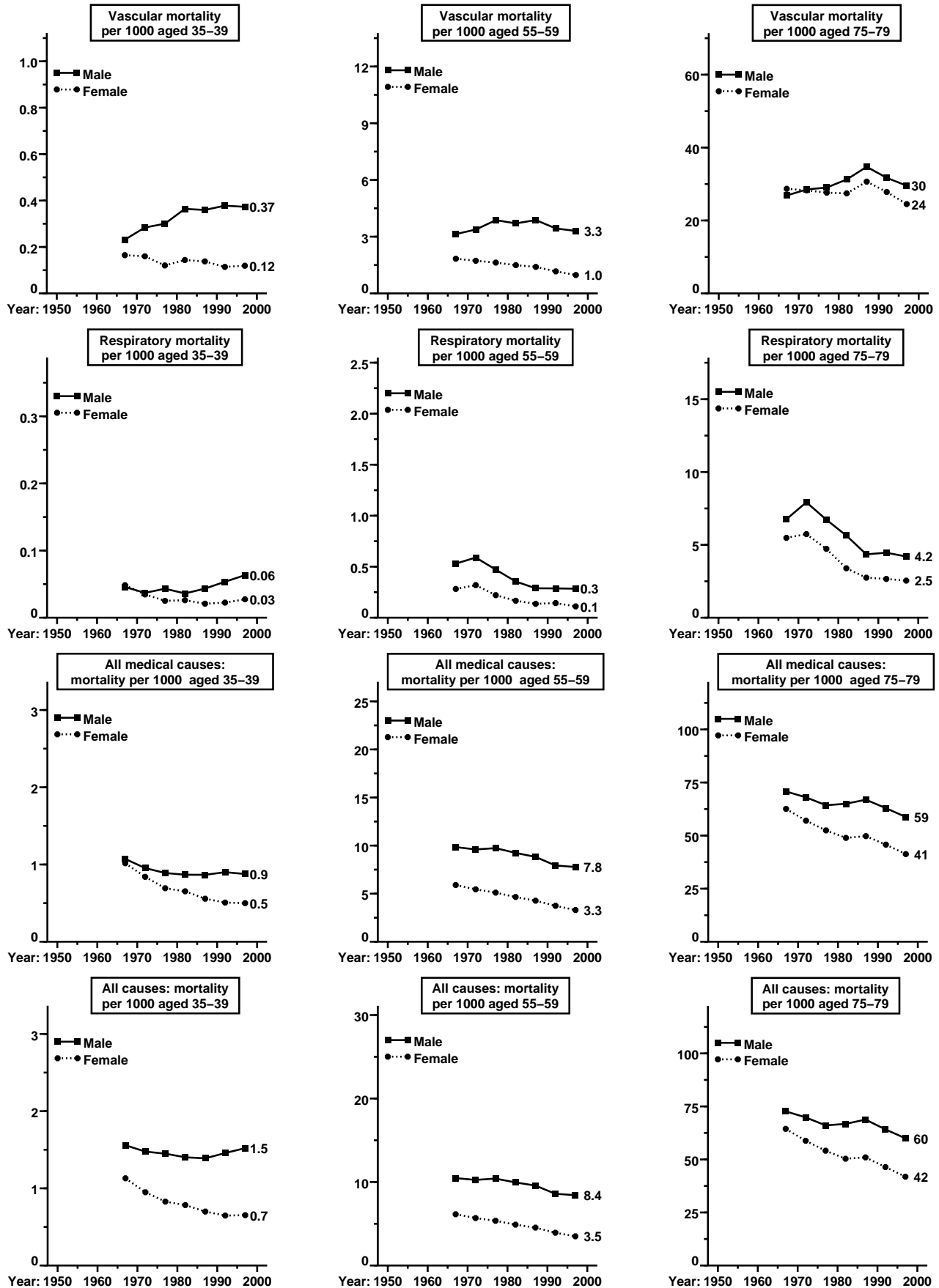
Mortality* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79



* Annual mortality per 1000: averages of years available in 1965-69,....,1995-99; year 2000 on pages 212-213

1965-2000: GREECE

Mortality* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79



* Annual mortality per 1000: averages of years available in 1965-69,....,1995-99; year 2000 on pages 212-213