

**MORTALITY FROM SMOKING
IN DEVELOPED COUNTRIES
1950–2000**

(2nd edition, revised June 2006:
www.deathsfromsmoking.net)

Richard Peto, Alan D Lopez,
Jillian Boreham and Michael Thun

NEW ZEALAND

Raw data (pages 350–51, 352–53)

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NEW ZEALAND: 2000

		No. of deaths (Source: WHO)			Standardised rates (defined overleaf)			Annual death rates / 100,000 (zero denoted by -)						
		All ages	0-34	35-69	All ages	0-34	35-69	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34
ALL CAUSES	M	13813	960	4198	753.0	101.9	717.3	177.2	16.6	28.6	87.8	125.5	139.3	138.3
	F	12905	483	2834	501.2	50.2	467.6	139.5	19.9	11.6	37.6	34.8	54.5	53.4
Tuberculosis	M	13	1	3	0.7	0.1	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
	F	12	-	1	0.4	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV	M	19	7	12	1.0	0.7	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	4.3
	F	3	-	3	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other infective and parasitic	M	67	10	22	3.7	1.0	3.5	4.2	0.7	-	0.7	0.8	-	0.7
	F	59	10	19	2.7	1.0	3.1	4.4	-	0.7	0.8	-	-	1.3
ALL CANCER	M	4120	66	1574	228.1	6.9	278.6	6.2	4.0	4.6	5.9	7.4	6.5	13.7
	F	3500	69	1425	158.6	7.0	232.1	2.2	5.0	2.7	6.1	5.7	8.8	18.5
Mouth and pharynx cancer	M	98	-	56	5.6	-	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	35	2	8	1.5	0.2	1.4	-	-	0.7	-	-	-	0.7
Oesophagus cancer	M	127	-	52	7.1	-	9.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	60	-	10	2.2	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stomach cancer	M	186	1	71	10.3	0.1	12.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
	F	123	3	39	5.2	0.3	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	1.3
Colorectal cancer	M	571	3	223	31.8	0.3	41.5	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	1.4
	F	563	2	197	24.8	0.2	34.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
Liver cancer	M	80	3	47	4.6	0.3	7.9	-	-	-	0.7	-	0.8	0.7
	F	23	1	11	1.1	0.1	1.9	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	-
Pancreas cancer	M	168	-	74	9.4	-	12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	144	-	51	6.2	-	9.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Larynx cancer	M	29	-	16	1.7	-	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	2	-	2	0.1	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lung cancer	M	860	-	363	48.0	-	65.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	546	2	239	25.8	0.2	41.8	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	0.7
Malignant melanoma	M	155	7	78	8.8	0.8	12.7	-	-	-	-	1.7	0.8	2.9
	F	98	4	50	4.7	0.4	7.8	-	-	-	0.8	0.8	-	1.3
Female breast cancer	F	622	14	338	29.8	1.4	49.1	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	6.6
Cervix cancer	F	66	4	44	3.4	0.4	6.3	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	2.0
Other uterine cancer	F	91	1	43	4.4	0.1	7.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
Ovarian cancer	F	183	1	88	8.9	0.1	13.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
Prostate cancer	M	594	-	107	31.8	-	21.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bladder cancer	M	103	-	26	5.6	-	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	56	-	8	2.0	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and ill-defined cancer sites	M	732	34	313	40.6	3.5	51.6	4.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.3	1.6	6.5
	F	630	28	211	27.2	2.9	34.5	2.2	4.3	2.1	4.6	2.4	2.9	2.0
Hodgkin's disease	M	5	1	2	0.3	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-
	F	3	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Myeloma and non- Hodgkin lymphomas	M	247	3	86	13.5	0.3	14.4	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	1.4
	F	160	3	52	6.9	0.3	9.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	0.7
Leukaemia	M	165	14	60	9.0	1.4	10.5	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.6	-
	F	95	4	34	4.2	0.4	5.4	-	0.7	-	0.8	-	0.7	0.7
Diabetes	M	408	3	142	22.6	0.3	24.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4
	F	394	4	103	16.0	0.4	17.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
ALL VASCULAR DISEASE	M	5349	49	1470	290.3	5.3	256.8	2.1	0.7	-	3.7	2.5	11.4	16.6
	F	5571	29	677	192.5	2.9	116.5	2.9	-	-	1.5	0.8	7.4	7.9
Rheumatic heart disease and fever	M	67	4	23	3.6	0.5	3.2	-	-	-	-	0.8	2.4	-
	F	105	4	38	4.6	0.4	6.2	-	-	-	0.8	-	1.5	0.7
Hypertensive disease	M	84	1	18	4.5	0.1	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
	F	134	-	23	4.9	-	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ischaemic heart disease	M	3269	8	1021	178.6	0.9	178.2	-	-	-	-	0.8	1.6	3.6
	F	2704	3	339	94.4	0.3	60.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0
Pulmonary embolism and other venous	M	29	1	8	1.6	0.1	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
	F	36	3	16	1.6	0.3	2.1	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.7	0.7
Cerebrovascular disease	M	1048	12	187	55.9	1.3	33.7	0.7	-	-	-	0.8	3.3	4.3
	F	1620	9	165	54.5	0.9	27.7	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	3.3
Other vascular disease	M	852	23	213	46.0	2.4	37.0	1.4	0.7	-	3.7	-	4.1	7.2
	F	972	10	96	32.6	1.0	16.0	2.9	-	-	0.8	-	2.2	1.3
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	M	867	7	174	46.5	0.7	33.2	0.7	-	0.7	0.7	-	1.6	1.4
	F	693	4	167	28.1	0.4	31.0	-	-	-	-	1.6	0.7	0.7
Other respiratory disease	M	225	10	33	11.9	1.0	6.1	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
	F	268	7	23	8.6	0.7	3.8	3.7	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
Peptic ulcer	M	50	1	6	2.7	0.1	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
	F	58	-	6	1.9	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liver cirrhosis	M	67	-	43	3.9	-	7.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	47	-	27	2.4	-	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renal disease	M	140	-	24	7.5	-	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	129	1	15	4.4	0.1	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	-
Pregnancy, birth Congenital and perinatal causes	F	5	4	1	0.2	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.8	1.5	0.7
	M	187	162	19	10.3	16.1	2.9	95.5	1.3	4.6	2.2	2.5	4.1	2.9
	F	156	126	21	8.8	13.2	3.1	79.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	4.0	2.2	2.0
Ill-defined causes	M	64	47	5	3.5	4.7	0.8	31.1	-	-	0.7	-	0.8	-
	F	54	33	-	2.5	3.4	-	23.4	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
Other medical causes	M	1112	66	240	59.4	6.8	39.6	9.0	4.6	3.9	6.6	5.8	3.3	14.4
	F	1467	30	206	51.7	3.1	33.2	8.0	1.4	1.4	3.1	1.6	3.7	2.6
ALL NON- MEDICAL CAUSES	M	1125	531	431	61.1	58.1	56.3	22.1	5.3	15.0	67.3	106.5	108.3	82.1
	F	489	166	140	22.1	17.4	18.5	15.3	10.6	5.5	24.6	20.2	28.0	17.8
Road traffic accidents	M	302	167	113	16.4	18.1	15.0	6.2	2.7	4.6	27.1	32.2	26.1	28.1
	F	148	71	49	7.3	7.5	6.2	2.2	5.0	4.1	13.0	10.5	9.6	7.9
Fire	M	13	5	3	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.1	-	-	-	-	1.6	-
	F	6	2	2	0.3	0.2	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.7	-
Suicide	M	375	189	157	20.5	21.0	20.0	-	-	2.0	22.7	41.3	47.2	33.9
	F	83	37	42	4.3	3.9	5.2	-	-	0.7	8.4	3.2	9.6	5.3
Homicide	M	33	21	11	1.8	2.3	1.2	2.8	0.7	-	0.7	5.0	4.9	2.2
	F	22	13	7	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.5	2.1	-	-	2.4	1.5	2.0
POPULATION: (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)			M=male		1871.8	968.4	766.3	144.5	150.8	153.8	136.6	121.1	122.8	138.8
			F=female		1946.4	965.3	791.6	136.9	140.9	146.3	130.3	123.6	135.7	151.6

2000: NEW ZEALAND

Annual death rates / 100,000 (zero denoted by -)										9th ICD/10th ICD categories		
35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/NK			
134.8	192.1	285.8	419.2	720.2	1131.8	2136.9	3278.7	5521.6	11748.0	M	ALL CAUSES	001-999/A00-Y89
70.4	124.9	196.1	308.5	517.8	787.9	1267.4	1955.3	3204.8	9115.5	F		
0.6	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	5.2	7.2	7.9	M	Tuberculosis	010-018, 137/ A15-A19, B90
3.3	2.1	-	2.5	1.1	-	-	1.6	5.5	9.6	F		
0.6	-	-	0.8	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	M	HIV	279.5, 279.6/B20-B24
0.7	-	3.2	4.2	5.4	1.3	9.6	8.7	19.2	57.7	M	Other infective and parasitic	Rest of 001-139/rest of A00-B99 excl A33,A34
-	0.7	-	4.1	3.2	7.7	6.2	9.6	12.9	23.4	F		
19.4	42.1	93.2	162.5	304.8	448.0	880.6	1290.9	1867.8	2524.9	M	ALL CANCER	140-208/C00-C97
30.8	66.5	96.5	174.1	268.1	424.2	564.1	757.2	911.4	1427.8	F		
0.7	2.1	-	5.8	14.1	15.8	31.8	24.4	38.5	31.5	M	Mouth and pharynx cancer	140-149/C00-C14
-	0.7	-	0.8	2.2	1.3	4.6	9.6	12.9	16.5	F		
0.7	1.4	0.8	7.5	6.5	18.4	30.3	47.0	50.5	70.9	M	Oesophagus cancer	150/C15
-	-	-	1.7	1.1	3.9	6.2	8.0	25.8	42.6	F		
0.7	2.1	4.8	6.7	18.4	21.1	31.8	59.2	103.4	97.1	M	Stomach cancer	151/C16
3.1	0.7	1.5	6.6	5.4	11.6	13.9	22.4	40.6	61.9	F		
0.7	2.1	6.4	20.0	39.0	87.0	135.4	181.2	300.5	304.5	M	Colorectal cancer	153, 154/C18-C21
1.9	2.0	10.0	15.8	37.8	79.7	95.8	140.6	151.3	266.9	F		
-	1.4	6.4	5.0	7.6	14.5	20.7	19.2	21.6	26.2	M	Liver cancer	155.0/C22 excl C221
-	-	1.5	-	3.2	3.9	4.6	6.4	3.7	6.9	F		
0.7	3.6	5.6	5.8	15.2	22.4	36.6	50.5	76.9	86.6	M	Pancreas cancer	157/C25
0.6	1.4	1.5	4.1	7.6	15.4	34.0	27.2	36.9	77.0	F		
-	-	1.6	2.5	3.3	2.6	9.6	12.2	4.8	10.5	M	Larynx cancer	161/C32
-	-	-	0.8	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	F		
2.0	8.6	19.1	41.7	61.8	98.8	226.1	318.8	382.2	406.8	M	Lung cancer	162/C33, C34
0.6	4.8	8.5	28.2	49.7	78.4	122.1	134.2	177.1	171.9	F		
2.7	2.9	8.8	7.5	18.4	19.8	28.7	40.1	31.3	89.2	M	Malignant melanoma	172/C43
1.9	2.0	2.3	7.5	13.0	15.4	12.4	11.2	29.5	28.9	F		
13.8	26.5	38.6	53.1	63.8	63.0	85.0	113.4	118.1	185.7	F	Female breast cancer	174/C50
1.3	4.1	6.2	6.6	9.7	5.1	10.8	6.4	9.2	12.4	F	Cervix cancer	180/C53
1.3	1.4	0.8	5.0	8.6	16.7	17.0	25.6	22.1	26.1	F	Other uterine cancer	179, 182/C54, C55
1.3	4.1	6.9	13.3	19.5	27.0	24.7	62.3	36.9	48.1	F	Ovarian cancer	183/C56, C570-C574
-	0.7	-	3.3	20.6	23.7	103.5	188.2	317.3	648.3	M	Prostate cancer	185/C61
-	-	-	0.8	4.3	7.9	23.9	38.3	55.3	84.0	M	Bladder cancer	188/C67
-	-	-	-	1.1	2.6	7.7	8.0	22.1	42.6	F		
6.7	13.6	30.3	35.0	74.8	68.5	132.2	191.6	293.3	401.6	M	Other and ill-defined cancer sites	Rest of 140-199/ rest of C00-C80, C97
3.1	15.6	12.4	21.6	34.6	70.7	83.5	113.4	167.9	315.0	F	Hodgkin's disease	201/C81
-	-	-	0.8	-	-	1.6	-	2.4	2.6	M		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	2.8	F		
2.0	2.1	8.0	10.0	17.4	27.7	33.4	81.9	113.0	168.0	M	Myeloma and non- Hodgkin lymphomas	200, 202-203/ C82-C90, C96
1.3	1.4	3.1	2.5	7.6	23.1	24.7	41.5	38.7	79.8	F	Leukaemia	204-208/C91-C95
2.7	1.4	1.6	10.0	3.3	19.8	35.0	38.3	76.9	97.1	M		
0.6	2.0	3.1	6.6	3.2	6.4	15.5	27.2	16.6	42.6	F		
0.7	4.3	7.2	16.7	24.9	54.0	66.9	120.2	161.1	333.3	M	Diabetes	250/E10-E14
1.9	3.4	8.5	7.5	14.1	30.8	58.7	91.1	105.2	238.0	F		
24.0	56.4	102.7	147.5	245.1	426.9	794.6	1217.8	2288.5	5719.2	M	ALL VASCULAR DISEASE	390-459/I00-I99
11.3	22.4	42.5	58.9	135.1	169.7	375.6	702.9	1402.2	5041.3	F		
2.0	2.1	1.6	4.2	4.3	5.3	3.2	8.7	16.8	73.5	M	Rheumatic heart disease and fever	390-398/I00-I09
1.3	2.0	3.1	1.7	10.8	7.7	17.0	16.0	27.7	52.3	F		
0.7	0.7	-	1.7	3.3	6.6	9.6	20.9	48.1	86.6	M	Hypertensive disease	401-405/I10-I15
-	0.7	0.8	4.1	5.4	3.9	12.4	19.2	35.1	110.0	F		
12.0	38.6	73.2	104.2	176.8	305.7	536.6	790.9	1423.1	3133.9	M	Ischaemic heart disease	410-414/I20-I25
3.1	6.8	18.5	21.6	68.1	100.3	205.6	377.0	708.5	2396.1	F		
-	-	1.6	0.8	1.1	-	6.4	12.2	9.6	23.6	M	Pulmonary embolism and other venous	415.1, 451-453/ I26, I80-I82
-	2.7	3.1	3.3	2.2	-	3.1	3.2	5.5	16.5	F		
2.7	6.4	11.9	15.8	26.0	55.3	117.8	212.5	483.2	1380.6	M	Cerebrovascular disease	430-438/I60-I69
4.4	6.1	10.0	18.2	31.4	36.0	88.1	174.1	411.4	1532.3	F		
6.7	8.6	14.3	20.8	33.6	54.0	121.0	172.5	307.7	1021.0	M	Other vascular disease	Rest of 390-459/ rest of I00-I99
2.5	4.1	6.9	10.0	17.3	21.9	49.5	113.4	214.0	934.0	F		
2.0	5.7	4.8	8.3	22.8	56.7	132.2	254.4	442.3	934.4	M	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	490-496/ J40-J47, J67
-	2.0	5.4	13.3	22.7	57.8	115.9	148.6	256.5	398.9	F		
0.7	2.1	-	3.3	4.3	6.6	25.5	31.4	103.4	317.6	M	Other respiratory disease	Rest of 460-519/ rest of J00-J98
1.3	2.7	0.8	0.8	2.2	5.1	13.9	14.4	36.9	287.5	F		
-	-	-	-	-	2.6	6.4	12.2	21.6	70.9	M	Peptic ulcer	531-533/K25-K27
-	-	-	-	1.1	-	7.7	1.6	16.6	57.8	F		
1.3	1.4	5.6	2.5	6.5	14.5	19.1	20.9	14.4	15.7	M	Liver cirrhosis	571/K70, K74
0.6	0.7	3.9	2.5	6.5	10.3	4.6	12.8	14.8	5.5	F		
-	1.4	0.8	3.3	2.2	9.2	12.7	20.9	55.3	212.6	M	Renal disease	580-590/N00-N19
0.6	0.7	1.5	2.5	1.1	3.9	6.2	11.2	38.7	116.9	F		
0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	F	Pregnancy, birth Congenital and perinatal causes	630-676/A34,000-099 740-779/A33, P00-P96, Q00-Q99
0.7	1.4	2.4	1.7	5.4	4.0	4.8	5.2	4.8	2.6	M	Ill-defined causes	780-799/R00-R99
-	1.4	1.5	3.3	7.6	5.1	3.1	3.2	5.5	5.5	F		
-	0.7	0.8	0.8	-	1.3	1.6	1.7	4.8	23.6	M		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	1.8	26.1	F		
15.4	17.1	15.9	16.7	39.0	63.2	109.9	219.5	435.1	1309.7	M	Other medical causes	Rest of 001-799/ rest of A00-R99
7.5	8.8	14.7	25.7	34.6	59.1	81.9	166.1	348.7	1290.2	F		
66.8	56.4	49.4	49.2	57.5	43.5	71.7	69.7	96.2	217.8	M	ALL NON- MEDICAL CAUSES	E800-E999/V01-Y89
14.4	15.6	20.8	14.9	21.6	12.9	29.4	33.5	48.0	187.1	F		
15.4	16.4	14.3	10.0	15.2	14.5	19.1	17.4	12.0	18.4	M	Road traffic accidents	E810-E819, E826-E829/ part of V01-V99, Y850
5.7	7.5	7.7	5.0	5.4	1.3	10.8	16.0	11.1	16.5	F		
0.7	-	0.8	-	-	-	1.6	3.5	2.4	5.2	M	Fire	E890-E899/X00-X09
-	-	0.8	-	-	-	1.5	-	3.7	-	F		
26.7	17.9	18.3	20.8	22.8	14.5	19.1	22.6	12.0	28.9	M	Suicide	E950-E959/X60-X84
6.9	4.1	5.4	5.0	5.4	6.4	3.1	-	-	5.5	F		
2.0	2.9	1.6	0.8	1.1	-	-	1.7	-	-	M	Homicide	E960-E969/ X85-X99, Y00-Y09
0.6	0.7	2.3	0.8	1.1	-	-	-	-	2.8	F		
149.8	140.0	125.6	120.0	92.2	75.9	62.8	57.4	41.6	38.1	M	POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)	
159.2	147.3	129.5	120.6	92.5	77.8	64.7	62.6	54.2	72.7	F		

NEW ZEALAND: 1995, 2000

Male smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)

	ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Liver cirrhosis	Other medical	Non-medical	
1995												
0-34 Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0-34 Total	1143	80	1	2	77	8	16	51	3	308	677	
35-69 Sm.	1225	564	378	66	120	162	10	390	-	99	-	
35-69 Total	4795 (26%)	1625 (35%)	424 (89%)	119 (55%)	1082 (11%)	226 (72%)	52 (19%)	1932 (20%)	43	493 (20%)	424	
70+ Sm.	1658	653	416	66	171	466	45	397	-	97	-	
70+ Total	8590 (19%)	2211 (30%)	467 (89%)	121 (55%)	1623 (11%)	683 (68%)	522 (9%)	4008 (10%)	23	998 (10%)	145	
Any age Sm.	2883	1217	794	132	291	628	55	787	-	196	-	
Any age Total	14528 (20%)	3916 (31%)	892 (89%)	242 (55%)	2782 (10%)	917 (68%)	590 (9%)	5991 (13%)	69	1799 (11%)	1246	
2000												
0-34 Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0-34 Total	960	66	0	0	66	7	10	49	0	297	531	
35-69 Sm.	915	466	313	59	94	114	7	248	-	80	-	
35-69 Total	4198 (22%)	1574 (30%)	363 (86%)	124 (48%)	1087 (9%)	174 (66%)	33 (21%)	1470 (17%)	43	473 (17%)	431	
70+ Sm.	1606	685	437	68	180	456	15	338	-	112	-	
70+ Total	8655 (19%)	2480 (28%)	497 (88%)	130 (52%)	1853 (10%)	686 (66%)	182 (8%)	3830 (9%)	24	1290 (9%)	163	
Any age Sm.	2521	1151	750	127	274	570	22	586	-	192	-	
Any age Total	13813 (18%)	4120 (28%)	860 (87%)	254 (50%)	3006 (9%)	867 (66%)	225 (10%)	5349 (11%)	67	2060 (9%)	1125	

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

Male death rates used for calculations: ICD codes as on previous page

	All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/ <i>NK</i>
POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)													
1995	1802.2	984.3	699.4	141.2	127.2	121.9	94.7	79.9	68.4	66.1	52.5	34.0	32.0
2000	1871.8	968.4	766.3	149.8	140.0	125.6	120.0	92.2	75.9	62.8	57.4	41.6	38.1
NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)													
All causes													
1995	14528	1143	4795	186	250	387	526	708	1048	1690	2091	2219	4280
2000	13813	960	4198	202	269	359	503	664	859	1342	1882	2297	4476
Lung cancer													
1995	892	1	424	1	7	14	37	65	121	179	193	137	137
2000	860	-	363	3	12	24	50	57	75	142	183	159	155
ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000 (*The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)													
All causes													
1995	892.6*	116.9*	882.3*	131.7	196.5	317.5	555.4	886.1	1532.2	2556.7	3982.9	6526.5	13375.0
2000	753.0*	101.9*	717.3*	134.8	192.1	285.8	419.2	720.2	1131.8	2136.9	3278.7	5521.6	11748.0
All cancer													
1995	244.5*	8.2*	308.7*	25.5	36.2	77.1	195.4	312.9	576.0	938.0	1386.7	1832.4	2687.5
2000	228.1*	6.9*	278.6*	19.4	42.1	93.2	162.5	304.8	448.0	880.6	1290.9	1867.8	2524.9
Lung cancer													
1995	56.2*	0.1*	83.7*	0.7	5.5	11.5	39.1	81.4	176.9	270.8	367.6	402.9	428.1
2000	48.0*	-	65.4*	2.0	8.6	19.1	41.7	61.8	98.8	226.1	318.8	382.2	406.8
Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)													
1995	15.2*	0.2*	22.9*	0.7	3.9	5.7	8.4	23.8	42.4	75.6	81.9	97.1	140.6
2000	14.4*	-	22.2*	1.3	3.6	2.4	15.8	23.9	36.9	71.7	83.6	93.8	112.9
Other cancer													
1995	173.1*	7.9*	202.1*	24.1	26.7	59.9	147.8	207.8	356.7	591.5	937.1	1332.4	2118.8
2000	165.7*	6.9*	191.0*	16.0	30.0	71.7	105.0	219.1	312.3	582.8	888.5	1391.8	2005.2
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)													
1995	56.2*	0.8*	45.7*	-	6.3	4.9	11.6	21.3	80.4	195.2	302.9	623.5	975.0
2000	46.5*	0.7*	33.2*	2.0	5.7	4.8	8.3	22.8	56.7	132.2	254.4	442.3	934.4
Other respiratory disease													
1995	36.4*	1.6*	9.9*	1.4	0.8	2.5	7.4	6.3	13.2	37.8	83.8	226.5	1253.1
2000	11.9*	1.0*	6.1*	0.7	2.1	-	3.3	4.3	6.6	25.5	31.4	103.4	317.6
Vascular disease													
1995	372.7*	5.2*	361.9*	21.2	72.3	123.1	211.2	389.2	638.9	1077.2	1731.4	3070.6	6421.9
2000	290.3*	5.3*	256.8*	24.0	56.4	102.7	147.5	245.1	426.9	794.6	1217.8	2288.5	5719.2
Liver cirrhosis													
1995	4.3*	0.3*	7.6*	1.4	1.6	4.9	5.3	8.8	13.2	18.2	17.1	29.4	12.5
2000	3.9*	-	7.3*	1.3	1.4	5.6	2.5	6.5	14.5	19.1	20.9	14.4	15.7
Other medical causes													
1995	109.2*	30.7*	88.3*	19.1	24.4	38.6	66.5	80.1	159.4	230.0	384.8	650.0	1796.9
2000	111.2*	29.9*	79.0*	20.7	27.9	30.3	45.8	79.2	135.7	213.4	393.7	709.1	2018.4
All non-medical causes													
1995	69.3*	70.1*	60.3*	63.0	55.0	66.4	58.1	67.6	51.2	60.5	76.2	94.1	228.1
2000	61.1*	58.1*	56.3*	66.8	56.4	49.4	49.2	57.5	43.5	71.7	69.7	96.2	217.8

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

1995, 2000: NEW ZEALAND

Female smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)

		ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Liver cirrhosis	Other medical	Non-medical
1995												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	613	77	0	0	77	4	14	29	0	275	214
35-69	Sm.	627	253	192	20	41	125	6	166	-	77	-
	Total	3078	1554	242	37	1275	182	29	771	26	360	156
		(20%)	(16%)	(79%)	(54%)	(3%)	(69%)	(21%)	(22%)		(21%)	
70+	Sm.	1178	304	217	37	50	331	52	383	-	108	-
	Total	9737	1869	270	79	1520	486	801	4964	18	1407	192
		(12%)	(16%)	(80%)	(47%)	(3%)	(68%)	(6%)	(8%)		(8%)	
Any age	Sm.	1805	557	409	57	91	456	58	549	-	185	-
	Total	13428	3500	512	116	2872	672	844	5764	44	2042	562
		(13%)	(16%)	(80%)	(49%)	(3%)	(68%)	(7%)	(10%)		(9%)	
2000												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	483	69	2	2	65	4	7	29	0	208	166
35-69	Sm.	547	227	185	9	33	113	4	131	-	72	-
	Total	2834	1425	239	20	1166	167	23	677	27	375	140
		(19%)	(16%)	(77%)	(45%)	(3%)	(68%)	(17%)	(19%)		(19%)	
70+	Sm.	1255	339	245	39	55	367	17	391	-	141	-
	Total	9588	2006	305	75	1626	522	238	4865	20	1754	183
		(13%)	(17%)	(80%)	(52%)	(3%)	(70%)	(7%)	(8%)		(8%)	
Any age	Sm.	1802	566	430	48	88	480	21	522	-	213	-
	Total	12905	3500	546	97	2857	693	268	5571	47	2337	489
		(14%)	(16%)	(79%)	(49%)	(3%)	(69%)	(8%)	(9%)		(9%)	

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

Female death rates used for calculations

	All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/ NK
POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)													
1995	1855.4	970.4	710.9	147.1	130.6	121.9	94.1	80.5	68.4	68.3	62.4	49.1	62.6
2000	1946.4	965.3	791.6	159.2	147.3	129.5	120.6	92.5	77.8	64.7	62.6	54.2	72.7
NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)													
All causes													
1995	13428	613	3078	139	178	284	388	461	644	984	1464	1857	6416
2000	12905	483	2834	112	184	254	372	479	613	820	1224	1737	6627
Lung cancer													
1995	512	-	242	2	9	13	21	48	67	82	115	73	82
2000	546	2	239	1	7	11	34	46	61	79	84	96	125
ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000 (*The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)													
All causes													
1995	583.9*	63.0*	547.3*	94.5	136.3	233.0	412.3	572.7	941.5	1440.7	2346.2	3782.1	10249.2
2000	501.2*	50.2*	467.6*	70.4	124.9	196.1	308.5	517.8	787.9	1267.4	1955.3	3204.8	9115.5
All cancer													
1995	178.3*	7.6*	271.3*	43.5	70.4	137.8	254.0	318.0	467.8	607.6	849.4	957.2	1388.2
2000	158.6*	7.0*	232.1*	30.8	66.5	96.5	174.1	268.1	424.2	564.1	757.2	911.4	1427.8
Lung cancer													
1995	27.3*	-	45.6*	1.4	6.9	10.7	22.3	59.6	98.0	120.1	184.3	148.7	131.0
2000	25.8*	0.2*	41.8*	0.6	4.8	8.5	28.2	49.7	78.4	122.1	134.2	177.1	171.9
Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)													
1995	5.3*	-	7.2*	1.4	-	0.8	2.1	5.0	19.0	22.0	14.4	40.7	79.9
2000	3.8*	0.2*	3.5*	-	0.7	-	3.3	3.2	5.1	12.4	17.6	38.7	59.1
Other cancer													
1995	145.8*	7.6*	218.6*	40.8	63.6	126.3	229.5	253.4	350.9	465.6	650.6	767.8	1177.3
2000	128.9*	6.6*	186.8*	30.2	61.1	88.0	142.6	215.1	340.6	429.7	605.4	695.6	1196.7
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)													
1995	30.6*	0.4*	35.0*	1.4	4.6	4.9	10.6	43.5	68.7	111.3	177.9	242.4	408.9
2000	28.1*	0.4*	31.0*	-	2.0	5.4	13.3	22.7	57.8	115.9	148.6	256.5	398.9
Other respiratory disease													
1995	29.3*	1.4*	5.1*	2.0	1.5	1.6	2.1	5.0	11.7	11.7	56.1	110.0	1137.4
2000	8.6*	0.7*	3.8*	1.3	2.7	0.8	0.8	2.2	5.1	13.9	14.4	36.9	287.5
Vascular disease													
1995	227.6*	2.9*	144.4*	18.4	20.7	37.7	68.0	125.5	250.0	490.5	961.5	1879.8	5496.8
2000	192.5*	2.9*	116.5*	11.3	22.4	42.5	58.9	135.1	169.7	375.6	702.9	1402.2	5041.3
Liver cirrhosis													
1995	2.5*	-	4.6*	0.7	0.8	-	9.6	5.0	2.9	13.2	8.0	16.3	8.0
2000	2.4*	-	4.2*	0.6	0.7	3.9	2.5	6.5	10.3	4.6	12.8	14.8	5.5
Other medical causes													
1995	88.7*	28.5*	65.1*	6.1	16.1	27.1	44.6	62.1	119.9	180.1	269.2	511.2	1578.3
2000	88.8*	21.7*	61.5*	11.9	14.9	26.3	43.9	61.6	108.0	163.8	285.9	535.1	1767.5
All non-medical causes													
1995	27.0*	22.0*	21.8*	22.4	22.2	23.8	23.4	13.7	20.5	26.4	24.0	65.2	231.6
2000	22.1*	17.4*	18.5*	14.4	15.6	20.8	14.9	21.6	12.9	29.4	33.5	48.0	187.1

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

NEW ZEALAND: 2000

Relative importance of deaths in MIDDLE age (35–69) in the year 2000

Age range (years)	Deaths attributed to SMOKING /total deaths (thousands)		Mean years lost PER DEATH FROM SMOKING
	Male	Female	
0–34	– / 1.0	– / 0.5	–
35–69	0.9 / 4.2	0.5 / 2.8	23 years
70+	1.6 / 8.7	1.3 / 9.6	8 years
All ages	2.5 / 14	1.8 / 13	13 years

Deaths, by cause, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths in the year 2000

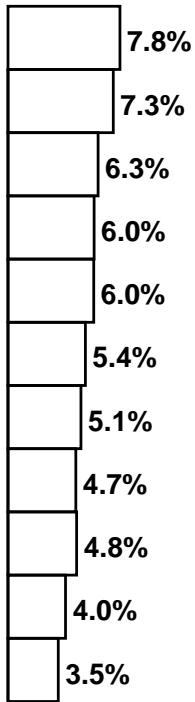
Cause	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0–34	35–69	70+	All	0–34	35–69	70+	All
Lung Cancer	– / 0	313/363	437/497	750/860	– / 2	185/239	245/305	430/546
All Cancer	– / 66	466/1574 (30%)	685/2480 (28%)	1151/4120	– / 69	227/1425 (16%)	339/2006 (17%)	566/3500
Vascular	– / 49	248/1470	338/3830	586/5349	– / 29	131/677	391/4865	522/5571
Respiratory	– / 17	121/207	471/868	592/1092	– / 11	117/190	384/760	501/961
All Other	– / 828	80/947	112/1477	192/3252	– / 374	72/542	141/1957	213/2873
All Causes	– / 960	915/4198 (22%)	1606/8655 (19%)	2521/13813	– / 483	547/2834 (19%)	1255/9588 (13%)	1802/12905

Cancer deaths, and all deaths, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2000

Cause	Male	Female	Male + Female
All Cancer	1.2 / 4.1 (28%)	0.6 / 3.5 (16%)	1.7 / 7.6 (23%)
All Causes	2.5 / 14 (18%)	1.8 / 13 (14%)	4.3 / 27 (16%)

1950-2000: NEW ZEALAND

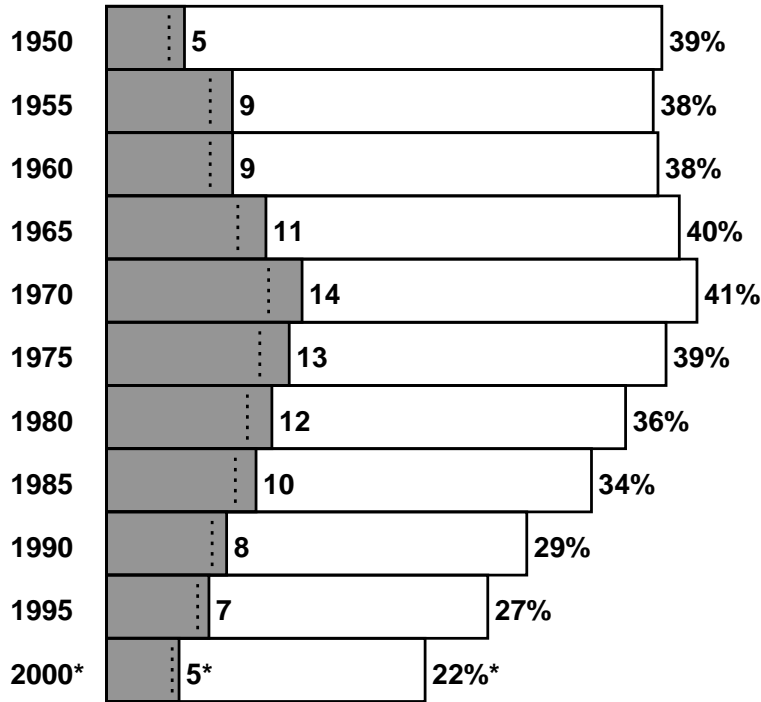
Population risk of dying at ages 0-34



Population risk of a 35-year-old dying at ages 35-69 from smoking (shaded) or from any cause (shaded and white)

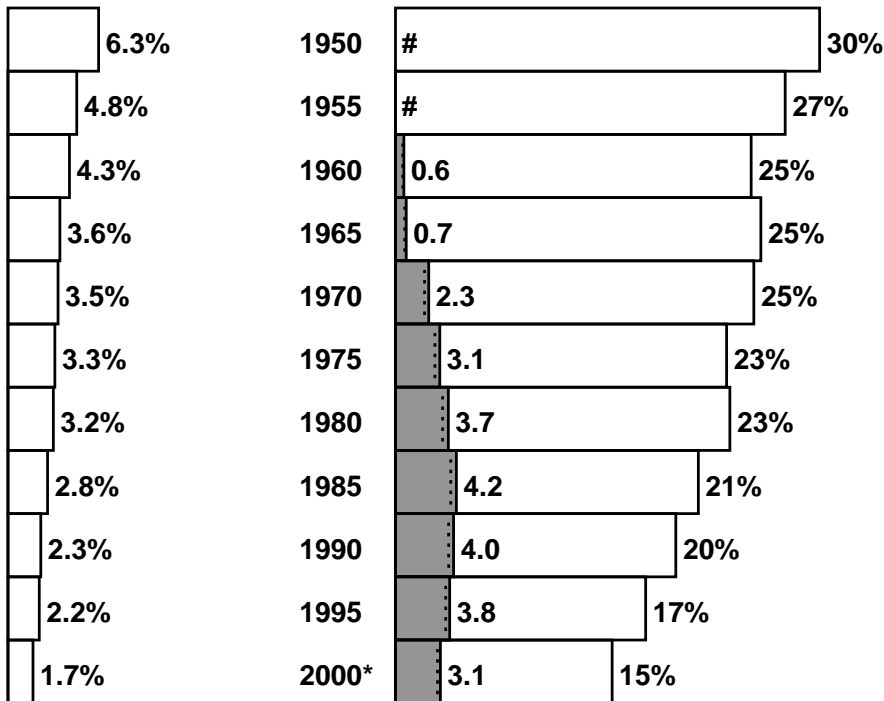
*eg, at year 2000 male death rates, out of 100 men aged 35, 22 would die before age 70 (with 5 of these deaths attributed to smoking)

MALE



Note: Most of those killed by smoking would otherwise have survived beyond age 70, but a minority (shaded area to right of dotted line) would have died by 70 anyway

FEMALE



Real risk too low to estimate reliably

NEW ZEALAND: 1950-2000

Numbers of deaths attributed to smoking / total deaths

Year	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0-34	35-69	70+	All	0-34	35-69	70+	All
1950	-/1542	569/3968 (14%)	145/4431 (3%)	714/9941	-/1204	0/2941	0/3998	0/8143
1955	-/1609	932/3998 (23%)	370/5020 (7%)	1302/10627	-/1022	0/2831	0/4745	0/8598
1960	-/1539	970/4294 (23%)	578/5713 (10%)	1548/11546	-/1042	58/2734 (2%)	17/5570	75/9346
1965	-/1529	1408/5125 (27%)	911/6005 (15%)	2319/12659	-/915	95/3121 (3%)	0/6281	95/10317
1970	-/1576	1909/5822 (33%)	1114/6217 (18%)	3023/13615	-/916	321/3366 (10%)	199/6943 (3%)	520/11225
1975	-/1560	1924/5902 (33%)	1422/6336 (22%)	3346/13798	-/902	454/3370 (13%)	309/7045 (4%)	763/11317
1980	-/1367	1776/5617 (32%)	1755/7354 (24%)	3531/14338	-/811	566/3593 (16%)	502/7946 (6%)	1068/12350
1985	-/1303	1663/5416 (31%)	1671/7815 (21%)	3334/14534	-/718	666/3341 (20%)	612/8891 (7%)	1278/12950
1990	-/1369	1386/4936 (28%)	1621/7662 (21%)	3007/13967	-/636	658/3242 (20%)	742/8679 (9%)	1400/12557
1995	-/1143	1225/4795 (26%)	1658/8590 (19%)	2883/14528	-/613	627/3078 (20%)	1178/9737 (12%)	1805/13428
2000	-/960	915/4198 (22%)	1606/8655 (19%)	2521/13813	-/483	547/2834 (19%)	1255/9588 (13%)	1802/12905

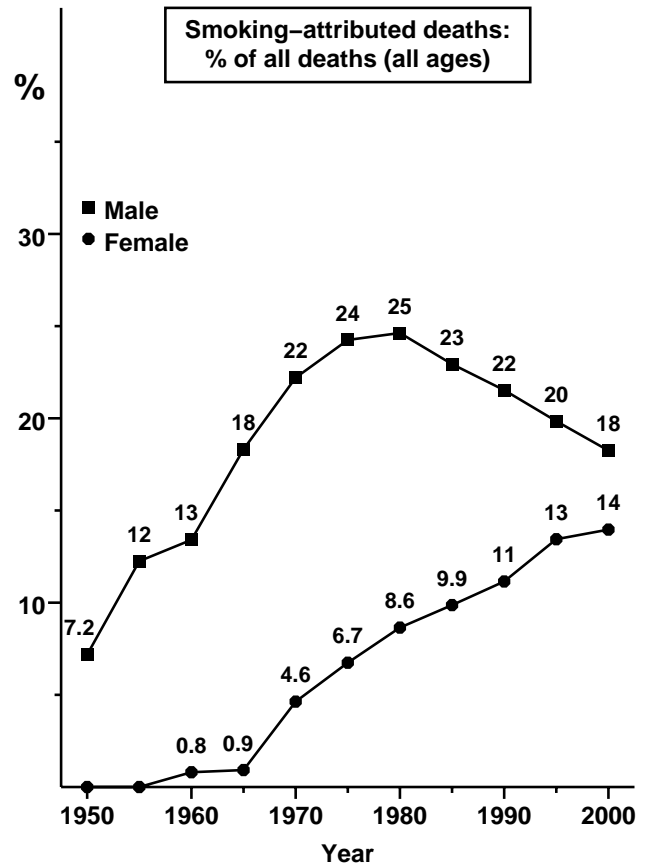
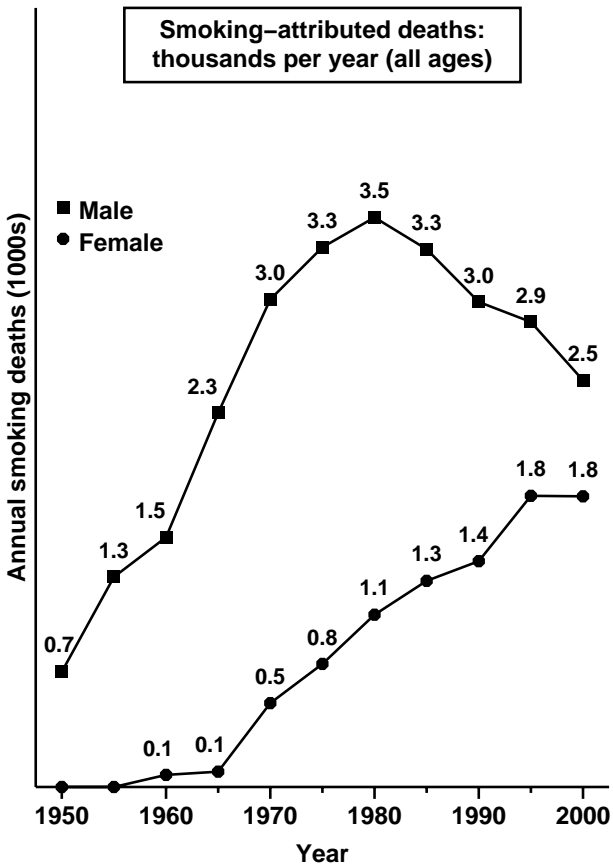
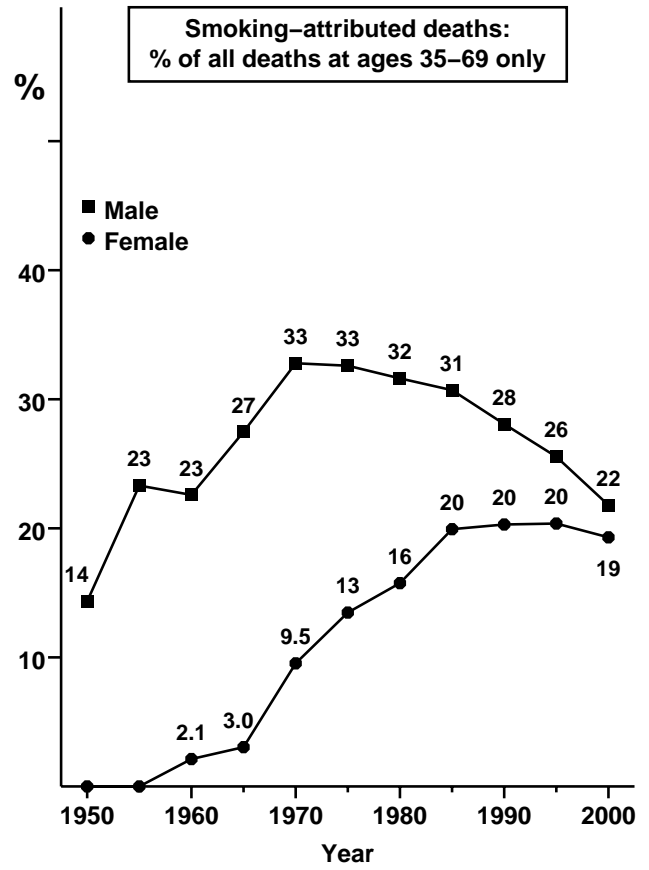
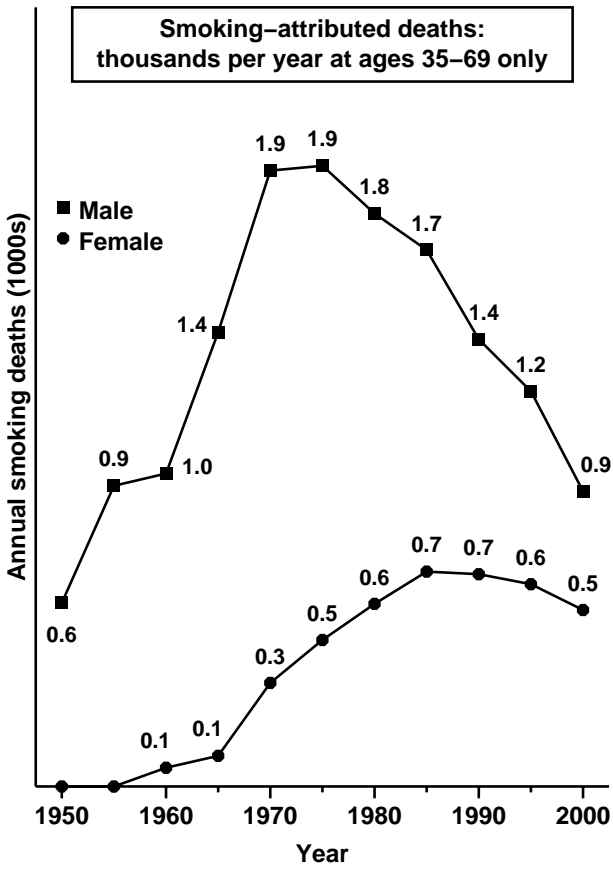
50-year total* (thousands), mid-1950 to mid-2000: 171 / 1228

1950-2000 by age & sex:

-/71	72/252 (28%)	60/338 (18%)	132/661	-/42	18/157 (12%)	21/367 (6%)	39/566
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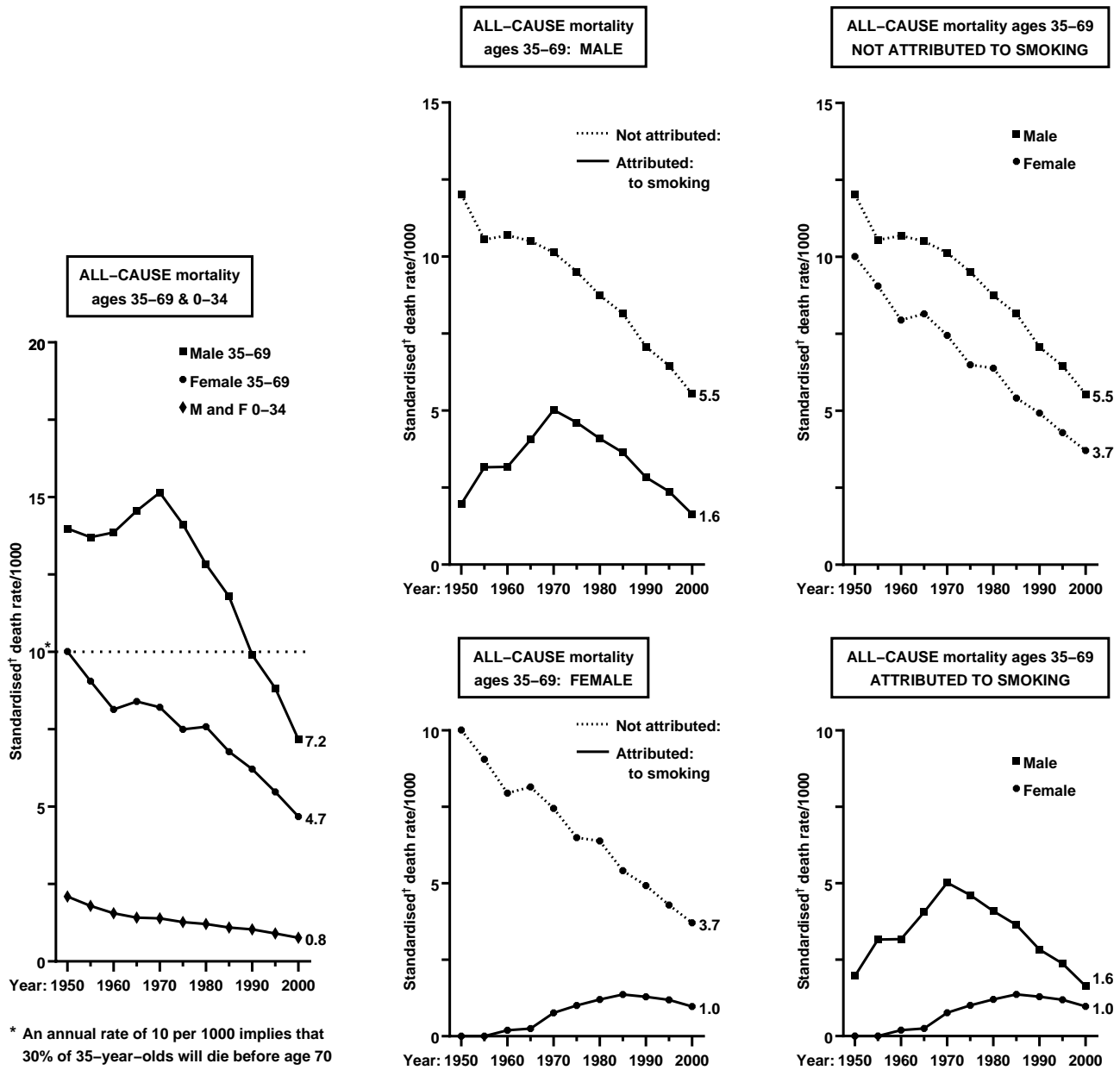
*Estimated as 10 times the sum of the annual numbers for 1955, 1965, 1975, 1985 & 1995

1950-2000: NEW ZEALAND



NEW ZEALAND: 1950-2000

ALL-CAUSE mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking



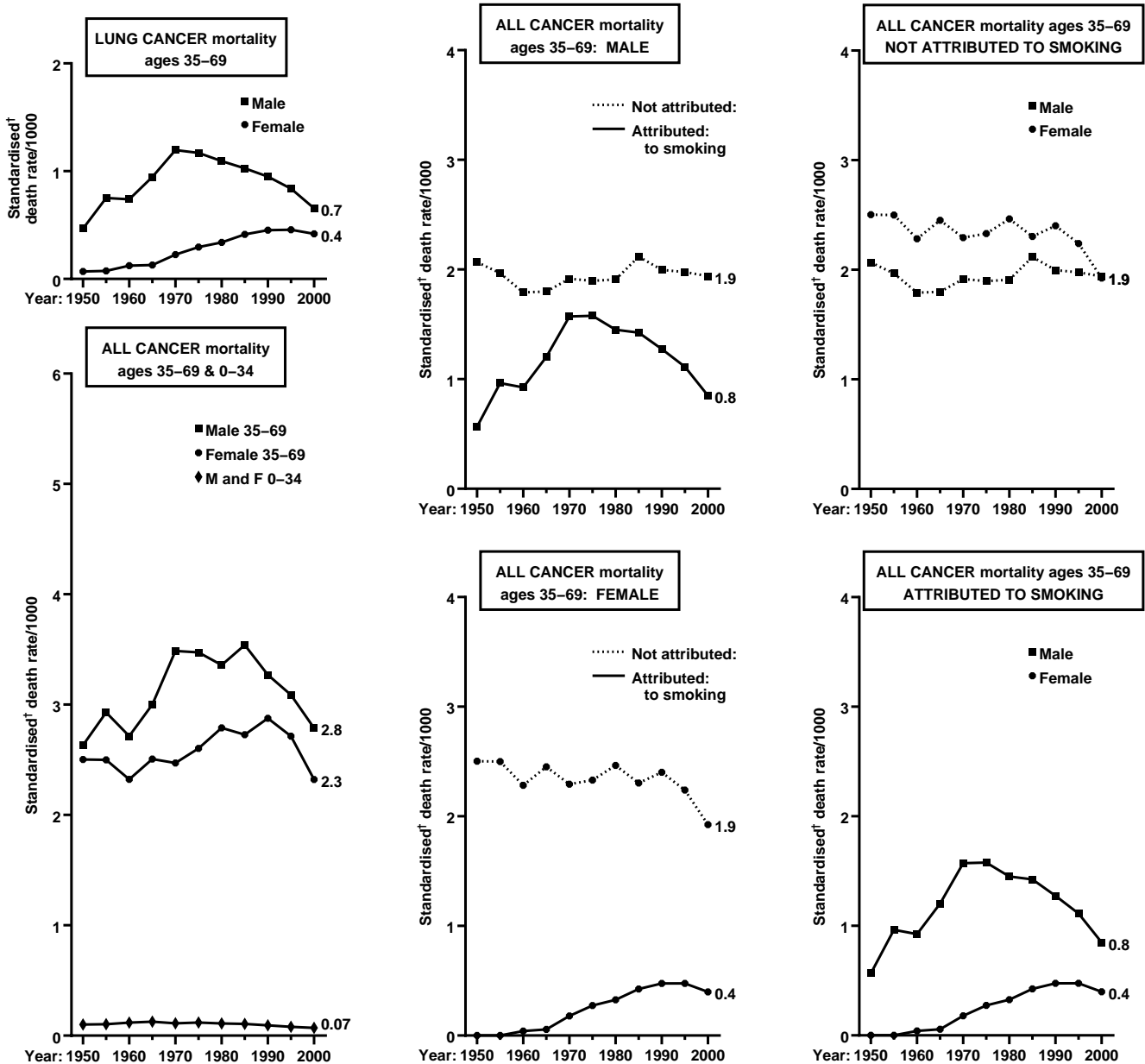
† Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35-69 (or ages 0-34)

Year	MALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)								FEMALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)							
	Attributed to smoking?		0-34		35-69		70-79		0-34		35-69		70-79			
			Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No			Yes	No	Yes	No		
1950	-	2.32	1.96	12.0	2.70	74.6	-	1.86	0.00	10.0	0.00	55.3				
1955	-	2.18	3.16	10.5	6.00	68.0	-	1.40	0.00	9.05	0.00	54.6				
1960	-	1.85	3.17	10.7	8.62	66.1	-	1.25	0.19	7.94	0.27	50.6				
1965	-	1.77	4.05	10.5	14.9	72.0	-	1.05	0.25	8.15	0.00	49.6				
1970	-	1.76	5.02	10.1	15.7	64.9	-	1.01	0.76	7.45	1.64	47.1				
1975	-	1.58	4.61	9.51	18.3	55.3	-	0.95	1.00	6.49	2.23	40.8				
1980	-	1.49	4.09	8.74	19.4	55.3	-	0.92	1.20	6.38	3.40	39.5				
1985	-	1.38	3.63	8.15	15.5	53.1	-	0.80	1.36	5.41	3.69	35.6				
1990	-	1.40	2.83	7.07	13.5	45.4	-	0.66	1.29	4.92	4.39	29.0				
1995	-	1.17	2.37	6.45	11.7	40.9	-	0.63	1.19	4.29	5.26	25.4				
2000	-	1.02	1.63	5.54	9.34	34.7	-	0.50	0.97	3.71	4.48	21.3				

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 & 75-79)

1950-2000: NEW ZEALAND

ALL CANCER mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking



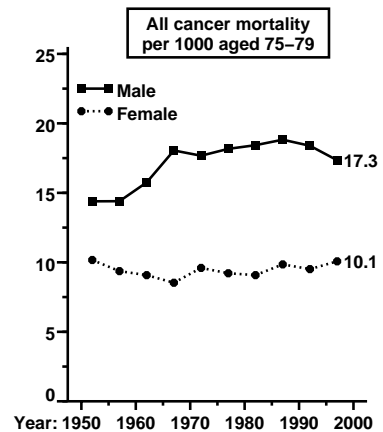
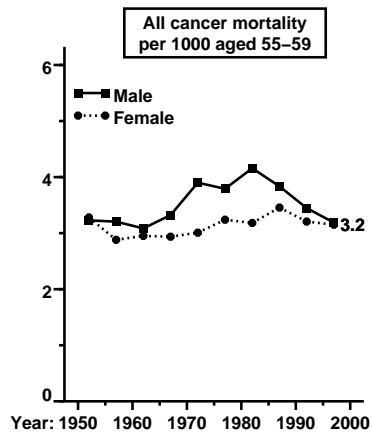
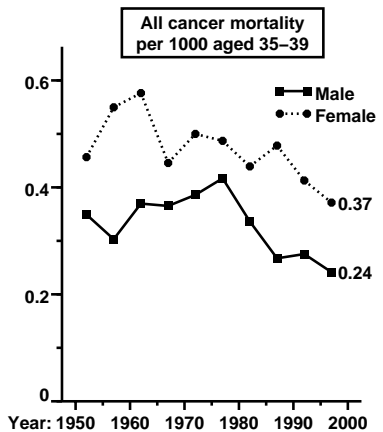
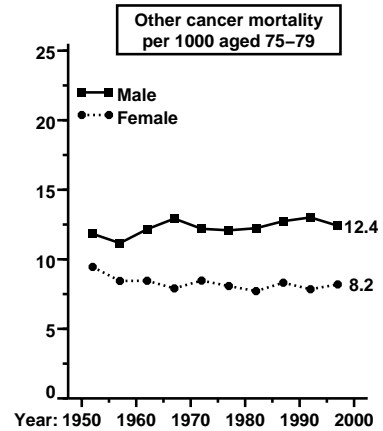
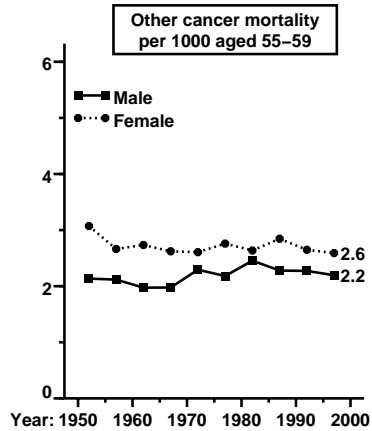
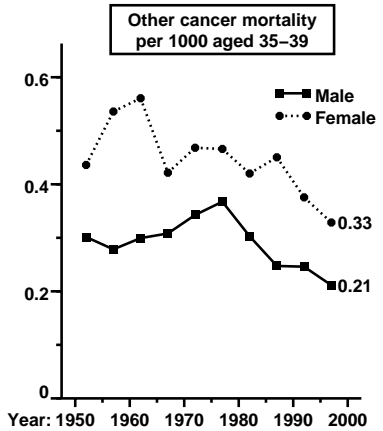
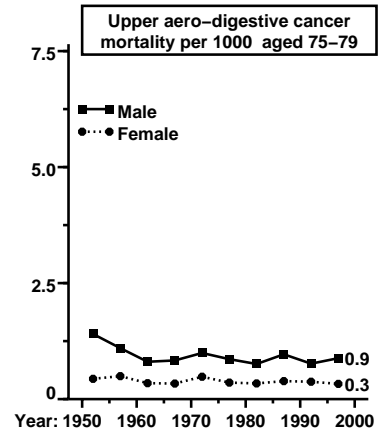
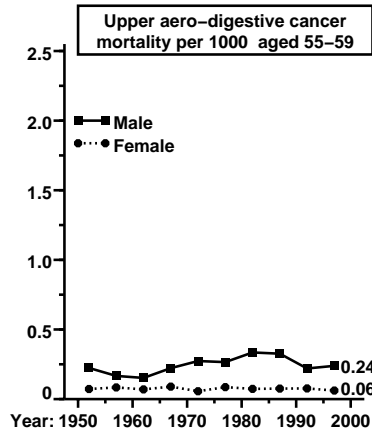
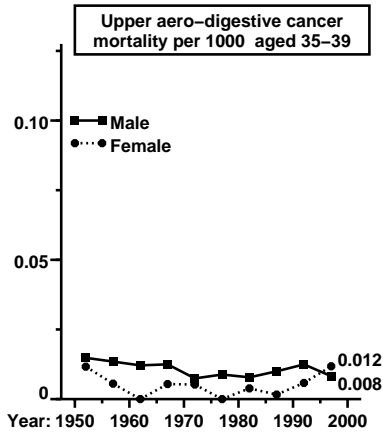
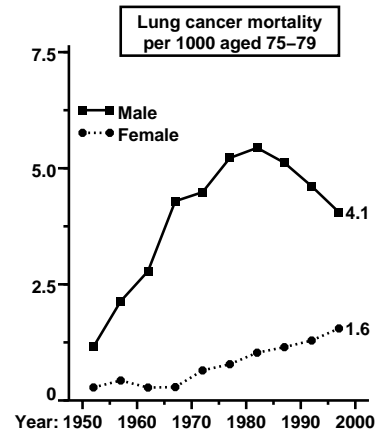
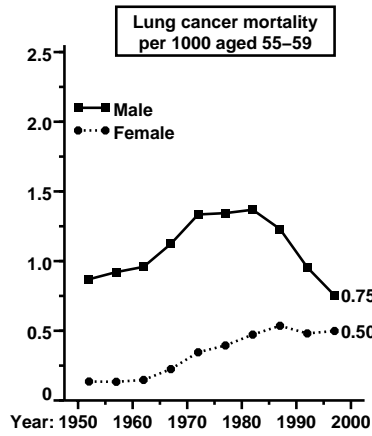
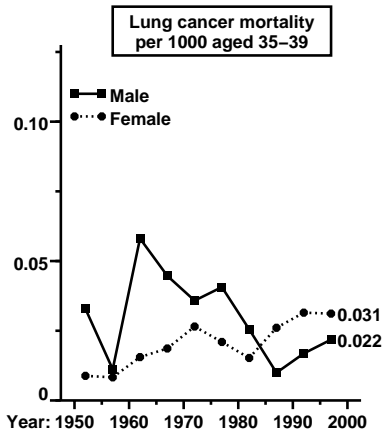
† Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35-69 (or ages 0-34)

Year	MALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)								FEMALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)					
	Attributed to smoking?		0-34		35-69		70-79		0-34		35-69		70-79	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No		
1950	-	0.10	0.57	2.07	0.97	11.8	-	0.10	0.00	2.50	0.00	8.44		
1955	-	0.11	0.96	1.97	1.83	10.2	-	0.09	0.00	2.50	0.00	9.02		
1960	-	0.12	0.92	1.79	2.60	10.0	-	0.11	0.04	2.28	0.05	7.86		
1965	-	0.12	1.20	1.80	4.50	10.8	-	0.13	0.06	2.45	0.00	7.14		
1970	-	0.13	1.57	1.91	5.04	10.0	-	0.09	0.18	2.29	0.40	7.85		
1975	-	0.13	1.58	1.90	6.46	9.56	-	0.11	0.27	2.33	0.54	7.73		
1980	-	0.12	1.45	1.91	6.73	9.97	-	0.10	0.33	2.46	0.87	7.63		
1985	-	0.10	1.42	2.12	5.59	10.4	-	0.11	0.42	2.30	0.96	7.92		
1990	-	0.10	1.27	2.00	5.53	10.5	-	0.08	0.47	2.40	1.34	7.57		
1995	-	0.08	1.11	1.98	5.14	11.0	-	0.08	0.47	2.24	1.74	7.29		
2000	-	0.07	0.85	1.94	4.67	11.1	-	0.07	0.40	1.92	1.61	6.73		

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 & 75-79)

NEW ZEALAND: 1950-2000

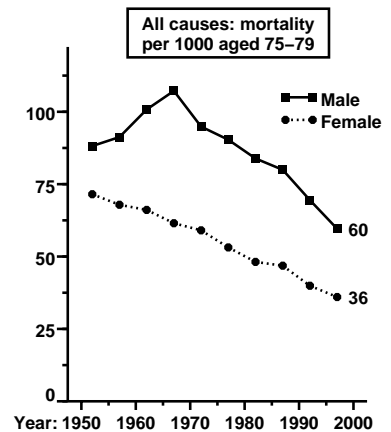
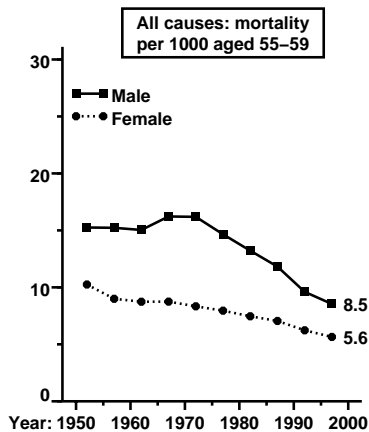
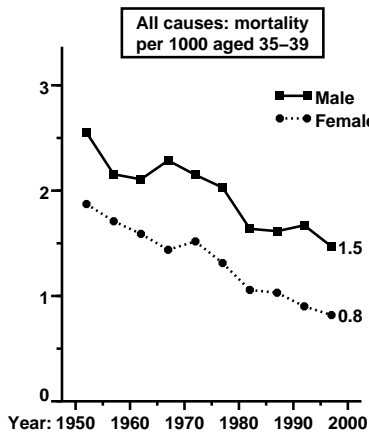
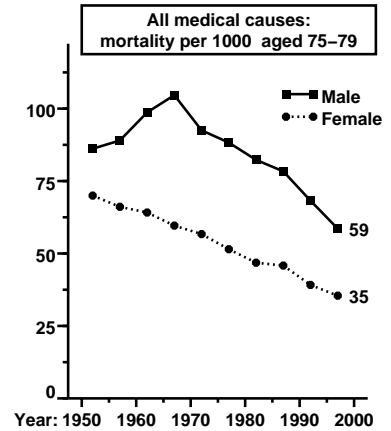
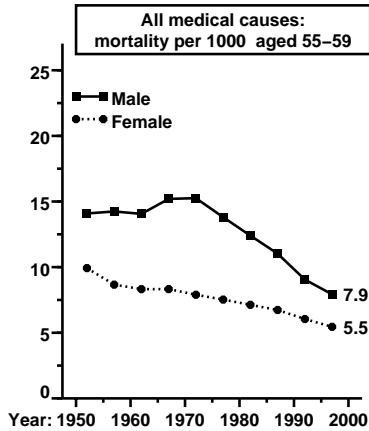
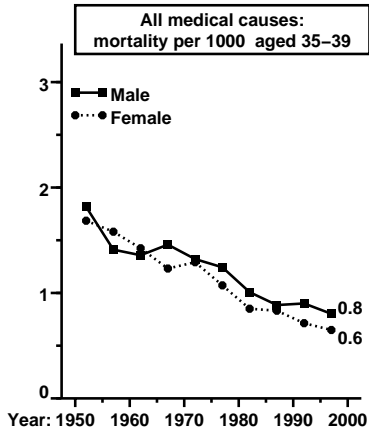
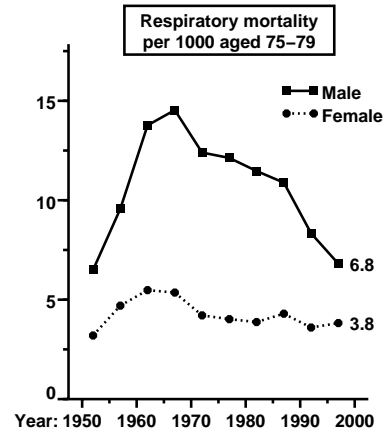
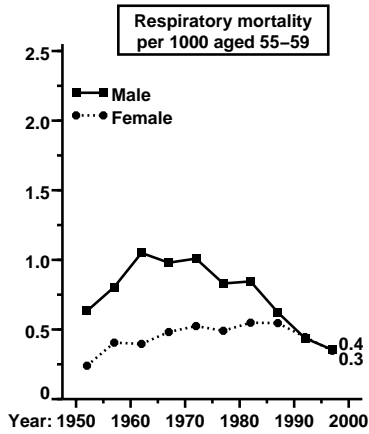
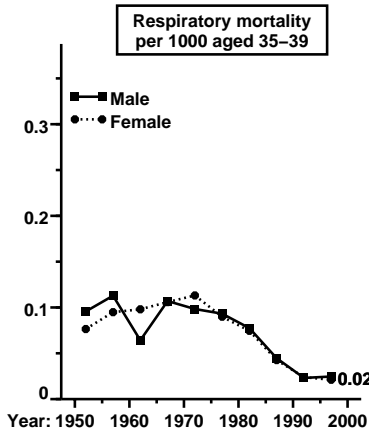
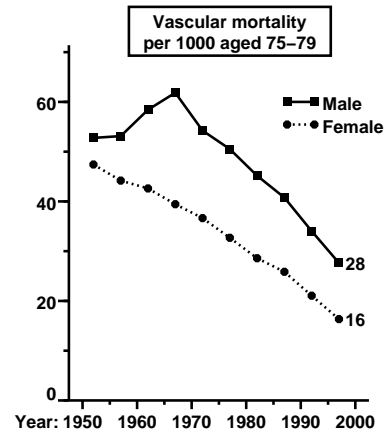
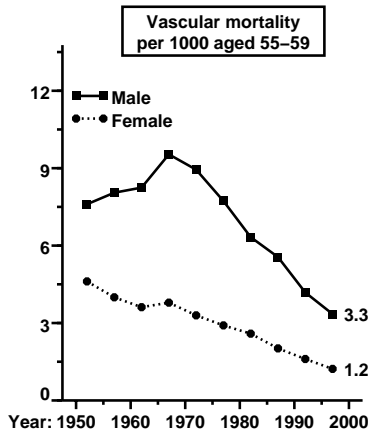
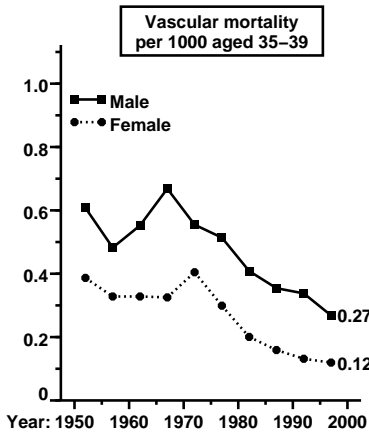
Mortality* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79



* Annual mortality per 1000: averages of years available in 1950-54,.....,1995-99; year 2000 on pages 350-351

1950-2000: NEW ZEALAND

Mortality* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79



* Annual mortality per 1000: averages of years available in 1950-54,.....,1995-99; year 2000 on pages 350-351