

**MORTALITY FROM SMOKING  
IN DEVELOPED COUNTRIES  
1950–2000**

(2nd edition, revised June 2006:  
[www.deathsfromsmoking.net](http://www.deathsfromsmoking.net))

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**ITALY**

**Raw data** (pages 248–49, 250–51)

**Analyses** (pages 252–53, 254–55, 256–57)

**Appendix** (pages 258–59)





<b>ITALY: 1995, 2000</b>
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**Male smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)**

		ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Liver cirrhosis	Other medical	Non-medical
<b>1995</b>												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	13112	994	40	25	929	54	191	814	114	5877	5068
35-69	Sm.	32122	18479	12489	2375	3615	1532	413	8133	-	3565	-
	Total	93584	38964	13431	3613	21920	1935	1449	28095	4744	11895	6502
		(34%)	(47%)	(93%)	(66%)	(16%)	(79%)	(29%)	(29%)		(30%)	
70+	Sm.	38929	17014	11222	1488	4304	7893	777	10179	-	3066	-
	Total	179700	46511	12270	2431	31810	10693	6465	82644	3249	24665	5473
		(22%)	(37%)	(91%)	(61%)	(14%)	(74%)	(12%)	(12%)		(12%)	
Any age	Sm.	71051	35493	23711	3863	7919	9425	1190	18312	-	6631	-
	Total	286396	86469	25741	6069	54659	12682	8105	111553	8107	42437	17043
		(25%)	(41%)	(92%)	(64%)	(14%)	(74%)	(15%)	(16%)		(16%)	
<b>2000</b>												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	9096	891	29	22	840	34	139	660	61	3000	4311
35-69	Sm.	24647	14810	10269	1737	2804	1156	365	5738	-	2578	-
	Total	80788	34763	11243	2874	20646	1542	1480	23237	3729	10164	5873
		(31%)	(43%)	(91%)	(60%)	(14%)	(75%)	(25%)	(25%)		(25%)	
70+	Sm.	41622	19332	12993	1533	4806	7967	937	10058	-	3328	-
	Total	190830	52634	14231	2522	35881	10785	7943	83536	2905	27423	5604
		(22%)	(37%)	(91%)	(61%)	(13%)	(74%)	(12%)	(12%)		(12%)	
Any age	Sm.	66269	34142	23262	3270	7610	9123	1302	15796	-	5906	-
	Total	280714	88288	25503	5418	57367	12361	9562	107433	6695	40587	15788
		(24%)	(39%)	(91%)	(60%)	(13%)	(74%)	(14%)	(15%)		(15%)	

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

**Male death rates used for calculations: ICD codes as on previous page**

	All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/ <i>NK</i>
<b>POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)</b>													
1995	27805	13119	12182	2007	1871	1954	1668	1722	1562	1399	1137	574	792
2000	28004	12271	12848	2295	2012	1870	1937	1635	1653	1447	1220	908	758
<b>NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)</b>													
<b>All causes</b>													
1995	286396	13112	93584	3609	3833	6029	8532	14804	22846	33931	43427	35111	101162
2000	280714	9096	80788	2978	3444	5040	8556	12132	19625	29013	40518	49415	100897
<b>Lung cancer</b>													
1995	25741	40	13431	67	210	637	1207	2261	3707	5342	5446	2975	3849
2000	25503	29	11243	63	173	454	1105	1935	3069	4444	5503	4797	3931
<b>ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000</b> (*The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)													
<b>All causes</b>													
1995	846.2*	94.5*	850.4*	179.9	204.8	308.6	511.5	859.8	1462.4	2425.9	3820.1	6114.8	12768.1
2000	765.1*	69.8*	706.8*	129.7	171.2	269.5	441.7	742.1	1187.5	2005.7	3322.2	5442.8	13312.7
<b>All cancer</b>													
1995	259.8*	7.2*	357.8*	25.3	51.6	108.8	218.3	390.4	663.6	1046.3	1442.6	1861.4	2451.5
2000	241.2*	6.7*	308.4*	21.1	43.9	90.4	183.8	350.2	565.0	904.2	1334.7	1826.6	2608.8
<b>Lung cancer</b>													
1995	78.0*	0.3*	124.3*	3.3	11.2	32.6	72.4	131.3	237.3	381.9	479.1	518.1	485.8
2000	69.7*	0.2*	100.6*	2.7	8.6	24.3	57.0	118.4	185.7	307.2	451.2	528.4	518.7
<b>Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)</b>													
1995	18.8*	0.2*	32.6*	2.1	6.5	14.2	24.9	41.5	60.1	78.9	86.8	93.0	114.9
2000	15.5*	0.2*	25.0*	1.4	4.6	11.1	20.7	33.5	43.4	60.6	74.0	85.8	111.0
<b>Other cancer</b>													
1995	163.0*	6.7*	200.9*	19.8	33.9	62.0	121.1	217.6	366.2	585.5	876.8	1250.3	1850.8
2000	156.0*	6.4*	182.8*	16.9	30.8	55.1	106.1	198.4	335.9	536.4	809.5	1212.5	1979.2
<b>Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)</b>													
1995	35.4*	0.4*	18.5*	0.5	1.4	1.6	5.6	12.3	28.7	79.5	178.0	356.8	835.7
2000	31.7*	0.3*	14.1*	0.6	1.2	1.9	4.6	10.1	23.7	56.9	134.6	304.5	841.5
<b>Other respiratory disease</b>													
1995	22.9*	1.5*	13.5*	1.9	2.8	3.4	5.8	10.3	22.5	47.7	95.4	189.8	541.5
2000	25.2*	1.1*	13.1*	2.7	3.3	4.8	6.9	11.8	18.9	43.2	93.8	188.2	671.6
<b>Vascular disease</b>													
1995	318.2*	5.7*	258.9*	24.1	43.9	84.7	137.3	249.3	455.7	817.4	1427.7	2564.4	6523.9
2000	284.8*	4.7*	205.7*	17.9	39.1	75.7	125.6	209.1	341.1	631.5	1168.5	2117.6	6605.0
<b>Liver cirrhosis</b>													
1995	25.3*	0.7*	42.2*	8.7	12.6	20.8	33.3	51.8	75.0	93.5	115.5	134.1	147.2
2000	19.2*	0.4*	32.0*	7.0	10.2	17.2	24.0	36.0	53.7	76.0	90.7	101.2	116.1
<b>Other medical causes</b>													
1995	130.3*	44.9*	104.8*	74.6	46.3	44.9	61.3	91.0	152.7	263.2	450.7	827.2	1866.8
2000	114.2*	25.6*	86.8*	39.0	36.8	38.6	52.7	79.4	129.2	231.7	407.5	765.8	2045.1
<b>All non-medical causes</b>													
1995	54.4*	34.2*	54.6*	44.8	46.2	44.3	49.9	54.8	64.3	78.2	110.1	180.9	401.6
2000	48.7*	31.1*	46.6*	41.5	36.7	40.9	44.1	45.4	55.8	62.2	92.4	138.7	424.6

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

## 1995, 2000: ITALY

## Female smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)

		ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Liver cirrhosis	Other medical	Non-medical
<b>1995</b>												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	5569	856	34	19	803	23	120	466	41	2859	1204
35-69	Sm.	2822	1308	1059	84	165	223	36	787	-	468	-
	Total	48171	23132	2179	434	20519	611	572	12212	2074	7405	2165
		(6%)	(6%)	(49%)	(19%)	(1%)	(36%)	(6%)	(6%)		(6%)	
70+	Sm.	8629	2147	1621	175	351	2290	154	3035	-	1003	-
	Total	216554	37519	2955	736	33828	5579	6165	118877	3128	37644	7642
		(4%)	(6%)	(55%)	(24%)	(1%)	(41%)	(2%)	(3%)		(3%)	
Any age	Sm.	11451	3455	2680	259	516	2513	190	3822	-	1471	-
	Total	270294	61507	5168	1189	55150	6213	6857	131555	5243	47908	11011
		(4%)	(6%)	(52%)	(22%)	(1%)	(40%)	(3%)	(3%)		(3%)	
<b>2000</b>												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	4111	766	19	16	731	25	74	316	31	1830	1069
35-69	Sm.	2707	1406	1138	101	167	193	50	629	-	429	-
	Total	42847	21953	2269	480	19204	534	765	9670	1608	6502	1815
		(6%)	(6%)	(50%)	(21%)	(1%)	(36%)	(7%)	(7%)		(7%)	
70+	Sm.	10560	2856	2177	230	449	2707	237	3515	-	1245	-
	Total	232449	42424	3743	865	37816	6078	8383	123011	2963	42162	7428
		(5%)	(7%)	(58%)	(27%)	(1%)	(45%)	(3%)	(3%)		(3%)	
Any age	Sm.	13267	4262	3315	331	616	2900	287	4144	-	1674	-
	Total	279407	65143	6031	1361	57751	6637	9222	132997	4602	50494	10312
		(5%)	(7%)	(55%)	(24%)	(1%)	(44%)	(3%)	(3%)		(3%)	

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

## Female death rates used for calculations

	All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/ NK
<b>POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)</b>													
1995	29497	12688	12857	2007	1889	1986	1730	1835	1741	1669	1538	878	1537
2000	29710	11798	13410	2285	2020	1897	1985	1721	1810	1691	1576	1375	1551
<b>NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)</b>													
<b>All causes</b>													
1995	270294	5569	48171	1520	2028	3420	4621	7298	11105	18179	28985	30703	156866
2000	279407	4111	42847	1372	1959	2795	4703	6247	10060	15711	25695	41648	165106
<b>Lung cancer</b>													
1995	5168	34	2179	48	73	178	208	339	519	814	932	678	1345
2000	6031	19	2269	26	95	173	263	414	548	750	1012	1152	1579
<b>ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000</b> (*The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)													
<b>All causes</b>													
1995	496.8*	44.8*	392.5*	75.7	107.3	172.2	267.1	397.8	637.9	1089.4	1885.1	3496.9	10208.0
2000	465.4*	35.6*	341.3*	60.0	97.0	147.3	236.9	362.9	555.9	929.2	1630.6	3029.2	10643.1
<b>All cancer</b>													
1995	135.3*	6.1*	187.6*	31.3	54.9	99.1	152.7	215.5	308.7	451.2	616.0	846.9	1341.3
2000	130.2*	5.8*	174.2*	25.6	53.0	84.8	140.3	207.2	296.3	412.6	593.2	835.3	1391.8
<b>Lung cancer</b>													
1995	11.7*	0.2*	17.8*	2.4	3.9	9.0	12.0	18.5	29.8	48.8	60.6	77.2	87.5
2000	12.4*	0.1*	18.1*	1.1	4.7	9.1	13.2	24.1	30.3	44.4	64.2	83.8	101.8
<b>Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)</b>													
1995	2.6*	0.1*	3.5*	0.3	0.6	1.7	3.6	4.5	5.7	8.2	11.7	13.4	28.5
2000	2.7*	0.1*	3.8*	0.6	1.5	1.4	3.9	4.0	6.2	8.9	11.2	15.5	30.7
<b>Other cancer</b>													
1995	121.1*	5.7*	166.3*	28.5	50.4	88.4	137.1	192.6	273.2	394.2	543.7	756.3	1225.2
2000	115.0*	5.5*	152.3*	23.9	46.7	74.3	123.1	179.2	259.8	359.4	517.8	736.1	1259.3
<b>Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)</b>													
1995	10.3*	0.2*	5.1*	0.6	0.5	1.4	2.4	3.4	8.3	18.8	39.9	93.1	270.0
2000	9.9*	0.2*	4.3*	0.1	0.4	0.9	2.6	3.5	7.2	15.6	34.2	72.4	292.9
<b>Other respiratory disease</b>													
1995	11.2*	1.0*	4.7*	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.2	3.7	8.0	14.4	32.2	71.5	328.1
2000	13.9*	0.7*	6.1*	1.3	1.9	2.5	3.9	5.5	9.3	18.3	35.0	76.9	436.7
<b>Vascular disease</b>													
1995	213.1*	3.6*	100.7*	8.9	16.3	30.3	50.8	82.8	165.1	350.7	750.8	1672.4	6029.1
2000	195.6*	2.4*	78.1*	8.3	14.4	22.8	39.8	69.7	125.2	266.3	587.9	1330.4	6153.3
<b>Liver cirrhosis</b>													
1995	11.7*	0.3*	16.9*	2.2	4.0	6.0	10.4	20.2	30.1	45.6	65.3	86.4	88.8
2000	9.2*	0.2*	12.9*	2.1	2.7	5.3	7.8	14.1	21.4	36.8	52.4	70.6	75.2
<b>Other medical causes</b>													
1995	92.8*	25.0*	60.3*	20.9	18.5	22.2	32.3	54.6	97.2	176.4	334.7	624.5	1757.9
2000	86.7*	17.9*	51.9*	12.8	14.7	20.0	29.8	49.6	80.6	155.6	289.2	565.8	1922.6
<b>All non-medical causes</b>													
1995	22.5*	8.7*	17.2*	10.6	11.7	11.6	16.4	17.6	20.4	32.4	46.2	102.1	392.8
2000	19.9*	8.5*	13.9*	10.0	9.9	11.0	12.7	13.3	16.0	24.0	38.6	77.9	370.5

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

## ITALY: 2000

## Relative importance of deaths in MIDDLE age (35–69) in the year 2000

Age range (years)	Deaths attributed to SMOKING /total deaths (thousands)		Mean years lost PER DEATH FROM SMOKING
	Male	Female	
0–34	– / 9.1	– / 4.1	–
35–69	25 / 81	2.7 / 43	22 years
70+	42 / 191	11 / 232	8 years
All ages	66 / 281	13 / 279	13 years

## Deaths, by cause, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2000

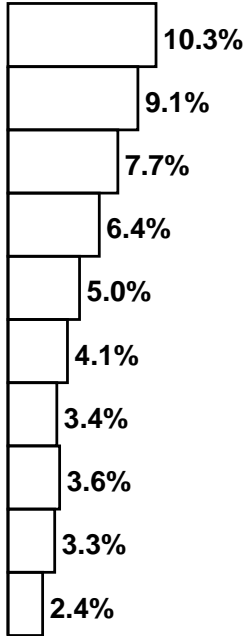
Cause	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0–34	35–69	70+	All	0–34	35–69	70+	All
Lung Cancer	–/0.0	10/11	13/14	23/26	–/0.0	1.1/2.3	2.2/3.7	3.3/6.0
All Cancer	–/0.9	15/35 (43%)	19/53 (37%)	34/88	–/0.8	1.4/22 (6%)	2.9/42 (7%)	4.3/65
Vascular	–/0.7	5.7/23	10/84	16/107	–/0.3	0.6/9.7	3.5/123	4.1/133
Respiratory	–/0.2	1.5/3.0	8.9/19	10/22	–/0.1	0.2/1.3	2.9/14	3.2/16
All Other	–/7.4	2.6/20	3.3/36	5.9/63	–/2.9	0.4/9.9	1.2/53	1.7/65
All Causes	–/9.1	25/81 (31%)	42/191 (22%)	66/281	–/4.1	2.7/43 (6%)	11/232 (5%)	13/279

## Cancer deaths, and all deaths, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2000

Cause	Male	Female	Male + Female
All Cancer	34 / 88 (39%)	4.3 / 65 (7%)	38 / 153 (25%)
All Causes	66 / 281 (24%)	13 / 279 (5%)	80 / 560 (14%)

1955-2000: ITALY

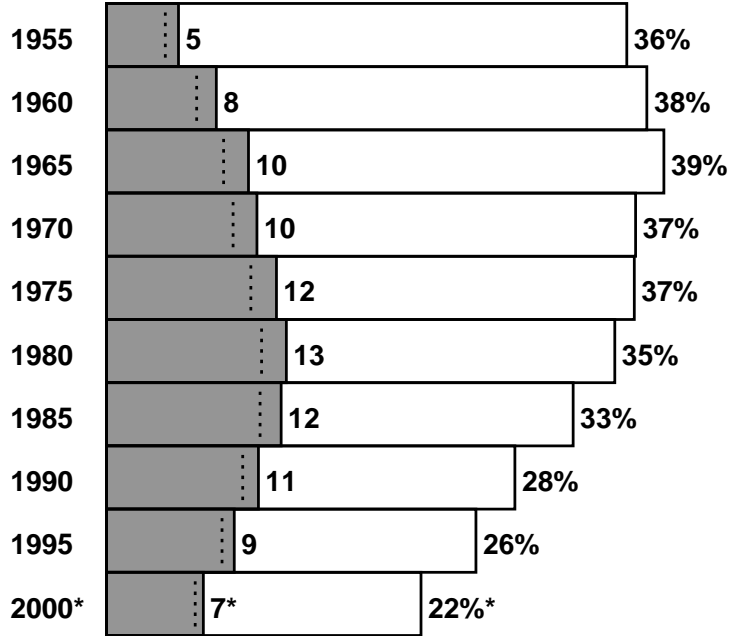
Population risk of dying at ages 0-34



Population risk of a 35-year-old dying at ages 35-69 from smoking (shaded) or from any cause (shaded and white)

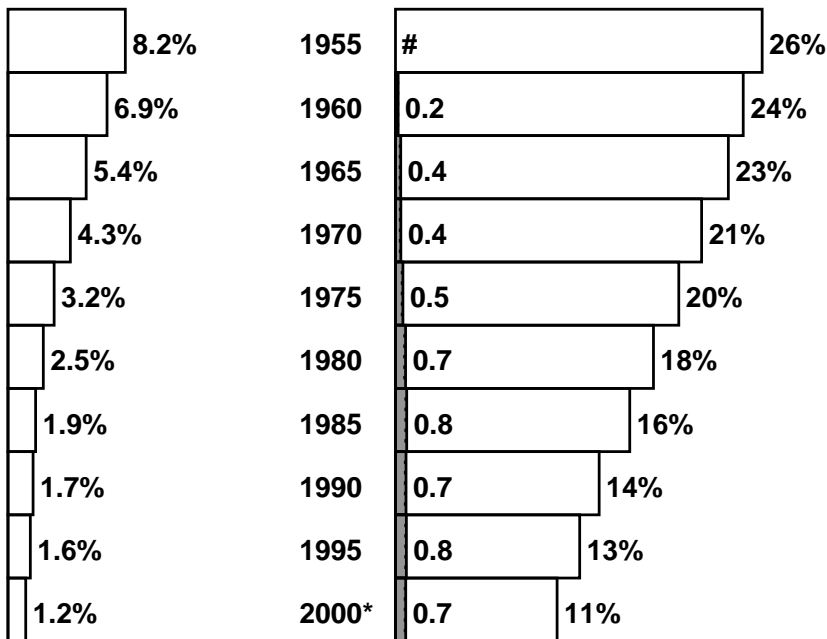
\*eg, at year 2000 male death rates, out of 100 men aged 35, 22 would die before age 70 (with 7 of these deaths attributed to smoking)

MALE



Note: Most of those killed by smoking would otherwise have survived beyond age 70, but a minority (shaded area to right of dotted line) would have died by 70 anyway

FEMALE



# Real risk too low to estimate reliably

## ITALY: 1950-2000

## Numbers of deaths attributed to smoking / total deaths (thousands)

Year	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0-34	35-69	70+	All	0-34	35-69	70+	All
1950	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1955	-/45	14/88 <b>(15%)</b>	1.1/102 <b>( 1%)</b>	15/234	-/34	0.0/67	0.0/112	0.0/212
1960	-/40	22/99 <b>(22%)</b>	3.1/116 <b>( 3%)</b>	25/255	-/29	0.6/68 <b>(0.8%)</b>	0.1/129 <b>(0.1%)</b>	0.7/226
1965	-/35	30/113 <b>(26%)</b>	7.5/128 <b>( 6%)</b>	37/275	-/24	1.1/70 <b>( 2%)</b>	0.3/148 <b>(0.2%)</b>	1.4/243
1970	-/29	33/115 <b>(29%)</b>	14/133 <b>(10%)</b>	47/277	-/19	1.2/68 <b>( 2%)</b>	0.7/157 <b>(0.4%)</b>	1.9/244
1975	-/22	39/121 <b>(32%)</b>	23/152 <b>(15%)</b>	62/295	-/13	1.7/66 <b>( 3%)</b>	3.1/180 <b>( 2%)</b>	4.8/259
1980	-/17	41/115 <b>(36%)</b>	30/162 <b>(18%)</b>	71/294	-/9.5	2.3/60 <b>( 4%)</b>	3.5/190 <b>( 2%)</b>	5.7/260
1985	-/13	39/103 <b>(38%)</b>	36/171 <b>(21%)</b>	75/287	-/6.8	2.5/53 <b>( 5%)</b>	6.6/201 <b>( 3%)</b>	9.1/261
1990	-/14	38/102 <b>(37%)</b>	35/166 <b>(21%)</b>	72/282	-/6.0	2.7/53 <b>( 5%)</b>	7.5/203 <b>( 4%)</b>	10/262
1995	-/13	32/94 <b>(34%)</b>	39/180 <b>(22%)</b>	71/286	-/5.6	2.8/48 <b>( 6%)</b>	8.6/217 <b>( 4%)</b>	11/270
2000	-/9.1	25/81 <b>(31%)</b>	42/191 <b>(22%)</b>	66/281	-/4.1	2.7/43 <b>( 6%)</b>	11/232 <b>( 5%)</b>	13/279

50-year total\* (M=millions), mid-1950 to mid-2000: **2.9/ 26M**

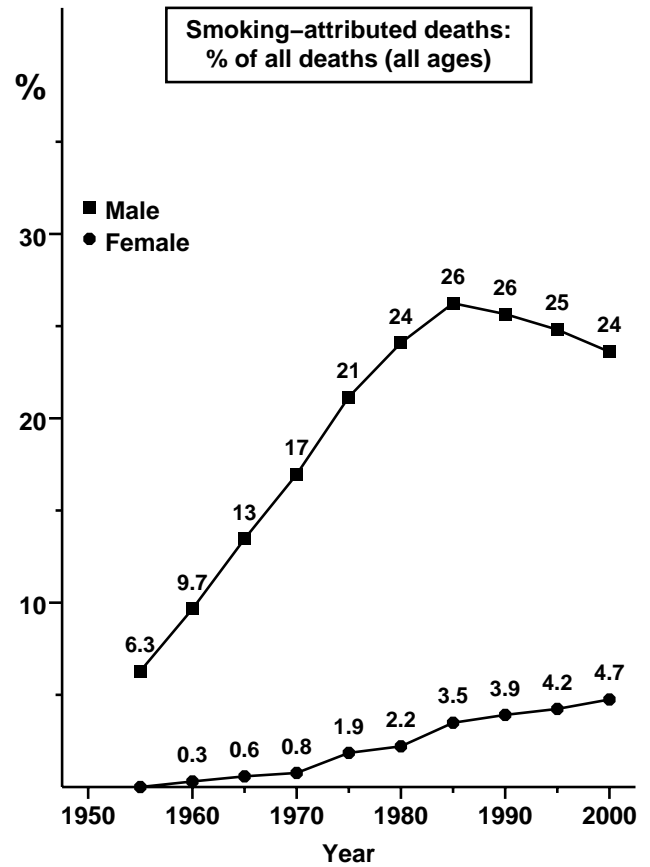
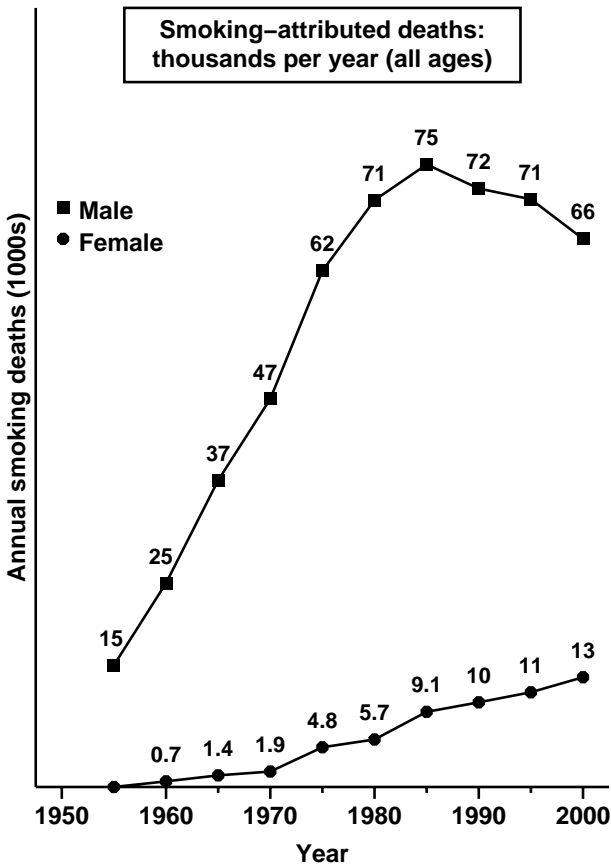
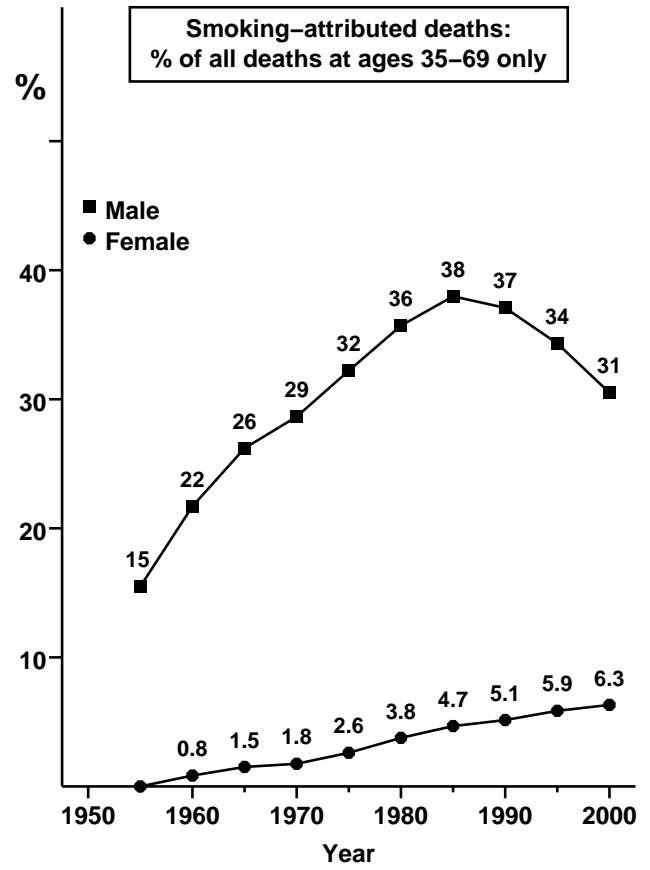
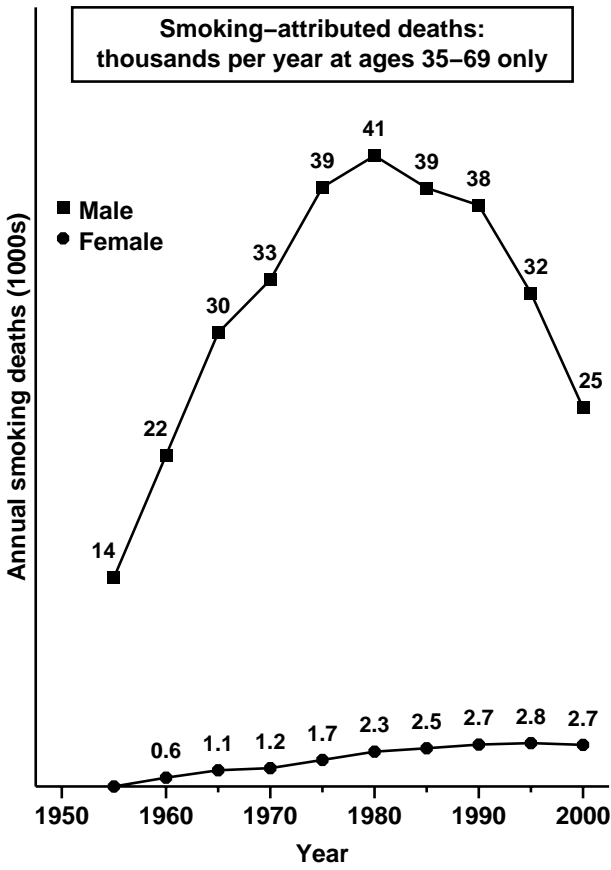
1950-2000 by age & sex:

-/1.3M	1.5/5.2M	1.1/7.3M	2.6/14M	-/0.8M	0.1/3.0M	0.2/8.6M	0.3/12M
	<b>(30%)</b>	<b>(15%)</b>			<b>( 3%)</b>	<b>( 2%)</b>	

\*Estimated as 10 times the sum of the annual numbers for 1955, 1965, 1975, 1985 & 1995

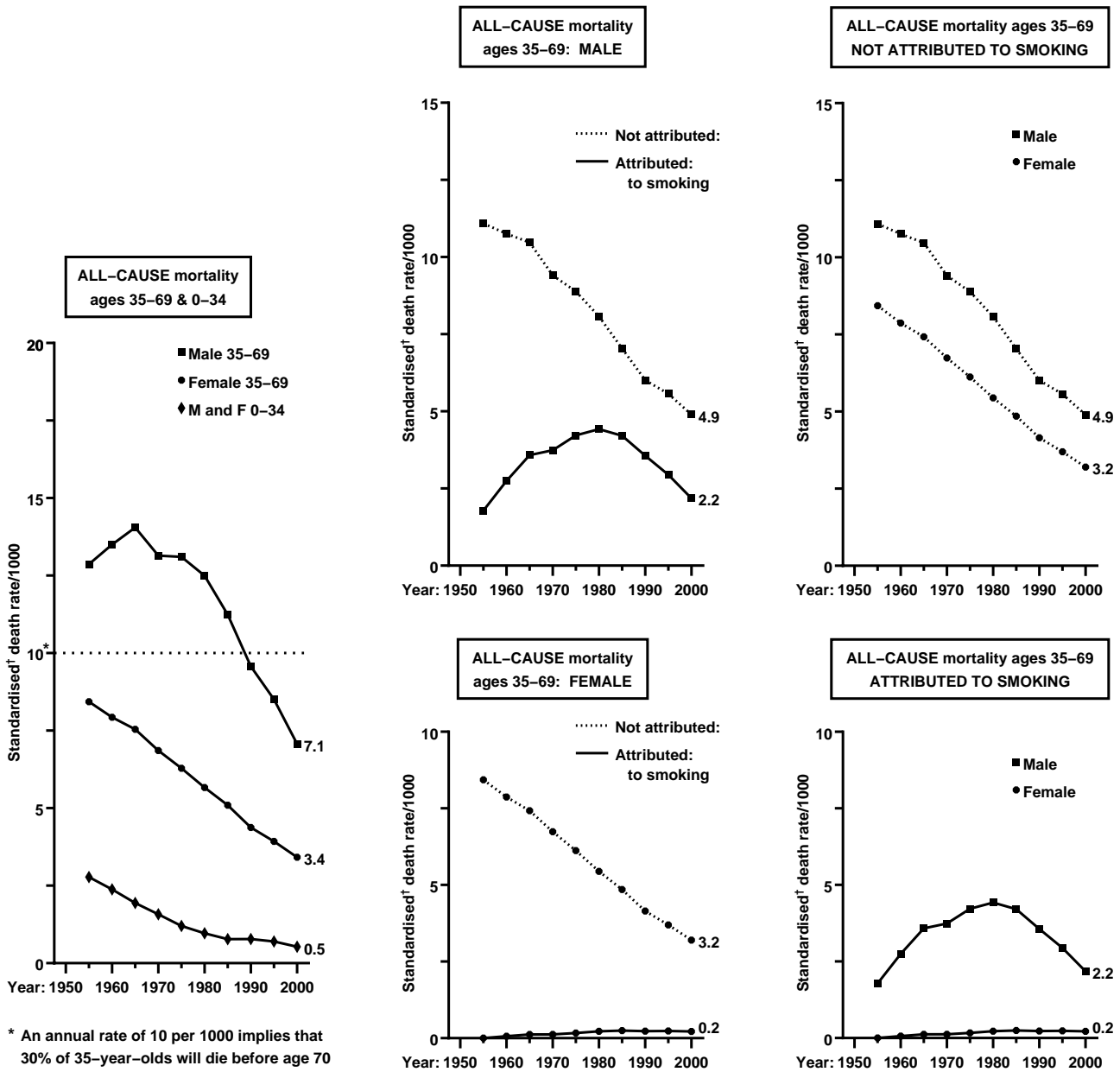


1955-2000: ITALY



ITALY: 1955-2000

ALL-CAUSE mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking



\* An annual rate of 10 per 1000 implies that 30% of 35-year-olds will die before age 70

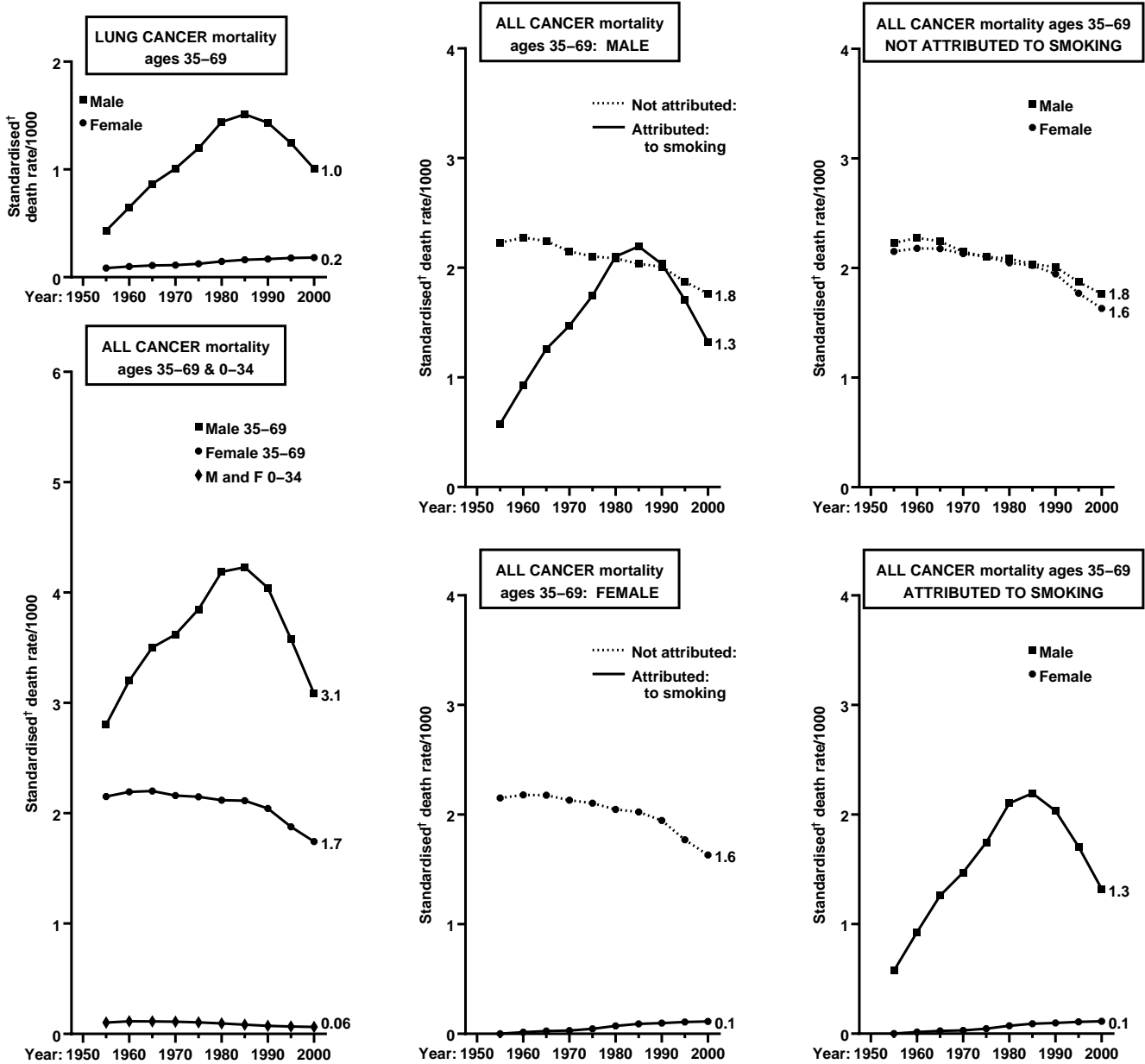
† Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35-69 (or ages 0-34)

Year	MALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)								FEMALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)									
	0-34		35-69		70-79		0-34		35-69		70-79		0-34		35-69		70-79	
	Attributed to smoking?	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	
1950	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1955	-	3.11	1.78	11.1	0.91	70.7	-	2.44	0.00	8.43	0.00	59.3	-	2.44	0.06	7.87	0.07	55.3
1960	-	2.71	2.74	10.8	2.27	68.1	-	2.04	0.06	7.87	0.07	55.3	-	1.60	0.12	7.42	0.21	54.1
1965	-	2.28	3.58	10.5	5.27	67.1	-	1.27	0.12	6.73	0.32	48.6	-	1.46	0.16	6.12	0.92	45.1
1970	-	1.88	3.74	9.40	8.86	61.9	-	0.93	0.22	5.44	0.89	39.2	-	1.21	0.24	4.85	1.36	35.3
1975	-	1.46	4.42	8.88	12.9	60.0	-	0.71	0.23	4.15	1.28	28.6	-	0.99	0.23	3.69	1.30	25.6
1980	-	1.21	4.42	8.07	13.9	53.4	-	0.56	0.45	3.20	1.29	22.0	-	0.99	0.23	3.69	1.30	25.6
1985	-	0.99	4.21	7.03	15.2	49.8	-	0.50	0.22	3.20	1.29	22.0	-	1.05	0.22	3.20	1.29	22.0
1990	-	1.05	3.56	6.01	12.9	40.8	-	0.45	0.22	3.20	1.29	22.0	-	0.95	0.22	3.20	1.29	22.0
1995	-	0.95	2.94	5.56	12.4	37.2	-	0.36	0.22	3.20	1.29	22.0	-	0.70	0.22	3.20	1.29	22.0
2000	-	0.70	2.18	4.89	11.2	32.6	-	0.36	0.22	3.20	1.29	22.0	-	0.70	0.22	3.20	1.29	22.0

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 & 75-79)

1955-2000: ITALY

ALL CANCER mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking



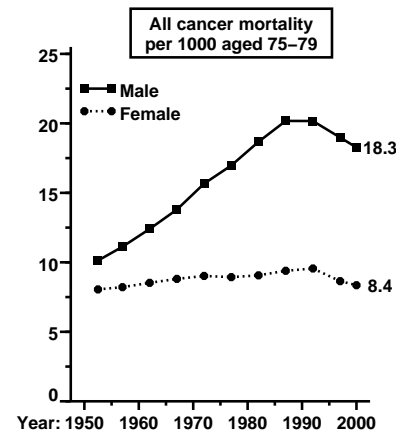
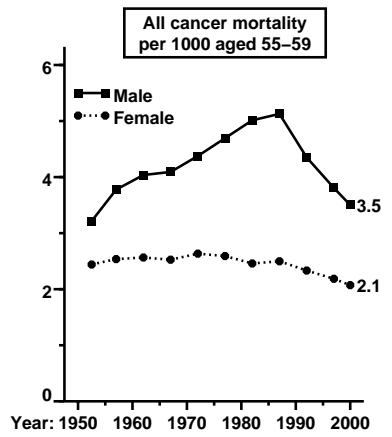
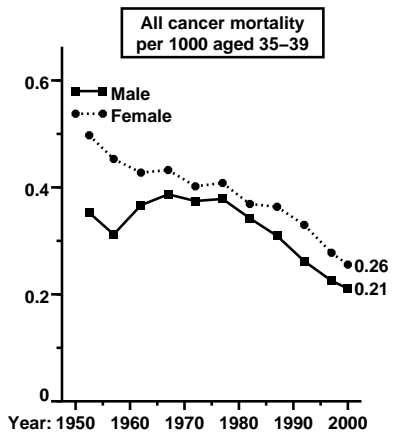
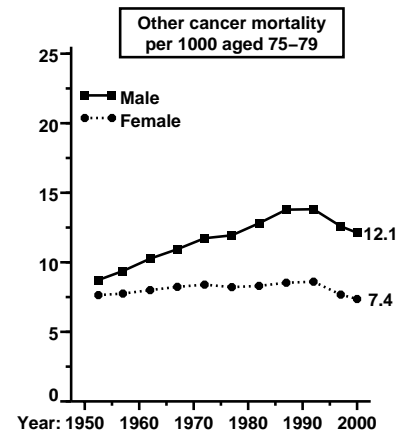
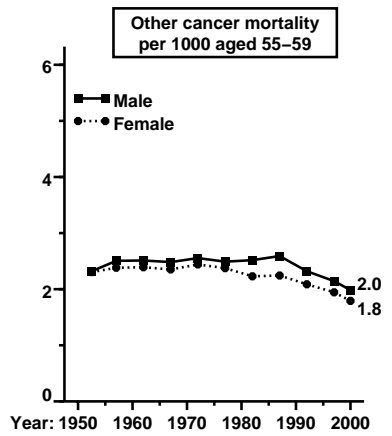
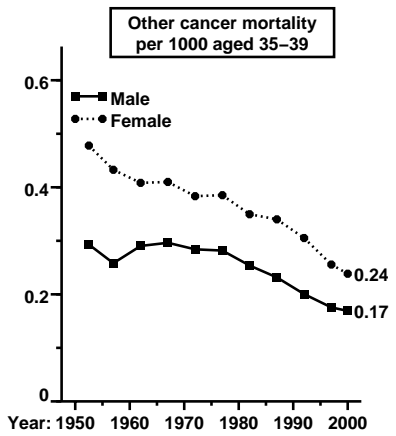
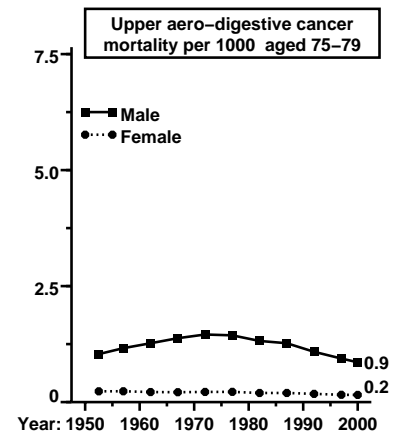
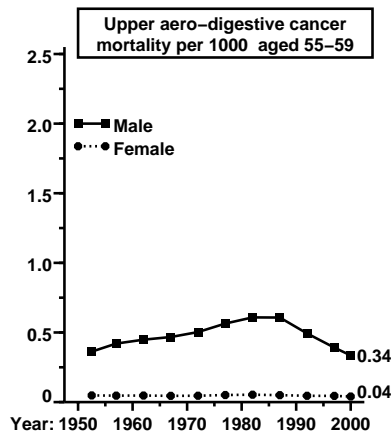
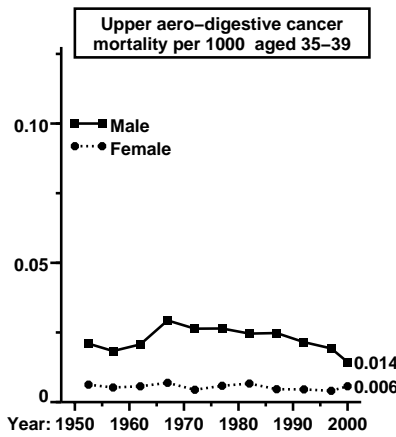
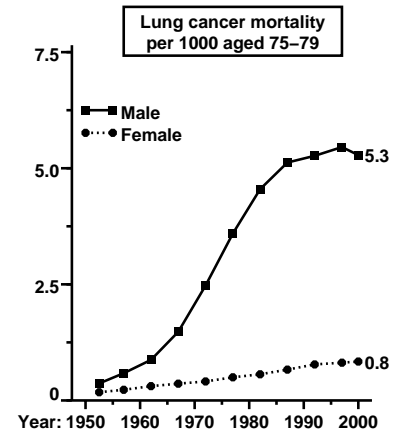
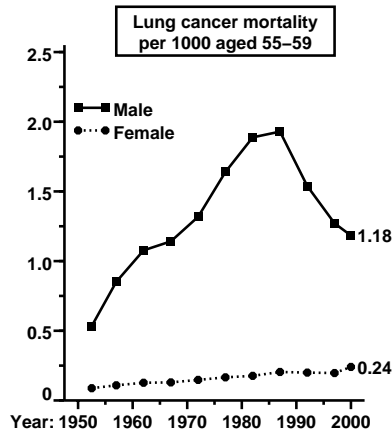
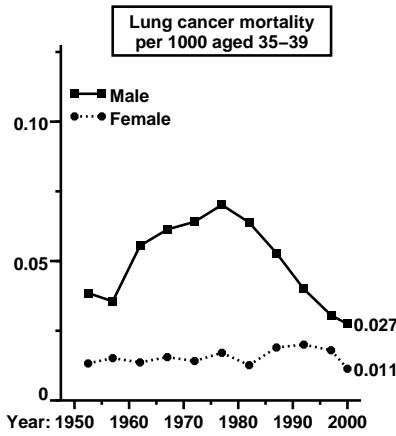
† Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35-69 (or ages 0-34)

Year	MALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)								FEMALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)							
	Attributed to smoking?		0-34		35-69		70-79		Attributed to smoking?		0-34		35-69		70-79	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1950	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1955	-	0.11	0.57	2.23	0.29	9.68	-	0.10	0.00	2.15	0.00	7.26	-	0.10	0.01	7.71
1960	-	0.12	0.93	2.27	0.72	10.2	-	0.11	0.01	2.18	0.01	7.71	-	0.10	0.01	7.71
1965	-	0.12	1.26	2.24	1.66	10.4	-	0.10	0.02	2.18	0.03	7.88	-	0.10	0.03	7.88
1970	-	0.12	1.47	2.15	3.04	10.7	-	0.10	0.03	2.13	0.06	7.55	-	0.10	0.06	7.55
1975	-	0.11	1.74	2.10	4.55	10.5	-	0.09	0.04	2.10	0.18	7.57	-	0.09	0.18	7.57
1980	-	0.10	2.10	2.08	5.75	10.4	-	0.09	0.07	2.05	0.22	7.53	-	0.09	0.22	7.53
1985	-	0.09	2.19	2.03	6.86	11.0	-	0.08	0.09	2.02	0.39	7.79	-	0.08	0.39	7.79
1990	-	0.08	2.03	2.01	6.48	10.6	-	0.07	0.10	1.95	0.43	7.32	-	0.07	0.43	7.32
1995	-	0.07	1.71	1.87	6.58	9.94	-	0.06	0.11	1.77	0.48	6.84	-	0.06	0.48	6.84
2000	-	0.07	1.32	1.76	6.33	9.47	-	0.06	0.11	1.63	0.54	6.60	-	0.06	0.54	6.60

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 & 75-79)

**ITALY: 1951-2000**

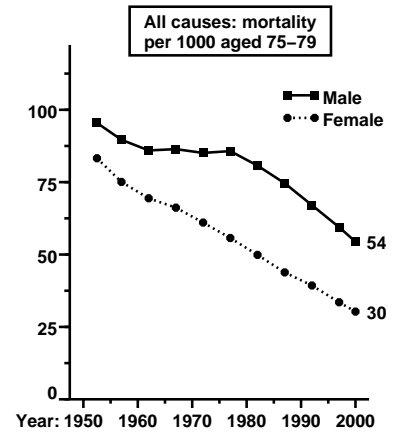
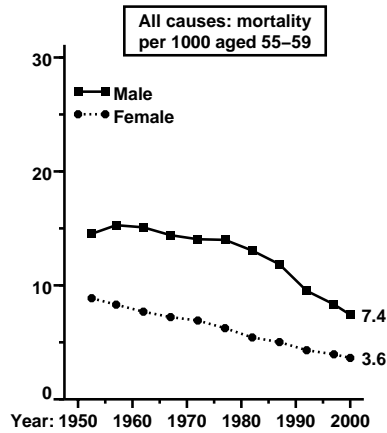
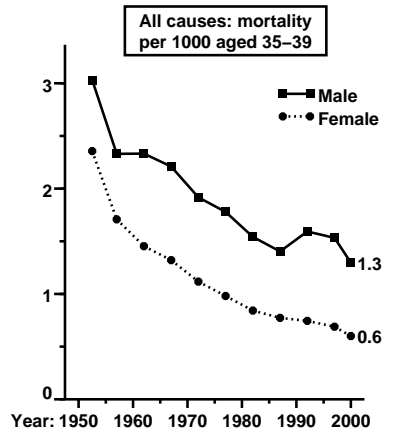
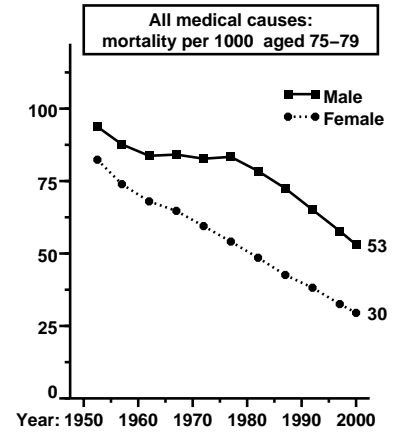
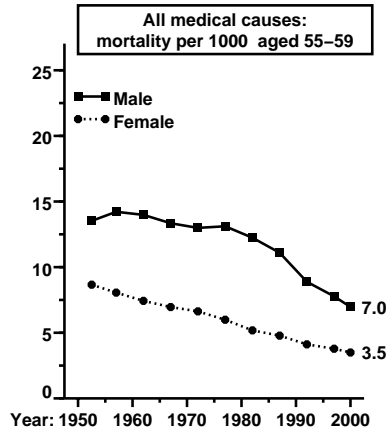
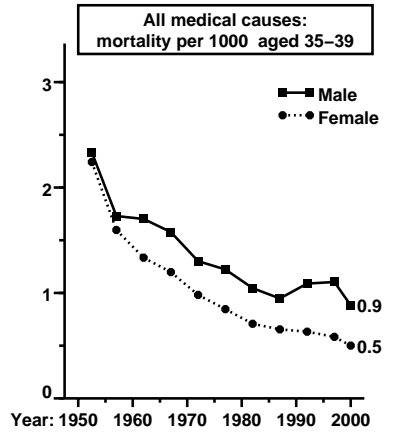
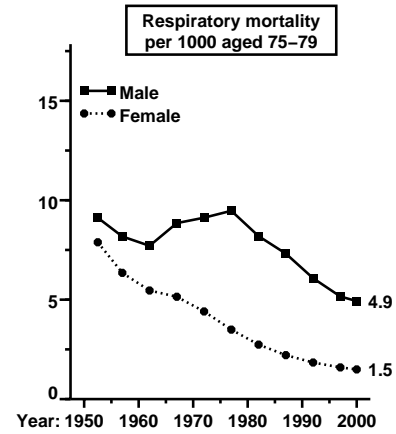
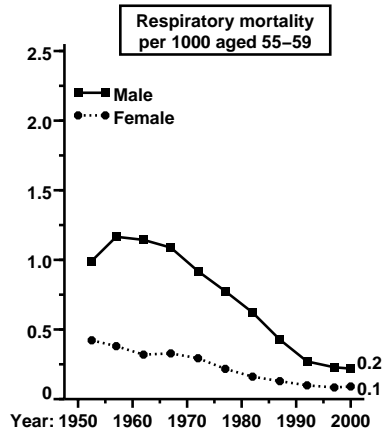
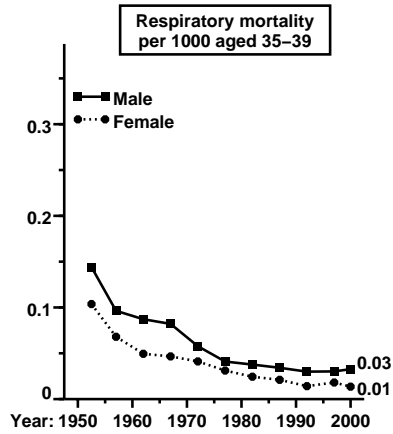
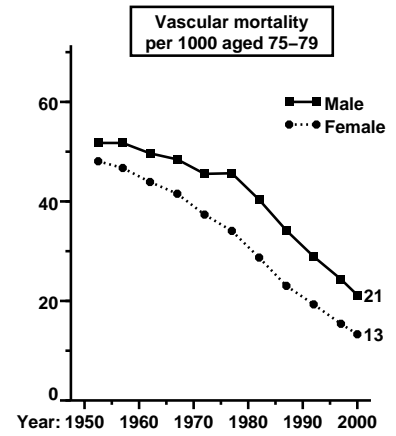
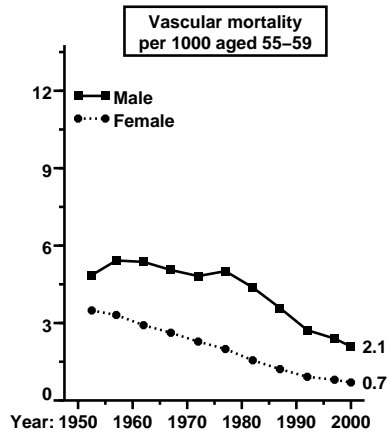
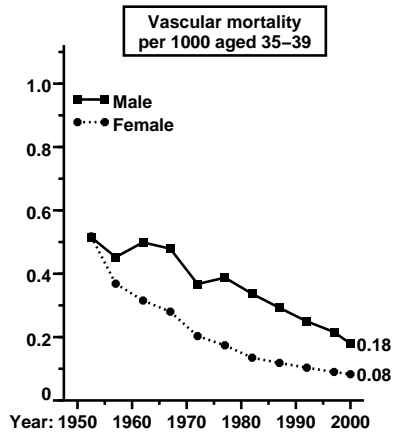
**Mortality\* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79**



\* Annual mortality per 1000: averages of years available in 1950-54,.....,1995-99; then year 2000 separately

1951-2000: ITALY

Mortality\* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79



\* Annual mortality per 1000: averages of years available in 1950-54,.....,1995-99; then year 2000 separately